



POCKET COMPENDIUM

*of
Australian Statistics*

No. 54
1969

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU
OF CENSUS & STATISTICS

AUSTRALIA

The Australian Commonwealth which includes the island continent of Australia and the island of Tasmania, is situated in the Southern Hemisphere and comprises an area of 2,967,909 square miles, almost as large as the United States of America excluding Alaska.

Bounded on the west and east by the Indian and Pacific Oceans respectively, it lies between longitudes 113° 9' E. and 153° 39' E., while its northern and southern limits are the parallels of latitude 10° 41' S. and 43° 39' S.

On its north are the Timor and Arafura Seas and Torres Strait, on its south the Southern Ocean. The extreme points are Steep Point on the west, Cape Byron on the east, Cape York on the north, and South East Cape on the south.

The difference in latitude between its extreme north and south points is about 2,300 miles and in longitude between its extreme east and west points about 2,500 miles.

See page 47, for years of formation of the Colonies and the Commonwealth areas of the States and Territories, standard times, etc. and page 236 for major historical events.

POCKET COMPENDIUM OF AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS

No. 54, 1969

Prepared under instructions from the Right Honourable the Treasurer by

K. M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

**COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA**

SYMBOLS AND OTHER FORMS OF USAGE

The following symbols, where shown in columns of figures, mean:

- n.a. —not available.
- .. —nil or less than half the final digit shown, or not applicable.
- p —preliminary—figure or series subject to revision.
- r —figure or series revised since previous issue.
- n.e.i.—not elsewhere included.
- n.e.s.—not elsewhere stated.

— Break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between two consecutive figures).

A blank space in a column of figures means that the figure concerned is not yet available.

Yearly periods shown as, e.g., 1967, refer to the year ended 31 December 1967; those shown as, e.g., 1967-68, refer to the year ended 30 June 1968. Other yearly periods are specifically indicated.

Unless otherwise indicated, the British system of weights and measures is used.

Values are shown in Australian dollars (\$) or cents (c) unless another currency is specifically stated.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

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The information on pages 1-46 is in general as at end of February—beginning of March 1969

GOVERNOR-GENERAL

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT HON^L LORD CASEY,
P.C., G.C.M.G., C.H., D.S.O., M.C., K.St.J.

Official Secretary: Sir Murray Tyrrell, K.C.V.O., C.B.E. O.St.J., J.P.

Military Secretary: Commander W. J. Brash, R.A.N.

Comptroller: Lt.-Col. T. A. Rodriguez, M.V.O., O.B.E., M.C., R.A.A.

COMMONWEALTH MINISTRY

As at 13 February 1969

Prime Minister

THE RT HON. J. G. GORTON, M.P. (Vic.)

Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Trade and Industry

THE RT HON. J. McEWEN, C.H., M.P. (Vic.)

Treasurer

THE RT HON. W. McMAHON, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Defence

THE HON. A. FAIRHALL, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Primary Industry

THE HON. J. D. ANTHONY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Postmaster-General and Vice-President of the Executive Council

THE HON. A. S. HULME, M.P. (Qld)

Minister for National Development

THE HON. D. E. FAIRBAIRN, D.F.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Labour and National Service

THE HON. L. H. E. BURY, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Shipping and Transport and assisting the Minister for Trade and Industry

THE HON. I. McC. SINCLAIR, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Supply and Leader of the Government in the Senate

SENATOR THE HON. K. M. ANDERSON (N.S.W.)

Minister for Education and Science

THE HON. J. M. FRASER, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for External Affairs

THE HON. G. FREETH, M.P. (W.A.)

(The above constitute the Cabinet)

Minister for External Territories
THE HON. C. E. BARNES, M.P. (Qld)

Minister for Civil Aviation
THE HON. R. W. C. SWARTZ, M.B.E., E.D., M.P. (Qld)

Minister for Immigration
THE HON. B. M. SNEDDEN, Q.C., M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Health
THE HON. A. J. FORBES, M.C., M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for Repatriation
SENATOR THE HON. G. C. MCKELLAR (N.S.W.)

Minister for Housing
SENATOR THE HON. DAME ANNABELLE RANKIN, D.B.E. (Qld)

Attorney-General
THE HON. N. H. BOWEN, Q.C., M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for the Navy
THE HON. C. R. KELLY, M.P. (S.A.)

Minister for the Interior
THE HON. P. J. NIXON, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for the Army
THE HON. P. R. LYNCH, M.P. (Vic.)

Minister for Customs and Excise
SENATOR THE HON. M. F. SCOTT (W.A.)

Minister for Social Services and under the Prime Minister, Minister in Charge of Aboriginal Affairs
THE HON. W. C. WENTWORTH, M.P. (N.S.W.)

Minister for Works and under the Minister for Trade and Industry, Minister-in-Charge of Tourist Activities
SENATOR THE HON. R. C. WRIGHT (Tas.)

Minister for Air and Leader of the House
THE HON. G. D. ERWIN, M.P. (Vic.)

26TH COMMONWEALTH PARLIAMENT
2ND SESSION

THE SENATE

President

SENATOR THE HON. SIR ALISTER McMULLIN, K.C.M.G.

Leader of the Government in the Senate

SENATOR THE HON. K. M. ANDERSON

Chairman of Committees

SENATOR T. C. DRAKE-BROCKMAN, D.F.C.

Leader of the Opposition in the Senate

SENATOR L. K. MURPHY, Q.C.

<i>Senator</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Term expires, 30 June—</i>
Anderson, Hon. K. M. (Lib.)	N.S.W.	1971
Bishop, R. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1974
Branson, G. H. (Lib.)	W.A.	1971
Bull, T. L., O.B.E. (C.P.)	N.S.W.	1971
Buttfield, Nancy Eileen (Lib.)	S.A.	1974
Byrne, C. B. (A.D.L.P.)	Qld	1974
Cant, H. G. J. (A.L.P.)	W.A.	1971
Cavanagh, J. L. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1974
Cohen, S. H., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	Vic.	1974
Cormack, M. C. (Lib.)	Vic.	1974
Cotton, R. C. (Lib.)	N.S.W.	1974
Davidson, G. S. (Lib.)	S.A.	1971
Devitt, D. M. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1971
Dittmer, F. (A.L.P.)	Qld	1971
Drake-Brockman, T. C., D.F.C. (C.P.)	W.A.	1971
Drury, A. J. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1971
Fitzgerald, J. F. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1974
Gair, Hon. V. C. (A.D.L.P.)	Qld	1971
Georges, G. (A.L.P.)	Qld	1974
Greenwood, I. J. (Lib.)	Vic.	(a)
Hendrickson, A. (A.L.P.)	Vic.	1971
Keeffe, J. B. (A.L.P.)	Qld	1971
Kennelly, Hon. P. J. (A.L.P.)	Vic.	1971
Lacey, R. H. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1971
Laucke, C. L. (Lib.)	S.A.	1974
Laught, K. A. (Lib.)	S.A.	1971
Lawrie, A. G. E. (C.P.)	Qld	1971
Lillico, A. E. D. (Lib.)	Tas.	1971
Little, J. A. (A.D.L.P.)	Vic.	1974
McClelland, D. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1974
McKellar, Hon. G. C. (C.P.)	N.S.W.	1974
McManus, F. P. (A.D.L.P.)	Vic.	1971
McMullin, Hon. Sir Alister, K.C.M.G. (Lib.)	N.S.W.	1971
Marriott, J. E. (Lib.)	Tas.	1971
Maunsell, C. R. (C.P.)	Qld	1974
Milliner, B. R. (A.L.P.)	Qld	1974
Mulvihill, J. A. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1971
Murphy, L. K., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1974
O'Byrne, J. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1971
Ormonde, J. P. (A.L.P.)	N.S.W.	1971
Poke, A. G. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1974

NOTE. Party affiliation is indicated by the use of the following abbreviations: A.D.L.P., Australian Democratic Labor Party; A.L.P., Australian Labor Party; C.P., Australian Country Party; Ind., Independent; Lib., Liberal Party of Australia.

<i>Senator</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Term expires, 30 June—</i>
Poyser, A. G. (A.L.P.)	Vic.	1974
Prowse, E. W. (C.P.)	W.A.	1974
Rae, P. E. (Lib.)	Tas.	1974
Rankin, Hon. Dame Annabelle, D.B.E. (Lib.)	Qld	1974
Ridley, C. F. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1971
Scott, Hon. M. F. (Lib.)	W.A.	1971
Sim, J. P. (Lib.)	W.A.	1974
Toohey, J. P. (A.L.P.)	S.A.	1971
Turnbull, R. J. D. (Ind.)	Tas.	1974
Webster, J. J. (C.P.)	Vic.	1974
Wedgwood, Dame Ivy, D.B.E. (Lib.)	Vic.	1971
Wheeldon, J. M. (A.L.P.)	W.A.	1971
Wilkinson, L. D. (A.L.P.)	W.A.	1974
Willesee, D. R. (A.L.P.)	W.A.	1974
Withers, R. G. (Lib.)	W.A.	1974
Wood, I. A. C. (Lib.)	Qld	1971
Wriedt, K. S. (A.L.P.)	Tas.	1974
Wright, Hon. R. C. (Lib.)	Tas.	1974
Young, H. W. (Lib.)	S.A.	1974

(a) Subject to Section 15 of the Constitution.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

(Triennial Parliaments—Last General Election: 26 November 1966)

Speaker

THE HON. W. J. ASTON, M.P.

Deputy Speaker and Chairman of Committees

P. E. LUCOCK, M.P.

Leader of the Opposition

E. G. WHITLAM, Q.C., M.P.

<i>Member</i>	<i>Division</i>
Adermann, Rt Hon. C. F. (C.P.)	Fisher (Qld)
Allan, A. I. (C.P.)	Gwydir (N.S.W.)
Anthony, Hon. J. D. (C.P.)	Richmond (N.S.W.)
Armstrong, A. A., M.C. (C.P.)	Riverina (N.S.W.)
Arthur, W. T. (Lib.)	Barton (N.S.W.)
Aston, Hon. W. J. (Lib.)	Phillip (N.S.W.)
Barnard, L. H. (A.L.P.)	Bass (Tas.)
Barnes, Hon. C. E. (C.P.)	McPherson (Qld)
Bate, H. J. (Lib.)	Macarthur (N.S.W.)
Beaton, N. L. (A.L.P.)	Bendigo (Vic.)
Beazley, K. E. (A.L.P.)	Fremantle (W.A.)
Benson, S. J., R. D. (Ind.)	Batman (Vic.)
Birrell, F. R. (A.L.P.)	Port Adelaide (S.A.)
Bonnett, R. N. (Lib.)	Herbert (Qld)
Bosman, L. L. (Lib.)	St George (N.S.W.)
Bowen, Hon. N. H., Q.C. (Lib.)	Parramatta (N.S.W.)
Bridges-Maxwell, C. W. (Lib.)	Robertson (N.S.W.)

See NOTE on page 3

Member

Brownbill, Miss K. C. M. (Lib.) .
 Bryant, G. M. (A.L.P.) .
 Buchanan, A. A. (Lib.) .
 Bury, Hon. L. H. E. (Lib.) .
 Cairns, J. F. (A.L.P.) .
 Cairns, K. M. K. (Lib.) .
 Calder, S. E., D.F.C. (C.P.) .
 Calwell, Rt Hon. A. A. (A.L.P.) .
 Cameron, C. R. (A.L.P.) .
 Cameron, D. M. (Lib.) .
 Chaney, Hon. F. C., A.F.C. (Lib.) .
 Chipp, Hon. D. L. (Lib.) .
 Clark, J. J. (A.L.P.) .
 Cleaver, R. (Lib.) .
 Collard, F. W. (A.L.P.) .
 Connor, R. F. X. (A.L.P.) .
 Cope, J. F. (A.L.P.) .
 Corbett, J. (C.P.) .
 Costa, D. E. (A.L.P.) .
 Courtney, F. (A.L.P.) .
 Cramer, Hon. Sir John (Lib.) .
 Crean, F. (A.L.P.) .
 Cross, M. D. (A.L.P.) .
 Curtin, D. J. (A.L.P.) .
 Daly, F. M. (A.L.P.) .
 Davies, R. (A.L.P.) .
 Devine, L. T. (A.L.P.) .
 Dobie, J. D. M. (Lib.) .
 Drury, E. N. (Lib.) .
 Duthie, G. W. A. (A.L.P.) .
 England, J. A., E.D. (C.P.) .
 Erwin, Hon. G. D. (Lib.) .
 Everingham, D. N. (A.L.P.) .
 Failes, L. J. (C.P.) .
 Fairbairn, Hon. D. E., D.F.C. (Lib.) .
 Fairhall, Hon. A. (Lib.) .
 Forbes, Hon. A. J., M.C. (Lib.) .
 Fox, E. M. C. (Lib.) .
 Fraser, Hon. J. M. (Lib.) .
 Fraser, J. R. (A.L.P.) .
 Freeth, Hon. G. (Lib.) .
 Fulton, W. J. (A.L.P.) .
 Gibbs, W. T. (Lib.) .
 Gibson, A. (Lib.) .
 Giles, G. O'H. (Lib.) .
 Gorton, Rt Hon. J. G. (Lib.) .
 Graham, B. W. (Lib.) .
 Griffiths, C. E. (A.L.P.) .
 Hallett, J. M. (C.P.) .
 Hansen, B. P. (A.L.P.) .
 Harrison, E. J. (A.L.P.) .
 Haworth, Hon. W. C. (Lib.) .
 Hayden, W. G. (A.L.P.) .
 Holten, R. McN. (C.P.) .
 Howson, Hon. P. (Lib.) .

Division

Kingston (S.A.) .
 Wills (Vic.) .
 McMillan (Vic.) .
 Wentworth (N.S.W.) .
 Yarra (Vic.) .
 Lilley (Qld) .
 N.T. .
 Melbourne (Vic.) .
 Hindmarsh (S.A.) .
 Griffith (Qld) .
 Perth (W.A.) .
 Higinbotham (Vic.) .
 Darling (N.S.W.) .
 Swan (W.A.) .
 Kalgoorlie (W.A.) .
 Cunningham (N.S.W.) .
 Watson (N.S.W.) .
 Maranoa (Qld) .
 Banks (N.S.W.) .
 Darebin (Vic.) .
 Bennelong (N.S.W.) .
 Melbourne Ports (Vic.) .
 Brisbane (Qld) .
 Kingsford-Smith (N.S.W.) .
 Grayndler (N.S.W.) .
 Braddon (Tas.) .
 East Sydney (N.S.W.) .
 Hughes (N.S.W.) .
 Ryan (Qld) .
 Wilmut (Tas.) .
 Calare (N.S.W.) .
 Ballarat (Vic.) .
 Capricornia (Qld) .
 Lawson (N.S.W.) .
 Farrer (N.S.W.) .
 Paterson (N.S.W.) .
 Barker (S.A.) .
 Henty (Vic.) .
 Wannon (Vic.) .
 A.C.T. .
 Forrest (W.A.) .
 Leichhardt (Qld) .
 Bowman (Qld) .
 Denison (Tas.) .
 Angas (S.A.) .
 Higgins (Vic.) .
 North Sydney (N.S.W.) .
 Shortland (N.S.W.) .
 Canning (W.A.) .
 Wide Bay (Qld) .
 Blaxland (N.S.W.) .
 Isaacs (Vic.) .
 Oxley (Qld) .
 Indi (Vic.) .
 Fawcner (Vic.) .

See NOTE ON page 3

Member

Division

Hughes, T. E. F., Q.C. (Lib.)	Parkes (N.S.W.)
Hulme, Hon. A. S. (Lib.)	Petrie (Qld)
Irwin, L. H., M.B.E. (Lib.)	Mitchell (N.S.W.)
James, A. W. (A.L.P.)	Hunter (N.S.W.)
Jarman, A. W. (Lib.)	Deakin (Vic.)
Jess, J. D. (Lib.)	La Trobe (Vic.)
Jessop, D. S. (Lib.)	Grey (S.A.)
Jones, A. T. (Lib.)	Adelaide (S.A.)
Jones, C. K. (A.L.P.)	Newcastle (N.S.W.)
Katter, R. C. (C.P.)	Kennedy (Qld)
Kelly, Hon. C. R. (Lib.)	Wakefield (S.A.)
Kent Hughes, Hon. Sir Wilfrid, K.B.E., M.V.O., M.C., E.D. (Lib.)	Chisholm (Vic.)
Killen, D. J. (Lib.)	Moreton (Qld)
King, R. S. (C.P.)	Wimmera (Vic.)
Lee, M. W. (Lib.)	Lalor (Vic.)
Luchetti, A. S. (A.L.P.)	Macquarie (N.S.W.)
Lucock, P. E. (C.P.)	Lyne (N.S.W.)
Lynch, Hon. P. R. (Lib.)	Flinders (Vic.)
Mackay, M. G. (Lib.)	Evans (N.S.W.)
Maisey, D. W. (C.P.)	Moore (W.A.)
McEwen, Rt Hon. J., C.H. (C.P.)	Murray (Vic.)
McIvor, H. J. (A.L.P.)	Gellibrand (Vic.)
McLeay, J. E. (Lib.)	Boothby (S.A.)
McMahon, Rt Hon. W. (Lib.)	Lowe (N.S.W.)
Minogue, D. (A.L.P.)	West Sydney (N.S.W.)
Munro, D. R. R. (Lib.)	Eden-Monaro (N.S.W.)
Nicholls, M. H. (A.L.P.)	Bonython (S.A.)
Nixon, Hon. P. J. (C.P.)	Gippsland (Vic.)
O'Connor, W. P. (A.L.P.)	Dalley (N.S.W.)
Patterson, R. A. (A.L.P.)	Dawson (Qld)
Peacock, A.S. (Lib.)	Kooyong (Vic.)
Pearsall, T. G. (Lib.)	Franklin (Tas.)
Peters, E. W. (A.L.P.)	Scullin (Vic.)
Pettitt, J. A. (C.P.)	Hume (N.S.W.)
Robinson, I. L. (C.P.)	Cowper (N.S.W.)
Scholes, G. G. D. (A.L.P.)	Corio (Vic.)
Sinclair, Hon. I. McC. (C.P.)	New England (N.S.W.)
Snedden, Hon. B. M., Q.C. (Lib.)	Bruce (Vic.)
Stewart, F. E. (A.L.P.)	Lang (N.S.W.)
St. John, E. H., Q.C. (Lib.)	Warringah (N.S.W.)
Stokes, P. W. C., E.D. (Lib.)	Maribyrnong (Vic.)
Street, A. A. (Lib.)	Corangamite (Vic.)
Swartz, Hon. R. W. C., M.B.E., E.D. (Lib.)	Darling Downs (Qld)
Turnbull, W. G., C.B.E. (C.P.)	Mallee (Vic.)
Turner, H. B. (Lib.)	Bradfield (N.S.W.)
Uren, T. (A.L.P.)	Reid (N.S.W.)
Webb, C. H. (A.L.P.)	Stirling (W.A.)
Wentworth, Hon. W. C. (Lib.)	Mackellar (N.S.W.)
Whitlam, E. G., Q.C. (A.L.P.)	Werriwa (N.S.W.)
Whittorn, R. H. (Lib.)	Balaclava (Vic.)
Wilson, I. B. C. (Lib.)	Sturt (S.A.)

Party Representation: A.L.P. 42; C.P. 21; Ind. 1; Lib. 59; Vacancy 1.

See NOTE on page 3

JOINT STATUTORY COMMITTEES*

Broadcasting of Parliamentary Proceedings: Mr Speaker (Chairman), Mr President, Senator D. McClelland, Senator J. P. Sim, W. T. Arthur, M.P., Miss K. C. M. Brownbill, M.P., D. E. Costa, M.P., A. S. Luchetti, M.P., W. G. Turnbull, C.B.E., M.P. (Secretary—A. R. Browning)

Public Accounts: R. Cleaver, M.P. (Chairman), Senator J. F. Fitzgerald, Senator J. J. Webster, Senator Dame Ivy Wedgwood, D.B.E., F. W. Collard, M.P., J. F. Cope, M.P., J. D. M. Dobie, M.P., E. M. C. Fox, M.P., E. W. Peters, M.P., I. L. Robinson, M.P. (Secretary—D. F. N. Reid)

Public Works: Hon. F. C. Chaney, A.F.C., M.P. (Chairman), Senator G. H. Branson, Senator F. Dittmer, Senator E. W. Prowse, L. L. Bosman, M.P., W. J. Fulton, M.P., R. M. Holten, M.P., A. W. James, M.P., W. P. O'Connor, M.P. (Secretary—M. Adamson)

JOINT COMMITTEES*

Australian Capital Territory: Senator J. E. Marriott (Chairman), Senator D. M. Devitt, Senator C. R. Maunsell, Senator J. P. Toohey, Senator R. G. Withers, F. M. Daley, M.P., J. A. England, E.D., M.P., E. M. C. Fox, M.P., J. R. Fraser, M.P. (Secretary—L. M. Barlin)

Foreign Affairs: Senator M. C. Cormack (Chairman), Senator T. L. Bull, O.B.E. Senator N. E. Buttfield, Senator A. J. Drury, Senator K. A. Laught, Senator F. P. McManus, Senator J. A. Mulvihill, Senator D. R. Willesee, A. I. Allan, M.P., A. A. Armstrong, M.C., M.P., L. H. Barnard, M.P., K. E. Beazley, M.P., D. E. Costa, M.P., M. D. Cross, M.P., R. Davies, M.P., G. O'H. Giles, M.P., T. E. F. Hughes, Q.C., M.P., J. D. Jess, M.P., D. J. Killen, M.P., A. S. Peacock, M.P., H. B. Turner, M.P. (Secretary—A. R. Cumming Thom)

New and Permanent Parliament House: Mr President (Chairman), Mr Speaker (Deputy Chairman), the Prime Minister, the Leader of the Country Party in the House of Representatives, the Leader of the Opposition in the House of Representatives, Senator D. M. Devitt, Senator T. C. Drake-Brockman, D.F.C., Senator McClelland, Senator Dame Ivy Wedgwood, D.B.E., L. H. Barnard, M.P., F. R. Birrell, M.P., G. M. Bryant, M.P., G. W. A. Duthie, M.P., E. N. Drury, M.P., Hon. G. D. Erwin, M.P., G. O'H. Giles, M.P., A. S. Luchetti, M.P., Hon. P. J. Nixon, M.P. (Secretary—J. A. Pettifer)

SENATE SELECT COMMITTEES*

Off-shore Petroleum Resources: Senator R. C. Cotton (Chairman), Senator H. G. J. Cant, Senator the Hon. V. C. Gair, Senator I. J. Greenwood, Senator J. B. Keefe, Senator J. O'Byrne, Senator J. J. Webster, Senator H. W. Young (Secretary—K. O. Bradshaw)

Air Pollution: Senator G. H. Branson (Chairman), Senator G. Georges, Senator R. H. Lacey, Senator C. L. Laucke, Senator A. G. E. Lawrie, Senator J. A. Little (Secretary—R. W. Jennings)

Medical and Hospital Costs: Senator Dame Ivy Wedgwood (Chairman), Senator T. L. Bull, Senator F. Dittmer, Senator D. McClelland, Senator J. P. Sim, Senator R. J. D. Turnbull (Secretary—A. R. Cumming Thom)

Water Pollution: Senator G. S. Davidson (Chairman), Senator C. B. Byrne, Senator J. A. Mulvihill, Senator E. W. Prowse, Senator P. E. Rae, Senator C. F. Ridley (Secretary—H. C. Nicholls)

* As at 13 February 1969

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SELECT COMMITTEES*

Naming of Electoral Divisions: Mr E. M. C. Fox, M.P. (Chairman), Mr A. I. Allan, M.P., Mr R. N. Bonnett, M.P., Mr G. M. Bryant, M.P., Mr F. Courtney, M.P., Mr M. D. Cross, M.P., Mr D. S. Jessop, M.P. (Secretary—A. R. Browning)
Aircraft Noise: Mr L. L. Bosman, M.P. (Chairman), Hon. F. C. Chaney, A.F.C., M.P., Mr J. F. Cope, M.P., Mr C. K. Jones, M.P., Mr H. J. McIvor, M.P., Mr I. L. Robinson, M.P., Mr P. W. C. Stokes, E.D., M.P. (Secretary—D. M. Blake)

PARLIAMENTARY DEPARTMENTS

(Canberra 7 05)

Senate

Clerk of the Senate: J. R. Odgers, C.B.E.

Deputy Clerk: R. E. Bullock

Clerk-Assistant: K. O. Bradshaw

Principal Parliamentary Officer: A. R. Cumming Thom

Usher of the Black Rod and Clerk of Committees: H. C. Nicholls

House of Representatives

Clerk of the House: A. G. Turner, C.B.E.

Deputy Clerk: N. J. Parkes, O.B.E.

Clerk-Assistant: J. A. Pettifer

Principal Parliamentary Officer: D. M. Blake, V.R.D.

Serjeant-at-Arms and Clerk of Committees: A. R. Browning

Joint House Department

Secretary: R. W. Hilyer

Parliamentary Library

Parliamentary Librarian: A. P. Fleming, O.B.E.

Parliamentary Reporting Staff

Principal Parliamentary Reporter: W. J. Bridgman

Second Reporter: K. R. Ingram

Third Reporter: G. R. Fraser

THE COMMONWEALTH JUDICIARY

HIGH COURT OF AUSTRALIA

Chief Justice

THE RT. HON. SIR GARFIELD BARWICK, G.C.M.G.

Judges

THE RT. HON. SIR EDWARD MCTIERNAN, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR FRANK KITTO, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR ALAN TAYLOR, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR DOUGLAS MENZIES, K.B.E.

THE RT. HON. SIR VICTOR WINDEYER, K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., E.D.

THE RT. HON. SIR WILLIAM OWEN, K.B.E.

Principal Registrar

A. N. Gamble

* As at 13 February 1969

COMMONWEALTH INDUSTRIAL COURT

Chief Judge

THE HON. SIR JOHN SPICER

Judges

THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY
THE HON. MR JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. M. EGGLESTON
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. A. SMITHERS
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. R. KERR, C.M.G.

COMMONWEALTH COURT OF CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION

Chief Judge

THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY

Judge

THE HON. MR JUSTICE S. C. G. WRIGHT

COMMONWEALTH CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION

President

THE HON. SIR RICHARD KIRBY

Deputy Presidents

THE HON. MR JUSTICE S. C. G. WRIGHT
THE HON. MR JUSTICE F. H. GALLAGHER, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. C. MOORE
THE HON. MR JUSTICE C. A. SWEENEY
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. A. NIMMO, O.S.L.J.

Industrial Registrar

Dr I. G. Sharp

Senior Commissioner

J. E. Taylor, C.B.E.

Commissioners

J. H. Portus, O.B.E., D.F.C.	E. J. Clarkson
J. P. Horan	J. B. Holmes
J. L. Gough	E. G. Deverall
L. G. Matthews	W. B. Wilson
T. C. Winter	R. H. C. Watson
H. G. Neil, M.B.E.	T. J. Brack
N. J. Hood, C.B.E.	O. O. O'Reilly

Conciliators

M. F. Lyttleton T. W. S. McCloghry J. Stanton

FEDERAL COURT OF BANKRUPTCY

Judge

THE HON. MR JUSTICE H. T. GIBBS

**SUPREME COURT OF THE AUSTRALIAN
CAPITAL TERRITORY**

Judges

THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. W. FOX
THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY
THE HON. MR JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. M. EGGLESTON
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. A. SMITHERS
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. R. KERR, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE H. T. GIBBS

SUPREME COURT OF THE NORTHERN TERRITORY

Judges

THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. A. BLACKBURN, O.B.E.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY
THE HON. MR JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. A. SMITHERS

**SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF
PAPUA AND NEW GUINEA**

Chief Justice

THE HON. SIR ALAN MANN, M.B.E.

Judges

THE HON. MR JUSTICE R. C. A. OLLERENSHAW
THE HON. MR JUSTICE J. P. MINOGUE
THE HON. MR JUSTICE S. T. FROST
THE HON. MR JUSTICE G. D. CLARKSON

**SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF
CHRISTMAS ISLAND**

Judge

THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY

**SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS**

Judge

THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY

**SUPREME COURT OF THE TERRITORY OF
NORFOLK ISLAND**

Judges

THE HON. MR JUSTICE P. E. JOSKE, C.M.G.
THE HON. MR JUSTICE E. A. DUNPHY

ADMINISTRATORS OF TERRITORIES

Northern Territory

R. L. Dean, C.B.E.

Papua and New Guinea

D. O. Hay, C.B.E., D.S.O.

Norfolk Island

Air Commodore R. N. Dalkin, D.F.C.

Christmas Island
Brigadier L. D. King, O.B.E., E.D.

Cocos (Keeling) Islands
(Official Representative)
J. P. C. Burbrook

AUSTRALIAN DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR REPRESENTATIVES OVERSEAS*

- Afghanistan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—L. H. Border, M.V.O. (Rawalpindi)*
- Argentina: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—E. D. MacKinnon, C.B.E. (Buenos Aires)*
- Austria: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. M. Morris, O.B.E. (Vienna)*
- Belgium: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—O. L. Davis, O.B.E.† (Brussels)*
- Brazil: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. M. McMillan (Rio de Janeiro)*
- Britain: High Commissioner—The Hon. Sir Alexander Downer, K.B.E. (London)*
- Burma: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—R. R. Fernandez (Rangoon)*
- Cambodia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—G. B. Feakes (Phnom Penh)*
- Canada: High Commissioner—Sir Kenneth Bailey, C.B.E., Q.C. (Ottawa)*
- Ceylon: High Commissioner—G. N. Upton (Colombo)*
- China: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. B. Cooper (Taipei)*
- Chile: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—N. St. C. Deschamps (Santiago)*
- Denmark: Consul—E. H. Hanfield (Copenhagen)*
- Ethiopia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—R. N. Hamilton (Nairobi)*
- Fiji: Commissioner—R. N. Birch (Suva)*
- Finland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—R. A. Peachey, (Stockholm)*
- France: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. P. Renouf O.B.E. (Paris)*
- Germany: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Ronald Walker C.B.E. (Bonn) Deputy Head—P. F. Peters (Berlin) Consul—E. D. Letts (Hamburg).*
- Ghana: High Commissioner—R. A. Woolcott (Accra)*
- Greece: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—H. Gilchrist (Athens)*

* See also p. 14, Australian Government Trade Commissioner Service.
City of residence is shown in brackets.

† Also Head of Mission to the European Communities

India: High Commissioner—Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E. (New Delhi) *Deputy High Commissioner*—A. J. Melhuish (Bombay)

Indonesia: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—G. A. Jockel, O.B.E. (Djakarta)

Iran: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. B. Hall (Tehran)

Republic of Ireland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—R. Honner, D.S.O., M.C. (Dublin)

Israel: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. G. A. Landale (Tel Aviv)

Italy: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. R. Crocker, C.B.E. (Rome)
Consul General—A. B. Jamieson (Milan)

Japan: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Allen Brown, C.B.E. (Tokyo)

Kenya: High Commissioner—R. N. Hamilton* (Nairobi)

Korea: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. H. Loomes, O.B.E. (Seoul)

Laos: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. E. Ryan (Vientiane)

Lebanon: Charge d'Affaires ad interim—D. J. Kingsmill (Beirut)

Malaysia: High Commissioner—A. J. Eastman, O.B.E. (Kuala Lumpur)

Malta: High Commissioner—The Hon. Sir Hubert Opperman, O.B.E. (Sliema)

Mexico: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—D. McCarthy, M.B.E. (Mexico City)

Nauru: Representative—J. C. B. Jackson (Nauru)

Nepal: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Sir Arthur Tange, C.B.E. (New Delhi)

Netherlands: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—C. T. Moodie (The Hague)

New Caledonia: Consul—D. G. Wilson (Noumea)

New Zealand: High Commissioner—Sir Edwin Hicks, C.B.E. (Wellington)

Nigeria: High Commissioner—H. D. White (Lagos)

Pakistan: High Commissioner—L. H. Border, M.V.O. (Rawalpindi).
Deputy High Commissioner—J. L. Allen (Dacca)

Peru: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—E. D. MacKinnon, C.B.E. (Buenos Aires)
Charge d'Affaires ad interim—L. J. Martin (Lima)

Philippines: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. H. Stuart (Manila)

Portuguese Timor: Consul—M. Berman (Dili)

Singapore: High Commissioner—A. R. Parsons (Singapore)

South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—T. W. Cutts (Pretoria). *Consul* E. R. Farmer (Capetown)

Spain: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—L. J. Lawrey, Madrid

* Also *Ambassador, Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Ethiopia and High Commissioner in Uganda.*

- Sweden: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—R. A. Peachey (Stockholm)
- Switzerland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—A. M. Morris, O.B.E. (Vienna)—Consul-General H. M. Loveday, M.B.E. (Geneva)
- Tanzania: High Commissioner*—H. W. Bullock (Dar es Salaam)
- Thailand: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—D. W. McNicol, C.B.E. (Bangkok)
- Turkey: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Vice Admiral Sir Alan McNicoll, K.B.E., C.B., G.M. (Ankara)
- Uganda: High Commissioner*—R. N. Hamilton (Nairobi)
- U.S.S.R.: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—F. J. Blakeney, C.B.E. (Moscow)
- United Arab Republic: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—B. C. Hill (Cairo)
- United Nations: Ambassador, Australian Mission, New York*—P. Shaw C.B.E.
Ambassador Permanent Mission to the European Office, Geneva—H. M. Loveday, M.B.E.
- United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—Sir Keith Waller, C.B.E. (Washington)
Consul-General, New York—F. C. Murray (Acting)
Consul-General, San Francisco—H. N. Truscott
- Vietnam: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary*—R. L. Harry, C.B.E. (Saigon)
- Yugoslavia: Charge d'Affaires ad interim*—M. R. Casson (Belgrade)

DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN AUSTRALIA

- Argentina:** Ambassador—J. Sanchez Santamaria (Canberra 95 1540)
- Austria:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr F. Pein (Canberra 48 9572)
- Belgium:** Ambassador—J. De Bruyn (Canberra 7 2502)
- Brazil:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Senhora Margarida Guedes Nogueira (Canberra 7 1202)
- Britain:** High Commissioner—Sir Charles Johnston, K.C.M.G. (Canberra 7 0422)
- Burma:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—U Nyo Tun (Canberra 9 0045)
- Cambodia:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Tim Ngoun (Canberra 7 2518)
- Canada:** High Commissioner—A. R. Menzies (Canberra 7 2541)
- Ceylon:** High Commissioner—Clarence O. Coorey, M.B.E. (Canberra 9 0122)
- China:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr S. C. Shen (Canberra 7 1367)
- Denmark:** Ambassador—E. Blytgen-Petersen (Canberra 40 0464)
- Finland:** Ambassador—T. Mentula (Canberra 7 1934)
- France:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—A. J. E. Favereau (Canberra 7 1454)
- Germany (Federal Republic):** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dr Hans Schirmer (Canberra 7 1553)
- Ghana:** High Commissioner—Henry Van Hien Sekyi (Canberra 95 1223)
- Greece:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Basil L. Tsamassis (Canberra 9 0144)
- India:** High Commissioner—A. M. Thomas (Canberra 9 0034)
- Indonesia:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Lt-Gen. R. Hidajat (Canberra 7 1221)
- Ireland:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—B. Durnin (Canberra 4 3251)
- Israel:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Simcha Pratt (Canberra 7 1309)
- Italy:** Ambassador—Dr M. Majoli (Canberra 7 2529)
- Japan:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—F. Kai (Canberra 7 1251)
- Korea:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Dong Whan Lee (Canberra 9 4995)
- Laos:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Ouday Souvanavong (Canberra 7 1013)
- Lebanon:** Ambassador—S. A. Gharzuddine (Sydney 32 6358)
- Malaysia:** High Commissioner—D. D. A. Stephens (Canberra 7 1543)
- Malta:** High Commissioner—Dr. A. A. Pullicino (Canberra 9 1273)
- Mexico:** Ambassador—R. Molina-Pasquel (Canberra 9 3493)
- Nepal:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Bharat Raj Bhandary (Tokyo 444 7301)
- Netherlands:** Ambassador—W. G. Zeylstra (Canberra 7 1256)
- New Zealand:** High Commissioner—J. Luke Hazlett (Canberra 4 0631)
- Pakistan:** High Commissioner—M. A. Malik (Canberra 9 0021)
- Peru:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. P. Gallagher (Canberra 7 1562)
- Philippines:** Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—Mariano Ezpeleta (Canberra 7 2535)
- Portugal:** Charge d'Affaires—Dr J. E. de Mello-Gouveia (Canberra 9 1992)
- Singapore:** High Commissioner—S. T. Stewart (Canberra 95 10...)

South Africa: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—J. K. Uys (Canberra 9 4000)
Spain: Ambassador—J. R. Parellada (Canberra 7 1750)
Sweden: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—G. L. S. Af Petersens (Canberra 7 1421)
Switzerland: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—E. de Graffenried (Canberra 81 2128)
Thailand: Ambassador—Prasong Bunchoem (Canberra 7 1149)
Turkey. Republic of: Ambassador—M. Baydur (Canberra 95 1347)
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—N. Y. Tarakanov (Canberra 9 1033)
United Arab Republic: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—El-Farouk Abdel Motaal Chelbaya (Canberra 9 0394)
United States of America: Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary—W. H. Crook (Canberra 7 1351)
Uruguay: Charge d'Affaires ad interim—C. Calamet (Canberra 7 1849)
Vietnam: Ambassador—T. K. Phuong (Canberra 7 1322)
Yugoslavia: Ambassador—G. Sekulovski (Canberra 95 1459)
 Full details of British and Foreign Representatives (including Trade Commissioners) in Australia can be obtained from the Diplomatic and Consular Lists issued by the Department of External Affairs.

AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT TRADE COMMISSIONER SERVICE

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Austria: Trade Commissioner—R. J. C. Schneeman, 2nd Floor, Concordia platz 2 Postfach 8, 1013, Vienna
Bahrain: Trade Commissioner—G. I. Holyman, P.O. Box 252, Bahrain
Belgium: Minister (Commercial)—J. ff. Richardson, Australian Embassy, 51-2 Avenue des Arts, Brussels 4
Britain: Special Commercial Advisor—F. P. Donovan, Australia House, Strand, London, W.C.2
Canada: Montreal, Trade Commissioner—J. M. Keddie, 1155 Derchester Blvd West, Montreal; *Ottawa, Trade Commissioner*—N. R. Lind, 90 Sparks Street, Ottawa; *Vancouver, Trade Commissioner*—J. L. Chapman, 1030 W. Georgia Street, Vancouver
Ceylon: Trade Commissioner—J. Butler, P.O. Box 934, Colombo
Chile: Trade Commissioner—J. A. Morey, Australian Embassy, Hotel Carera Hilton, Santiago
France: Trade Commissioner—K. L. Le Rossignol, 26 Rue de la Pepiniere, Paris, 8.E
Germany, Federal Republic of: Bonn, Trade Commissioner—G. H. Watkins, Kolnerstrasse 157, Bad Godesberg, Bonn, *Hamburg*—E. D. Letts, Nuerwall 39, Hamburg 36
Greece: Trade Commissioner—B. T. Connolly, Box 134, P.O., Athens
Hong Kong: Senior Trade Commissioner—P. R. Searcy, O.B.E., P.O. Box 820, Central
India: New Delhi, Trade Commissioner—A. R. Taysom, 1/50G Shantipath Chanakyapuri, New Delhi; *Calcutta, Trade Commissioner*—N. L. Harris, 9 Shakespeare Sarani, Calcutta 16
Indonesia: Trade Commissioner—P. B. Horne, P.O. Box 2076, Djakarta.
Iran: Trade Commissioner—N. C. Carrol, Australian Embassy, Avenue Roosevelt 47, Teheran
Italy: Trade Commissioner—P. B. Clare, Via Sallustiana 26, 00187, Rome

Japan: Senior Trade Commissioner—D. F. J. McSweeney, 9-13 Akasaka 1-Chome, Minatoku, Tokyo; *Osaka, Trade Commissioner*—A. C. Schrape, Asahi Seimi Building, 50,5- Chome Koraibashi-Suji, Higashi-ku, Osaka

Kenya: Trade Commissioner—R. J. Barcham, P.O., Box 4719, Nairobi

Lebanon: Trade Commissioner—H. P. Thompson, P.O. Box 1860, Beirut

Malta: Trade Commissioner—E. B. Dillon, Flat 1 Dolphin Court, Embassy Way, Taxbiex, Valletta

Malaysia: Trade Commissioner—K. F. McKernan, 117 Jalan, Ampang, Kuala Lumpur

Netherlands: Trade Commissioner—H. C. Menzies, 143 Koninginnegracht, The Hague

New Zealand: Senior Trade Commissioner—F. E. Anderson, P.O. Box 12145, Wellington; *Auckland, Trade Commissioner*—K. J. Cosgrave, P.O. Box 3601, Auckland; *Christchurch, Trade Commissioner*—H. M. G. Daniel, P.O. Box 2259, Christchurch

Pacific Islands: Trade Commissioner—W. R. Carney, G.P.O. Box 7054, Sydney 2001

Pakistan: Trade Commissioner—G. B. Zegelin, G.P.O., Box 3919, Karachi

Peru: Trade Commissioner—L. J. Martin, P.O. Box 2977, Lima

Philippines: Trade Commissioner—T. W. Collis, P.O. Box 1948, Manila

Singapore: Trade Commissioner—H. C. Sargent, P.O. Box 99, Singapore 1

South Africa: Trade Commissioner—R. T. Anderson, Box 1164, G.P.O. Johannesburg

Sweden: Senior Trade Commissioner—M. F. Roberts, P.O. Box 40043, Stockholm 40

Switzerland: Trade Commissioner—K. W. Ryan, 56-58 Rue de Moillebeau, Petit Saconnex, Geneva 19

Taiwan: Trade Commissioner—J. M. Allgrove, Arcadia Building, 402 Tun Hua South Road, Taipei

Thailand: Trade Commissioner—T. E. Walton, P.O. Box 2705, Bangkok

Trinidad: Trade Commissioner—T. N. Cronin, Colonial Building, 72 South Quay, Port of Spain

United Arab Republic: Trade Commissioner—Post temporarily inoperative

United States of America: Washington, Commercial Minister—J. T. Smith, 1735 Eye Street, Washington, D.C.; *New York, Senior Trade Commissioner*—H. K. H. Cook, 636 Fifth Avenue, New York; *Los Angeles, Trade Commissioner*—M. J. Long, 3600 Wilshire Boulevard, Los Angeles; *San Francisco, Trade Commissioner*—E. J. Gaffey, 350 Post Street, Union Square, San Francisco

West Indies: Trade Commissioner—T. N. Cronin (see Trinidad)

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Victoria—THE HON. SIR HORACE PETTY, Victoria House, Melbourne Place, Strand, London, W.C.2

Queensland—DR W. A. T. SUMMERVILLE, 392 Strand, London, W.C.2

South Australia—K. L. MILNE, South Australia House, 50 Strand, London, W.C.2

Western Australia—THE HON. G. P. WILD, M.B.E., Western Australia House, 115 Strand, London, W.C.2

Tasmania—THE HON. A. J. WHITE, 458-9 Strand, Charing Cross, London, W.C.2

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(Telephone Number of Principal Offices given in brackets)

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Deputy Director: Carlow House, 289 Flinders Lane, Melbourne 3000 (63 2501): A. W. Scott

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Civil Air Attache (Washington): R. Banks
Australian Council Member I.C.A.O. (Montreal): Dr K. N. E.
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Australian Member Air Navigation Commission, I.C.A.O. (Montreal): L. C. Jacobs, D.F.C.

Civil Defence, Directorate of, C/o Dept of the Interior, M.L.C. Building, Canberra 2601 (4 0411)—Director: R. Bale

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Coal Industry Tribunal, 119 Phillip St, Sydney 2000 (28 9606, 28 9347, 28 4256)—

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Coastal Shipping Commission, Australian, 73-79 Riverside Ave, South Melbourne 3205 (62 4031)—

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Commonwealth Savings Bank of Australia,
General Manager: I. R. Norman
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General Manager: R. S. Elliott

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General Manager and Secretary: R. Bruce Brown

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Applied Mineralogy: A. J. Gaskin, P.O. Box 4331, Melbourne,
Vic. 3001 (64 0251)

Applied Physics: F. J. Lehany, National Standards Laboratory,
University Grounds, City Rd, Chippendale, N.S.W. 2008
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p. 8)

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Deputy Secretary: A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Export Inspection and Management Services—

First Assistant Secretary: J. D. McFarlane, I.S.O.

Assistant Secretary: (Export Inspection) I. H. Smith

Chief Veterinary Officer: L. N. Thornton

Bureau of Agricultural Economics: Director: Dr S. F. Harris,
Assistant Directors: G. Mackey (Acting) (Land Use), N. D. Hogan
(Commodities and Economic Analysis), E. J. Waring (Wool and
Beef Research)

Production Division: First Assistant Secretary: E. S. Hoffman

Primary Industry, Dept of—continued

Assistant Secretaries: Agricultural Production Branch: F. M. Collins,
Fisheries Branch: C. G. Setter, War Service Land Settlement:
T. T. Colquhoun

Marketing Division: First Assistant Secretaries: M. W. Oakley
(Agricultural Products and External Relations), F. N. Giles (Animal
Products)

Assistant Secretaries: L. R. Kentwell (Sugar and Fruit Branch),
A. J. Bennett (Acting) (Grains and Miscellaneous Crops Branch),
A. R. Kyburz (Acting) (External Relations Branch), A. E. Wallace
(Wool and Meat Branch), A. W. Lloyd (Dairy Produce, Eggs and
Special Projects Branch)

Extension Services Division: First Assistant Secretary: R. A. Sherwin
Regional Executive Officers:

New South Wales: Kembla Building, Margaret St, Sydney 2000
(29 1971) L. J. Hart

Victoria: New Customs House, 11 William St, Melbourne 3000
(22 0341) A. Callingham

Queensland: Commercial Union Assurance Building, 349 Queen
St, Brisbane 4000 (31 2482) C. M. Bycroft

South Australia: National Mutual Building, 80 King William
Street, Adelaide, 5000 (23 9911) G. R. Howells

Western Australia: Council House, St George's Terrace, Perth
6000 (21 5611) L. Jury

Tasmania: M.L.C. Building, 65 Murray St, Hobart 7000 (27 156)
M. E. Young

Prime Minister's Dept, Canberra 2600 (7 0416)—

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Deputy Secretary: R. N. Townsend

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Director, Establishments and Finance Branch: N. J. Flanagan

Printer, Government, Kingston, Canberra 2604 (9 0291)—W. G. Murray
(Acting)

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B. R. Hamilton, J. Shaw, G. N. Vanthoff, K. W. Heydon, W. P.
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Latrobe Streets, Melbourne 3000 (32 4411):

First Assistant Commissioner: R. J. Young

Assistant Commissioners, K. J. Brennan, P. A. E. McCormick

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Qld: W. H. Harper (31 0101)

S. A. : R. W. Cruickshanks (23 9911)

W.A.: W. L. Thorley (23 2546)

Tas.: B. C. Palmer (34 2122)

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Vice-Chairman: R. R. Law-Smith, C.B.E., A.F.C.

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Queen Elizabeth II Fellowships Committee: C/o Dept of Education and Science, Canberra 2601 (49 6811)—

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Priestley, Prof. E. W. Titterton, C.M.G., Prof. J. S. Turner

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Railways, Cwlth, 325 Collins St, Melbourne 3000 (62 5911)—

Commissioner: K. A. Smith

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Deputy Chairman: J. H. Greenwood, O.B.E.

Member: C. H. Costello, O.B.E., E.D.

Secretary: R. G. Kelly

Chief Director Medical Services: Dr W. E. E. Langford, O.B.E.

First Asst Commissioners: R. J. P. Daffy, M.B.E., W. Rigby, M.B.E., C. A. Nettle, M.B.E.

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Tas.: R. E. Watson (2 7281)

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River Murray Commission, T. & G. Building, Hobart Place, Canberra City, A.C.T. 2601 (48 0273)—

President: The Hon. D. E. Fairbairn, D.F.C., Minister for National Development

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(N.S.W.), R. A. Horsfall, M.B.E. (Vic.), H. L. Beaney (S.A.)

Executive Engineer: K. E. Johnson

Road Safety Council, Australian, 35 Elizabeth St, Melbourne 3000 (62 0481)—

Chairman: Sir James Darling, C.M.G., O.B.E.

Roads, Cwlth Bureau of, 60 Collins St, Melbourne 3000 (63 0461)—

Chairman: H. T. Loxton

Royal Australian Mint, Canberra 2600 (81 1766)—

Controller: J. M. Henderson

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 Vic.: 45 Poplar Rd, Parkville
 Qld: 49-51 Gregory Tce, Brisbane
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 W.A.: 416-418 Newcastle St, Perth
 Tas.: 123 Murray St, Hobart
 New Guinea: C.S. Laboratory, Wewak
- Services Canteens Trust Fund*, Victoria Barracks, Melbourne 3000 (69 0440 and 63 8704)—
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 General Secretary: Maj.-Gen. R. R. Gordon, C.B.E., D.S.O., E.D.
- Shipbuilding Board, Australian*, 58 Margaret St, Sydney 2000 (2 0154)—
 Chairman: R. C. Reed, C.B.E.
 Members: Rear Admiral B. J. Castles, Prof. P. T. Fink, T. Norris, B. J. Cunningham
 General Manager: E. S. Clarke
- Shipping and Transport, Dept of*, 35 Elizabeth St, Melbourne 3000 (62 0481)—
 Secretary: D. C. L. Williams, C.B.E.
 First Asst Secretaries: (Vacant), E. S. Clarke
 Asst Secretaries: L. T. Kelly, T. Norris
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 Commissioner: H. E. Dann, C.B.E.
 Associate Commissioners: E. G. Warrell, C. H. W. Skinner
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 Business Manager: P. G. Collins
- Social Services, Dept of*, A.M.P. Bldg, Hobart Place, Canberra City 2601 (49 6011)—
 Director-General: L. B. Hamilton, O.B.E.
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Qld: C. G. Atkinson (32 0491)
S.A.: R. A. Dowell (8 0133)
W.A.: H. W. Smetherham (23 0161)
Tas.: D. Wearne (2 7541)

Solicitor-General, Attorney-General's Dept, Parkes, Canberra 2600 (61 9111)—A. F. Mason, Q.C.

Statistics, Cwlth Bureau of Census and, Newlands St, Canberra 2600 (63 9111)—

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Deputy Cwlth Statistician: J. P. O'Neill

Deputy Cwlth Statistician: Dr F. B. Horner

Assistant Statisticians: F. D. Bagley (Services), E. K. Foreman (Sampling and Methodology), L. G. Hopkins (Demography and Employment), I. G. Jones (Production and Distribution) J. V. Monaghan (Finance and Overseas Transactions), F. M. Stewart (Prices and Labour), J. G. Miller (Population Census), D. V. Youngman (National Accounts)

Computer Service Centre: Director, S. Burton (Acting), Deputy Director, A. A. Taylor (Acting)

Director (Establishments and Finance): H. R. Hegarty

Deputy Cwlth Statisticians:

N.S.W.: R. G. Walker, Bank House, 315 George St, Sydney 2000 (2 0248)

Vic.: V. H. Arnold, 2 Elizabeth Street, Melbourne 3000 (63 0181)

Qld: S. E. Solomon, 320-330 Adelaide St, Brisbane 4000 (33 5011)

S.A.: D. L. J. Aitchison, 195 North Tce, Adelaide 5000 (23 9911)

W.A.: F. W. Sayer, 37-39 St George's Tce, Perth 6000 (21 8041)

Tas.: R. Lakin, Kirksway Place, Montpelier Retreat, Hobart 7000 (20 2122)

Stevedoring Industry Authority, Australian, 82 Pitt St, Sydney 2000 (28 1013)—

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Members: P. Hampson, D. S. Yelland

Secretary: T. J. Bellew

Stores Supply and Tender Board, Cwlth 199 William St, Melbourne 3000 (630 7171)

Chairman: (Vacant)

Chief Executive Officer: F. R. McNamara

Superannuation Board, West Block, Canberra 2600 (7 0413)—

President: L. K. Burgess

Members: S. W. Caffin, M. J. Stephensen

Secretary: B. A. Lorenz

Supply, Dept of, Anzac Park West Building, Constitution Avenue, Canberra 2600 (48 2111)

Secretary: A. S. Cooley

Deputy Secretaries: L. F. Bott, D.S.C. (Management and Supply), T. F. C. Lawrence (Acting) (Research and Engineering)

Controllers: I. B. Fleming, O.B.E. (Aircraft, Guided Weapons and Electronics Supply), A. Sharpe (Acting) (Research and Development), R. S. Thompson (Munitions Supply)

First Assistant Secretaries: D. J. O'Connor (Finance and Management Services), R. W. B. Davies (Planning and Procurement)

First Assistant Controllers: (Vacant) (Requirements Assessment), H. I. Higgs (Joint Project and Space), K. C. Lang (Programmes), W. Howard (Acting) (Weapons Systems), J. C. Wisdom (Aero Sciences), J. L. Knight (Management and Development)

Supply, Dept of—continued

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Director, Weapons Research Establishment: Dr M. W. Woods, Salisbury, S.A. 5108 (599)

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Survey Branch, Dept of the Interior, M.L.C. Bldg, Canberra City, A.C.T. 2601 (4 0411)

Cwlth Surveyor-General: (Vacant)

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Senior Deputy Chairman: D. J. Pekin; Deputy Chairman: N. V. Watson

Members: R. Boyer, S. J. Cossar, E. J. L. Tucker, C. H. Grace

Chief Executive Officer: R. G. Robertson

Asst Chief Executive Officers: G. C. Hauff, J. A. Landy, W. B. Carmichael

Director: J. R. W. Hunt

Secretary: A. E. S. Davey

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J. L. Burke (Chairman), R. C. Smith, Q.C., R. E. O'Neill

No. 2 Melbourne 3000, 372 Albert St, (41 1139):

A. M. J. Donovan (Chairman), J. D. Davies, G. R. Thompson

No. 3 Brisbane 4000, Ampol House, Herschell St (31 2971):

F. E. Duboué (Chairman), G. Thompson, N. Dempsey

Taxation Office, West Block, Canberra 2600 (7 0413)—

Commissioner of Taxation: E. T. Cain, C.B.E.

Second Commissioners: W. J. O'Reilly, P. J. Lanigan

First Asst Commissioners: N. W. T. Killen (Policy and Legislation Division), J. W. Curtin (Interpretation Division), W. Grant (Management Services Division)

Senior Asst Commissioners: J. H. Geddes (Income Tax Branch), J. W. D. Donnelly (Appeals Branch), H. H. Whalan (Sales Tax, etc., Branch)

Asst Commissioners: T. P. W. Boucher (Projects and Treaties Branch), K. F. Bridgen (General Legislation Branch), K. F. A. Myers (Management Services Division), J. E. Scanlan (Revenue and Research Branch)

Directors: M. D. McPherson (General Management Branch), A. W. Walsh (Accounting Management Branch), G. F. Flanagan, D.F.C. (Automatic Data Processing Branch), J. A. Howard (Valuation Section)

State Deputy Commissioners:

N.S.W.: All Taxes, R. R. Gray (2 0322)

Vic.: Income Tax, J. Canny (60 0281); Sales Tax, etc., L. T. Fitzgerald (63 0131)

Qld: All Taxes, D. T. Cunningham (33 5011)

S.A.: All Taxes, M. C. Kahl (50 2911)

W.A.: All Taxes, J. Slattery (23 0191)

Tas.: All Taxes, C. R. Woodhouse (34 4811)

N.T.: R. A. G. Gill (Acting) (Darwin 6141)

Tobacco Advisory Committee, Central, Barton, Canberra 2600 (61 2280)

Chairman: E. S. Hoffman

Tobacco Board, Australian, Dickson, Canberra 2602 (49 6166)—

Chairman: A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Trade and Industry, Dept of, Parkes, Canberra 2600 (61 4111)—

Secretary: Sir Alan Westerman, C.B.E.

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First Asst Secretaries: N. S. Currie (Secondary Industry Policy),

W. A. McKinnon (Secondary Industry Operations), J. M. Gothe (Exports Promotions), J. Scully (Exports Services), J. T. Fogarty (International Trade Organisation), R. S. Livingston (Commodity Policy), A. L. Paltridge (International Trade Relations)

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State Offices:

Sydney: 68 Pitt St, Sydney 2000 (2 0372)

Melbourne: 424 St Kilda Rd, Melbourne 3000 (26 6901)

Brisbane: Commonwealth Offices, 232 Adelaide St, Brisbane 4000 (31 0101)

Adelaide: 68 Grenfell St, Adelaide 5000 (23 9911)

Perth: Council House, 27 St George's Tce, Perth 6000 (21 5611)

Hobart: M.L.C. Building, 65 Murray St, Hobart 7000 (2 7156)

Trade Practices, Office of the Commissioner of, Hobart Place, Canberra City 2601 (48 1211) Commissioner R. M. Bannerman

Deputy Commissioners: R. L. Harrison, E. J. Walker

Assistant Commissioner: K. Collings

Branches:

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S.A.: Bennett and Fisher Building, 12 Currie Street, Adelaide (51 7499)

W.A.: Tattersall's Club Building, 5 Barrack Street, Perth (23 3011)

Tas.: City Mutual Building, 47 Liverpool Street, Hobart (2 2681)

N.T.: C/o Administrative Officer, Attorney-General's Department, Law Courts Building, Mitchell Street, Darwin (6461)

Trade Practices Tribunal—

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Deputy Presidents: The Hon. Mr Justice C. A. Sweeney, The Hon. Mr Justice J. A. Nimmo, O.St.J., The Hon. Mr Justice J. R. Kerr, C.M.G.

Registrar: N. T. F. Fernon

Trans-Australia Airlines, 50 Franklin St, Melbourne 3001 (34 0333)—

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Deputy General Manager: J. Chapman, O.B.E.

Directors: J. L. Watkins, O.B.E. (Engineering), Capt. R. E. Bailey, D.S.O., D.F.C. (Operations), R. E. Edelsten-Pope, D.S.C. (Administration), L. L. McKenzie (Commercial Director)

Secretary: L. J. Byrne

State Managers:

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Vic.: A. E. Daymond

Trans-Australia Airlines—continued

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S.A.: R. M. Rechner, C.B.E., D.F.C.
W.A.: A. Kreig
Tas.: S. H. Logue
A.C.T.: C. L. Smith
New Guinea: L. J. Thrift

Treasury, Cwlth, The Treasury, Parkes Place, Canberra 2600 (63 9111)—

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Deputy Secretary: M. W. O'Donnell, C.B.E.
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(General Financial and Economic Policy), R. J. Cameron (Com-
merce and Industry), D. R. S. Craik (Social Services), L. B. Brand,
O.B.E. (Loans and Investment)
Asst Secretaries: M. G. Cowie, G. S. Davidson, R. J. Gray (Acting)
(Budget and Accounting), Dr N. W. Davey (Loans and Investment),
I. M. Reid (Acting) (Defence Division), R. J. Whitelaw, R. Daniel,
R. W. Cole, I. Castles (General Financial and Economic Policy),
C. W. Conron, R. S. Gilbert, R. H. Dean (Commerce and Industry),
J. M. Wark (Social Services)
Commonwealth Actuary and Insurance Commissioner: S. W. Caffin,
Director (Establishments and Finance): R. J. Perriman
Sub-Treasuries:
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Vic.: A. Burgess (Acting) (63 0331)
Qld.: M. L. Salter (33 5011)
S.A.: B. J. Cain (23 9911)
W.A.: D. H. Higgins (21 8041)
Tas.: M. G. Lavin (2 7791)
N.T.: (Vacant) (489)
A.C.T.: J. I. Maunder (63 9111)

*Universities Commission, Australian, 1st Floor, Reserve Bank Building,
London Circuit, Canberra City 2601 (49 6055)—*

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Valuation Boards, Bank House, 315 George St, Sydney 2000 (2 0248)—
Chairman: J. P. Lloyd

*War Graves Commission, Commonwealth: 660 Bridge Road, Richmond
Victoria, 3121 (42 4368)—*

Secretary-General: Brigadier A. E. Brown, C.M.G., O.B.E.

War Memorial, Australian, Dept of the Interior, Canberra 2601 (4 2291)—
Director: W. R. Lancaster

War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunals—

No. 1, Jackman House, Adelaide St, Brisbane 4000 (33 5261):

Chairman: D. J. Barry

No. 2, Chancery House, 485 Bourke St, Melbourne 3000 (67 3453):

Chairman: V. L. Ryan

No. 3, 9 Oxford St, Sydney 2010 (26 5479):

Chairman: L. S. Smith

No. 5, 9 Oxford St, Sydney 2010 (26 5525):

Chairman: D. R. Cunningham

War Pensions Assessment Appeal Tribunal—continued

No. 6, Chancery House, 485 Bourke St, Melbourne 3000 (67 3339):

Chairman: W. K. Mooney

No. 7, Jackman House, Brisbane 4000 (33 5261):

Chairman: Rear-Admiral P. Perry, C.B.E.

War Pensions Entitlement Appeal Tribunals—

No. 1, 468 Lonsdale St, Melbourne 3000 (67 1337):

Chairman: R. T. Unkles, O.B.E.

No. 2, Associated Securities House, 8th Floor, 171–175 Clarence St, Sydney 2000 (29 5549):

Chairman: J. F. De B. Serisier

No. 3, Associated Securities House, 8th Floor, 171–175 Clarence St, Sydney 2000 (29 5653):

Chairman: J. P. C. Watson, V.R.D.

No. 4, Flat 11, Landene Court, Louise St, Melbourne 3004 (26 5847):

Chairman: K. L. Harding

War Service Homes (see under Housing, Dept of)

Wheat Board, Aust., 528 Lonsdale St, Melbourne 3000 (60 1391)—

Chairman: Dr A. R. Callaghan, C.M.G.

Wheat Industry Research Council, Dept of Primary Industry, Canberra 2600 (61 2286) —

Chairman: F. M. Collins

Wine Board, Aust., Bank Building, 25 Bank St, Adelaide 5000 (51 5088)—

Chairman: I. H. Seppelt, O.B.E.

Wine Research Institute, Aust., 230 East Tce, Adelaide 5000 (23 3924)—

Chairman: M. Auld, O.B.E.

Wool Board, Aust., 578 Bourke St, Melbourne 3000 (67 9261)—

Chairman: Sir William Gunn, K.B.E., C.M.G.

Wool Production Research Advisory Committee, Dept of Primary Industry, Canberra 2600 (7 0425)—

Chairman: A. L. Senger

Wool Statistical Service, 578 Bourke St, Melbourne 3000 (67 9261)—

Director: R. B. McMillan

Wool Testing Authority, Aust., 22–28 Munster Tce, North Melbourne 3051 (30 4751)—

Chairman: L. J. Yeo

Director: D. J. Ward

Wool Textile Research Advisory Committee, Dept of Primary Industry, Canberra 2600 (7 0425)—

Chairman: A. L. Senger, O.B.E.

Works, Dept of, Yarra St, Hawthorn, Vic. 3122 (81 0271)—

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Deputy Director-General: Vacant

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Directors of Works:

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Vic. and Tas.: D. J. Rooney, O.B.E. (662 2444)

Qld.: F. G. Vidgen (33 7011)

S.A.: W. C. Alexander (23 9911)

W.A. F. W. Statham, O.B.E. (23 0211)

N.T.: L. G. Redmond (489)

A.C.T.: A. T. Ferrari (81 9111)

Papua-New Guinea: K. J. Rodda (4661)

Controller of Works, Tasmania: A. T. Brunton, Hobart 7000 (2 2871)

GOVERNMENTS

NEW SOUTH WALES

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR RODEN CUTLER,
V.C., K.C.M.G., C.B.E., K.St.J.

MINISTRY as from 11 February 1969

Premier and Treasurer

THE HON. R. W. ASKIN, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Deputy Premier, Minister for Education, and Minister for Science

THE HON. C. B. CUTLER, E.D., M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister for Labour and Industry, Chief Secretary, and Minister for Tourism

THE HON. E. A. WILLIS, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Decentralisation and Development, and Vice-President of the Executive Council

THE HON. J. B. M. FULLER, M.L.C. (C.P.)

Minister for Public Works

THE HON. D. HUGHES, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Attorney-General

THE HON. K. M. MCCAW, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Local Government, and Minister for Highways

THE HON. P. H. MORTON, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Transport

THE HON. M. A. MORRIS, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Lands

THE HON. T. L. LEWIS, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Conservation

THE HON. J. G. BEALE, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Agriculture

THE HON. G. R. CRAWFORD, D.C.M., M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister for Housing, and Minister for Co-operative Societies

THE HON. S. T. STEPHENS, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister of Justice

THE HON. J. C. MADDISON, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Health

THE HON. A. H. JAGO, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Mines

THE HON. W. C. FIFE, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Child Welfare, Minister for Social Welfare

THE HON. F. M. HEWITT, M.L.C. (Lib.)

Assistant Ministers

THE HON. J. L. WADDY, O.B.E., D.F.C., M.L.A. (Lib.)

THE HON. G. F. FREUDENSTEIN, M.L.A. (C.P.)

NOTE. See NOTE page 3

GOVERNMENT: VICTORIA

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL SIR ROHAN DELACOMBE
K.C.M.G., K.B.E., C.B., D.S.O., K.St.J.

MINISTRY as from 8 June 1968

Premier, and Treasurer

THE HON. SIR HENRY BOLTE, K.C.M.G., M.P. (Lib.)

Chief Secretary

THE HON. SIR ARTHUR RYLAH, K.B.E. C.M.G., E.D., M.P. (Lib.)

Minister of Agriculture

THE HON. G. L. CHANDLER, C.M.G., M.L.C. (Lib.)

Minister of Education

THE HON. L. H. S. THOMPSON, M.L.C. (Lib.)

Attorney-General, and Minister of Immigration

THE HON. G. O. REID, M.P. (Lib.)

Minister of Public Works

THE HON. M. V. PORTER, M.P. (Lib.)

Minister of Housing, Minister of Forests, and Minister for Aboriginal Affairs

THE HON. E. R. MEAGHER, M.B.E., E.D., M.P. (Lib.)

Minister for Local Government

THE HON. R. J. HAMER, E.D., M.L.C. (Lib.)

Minister for Fuel and Power, and Minister of Mines

THE HON. J. C. M. BALFOUR, M.P. (Lib.)

Minister of Labour and Industry, and Assistant Minister of Education

THE HON. J. F. ROSSITER, M.P. (Lib.)

Minister of Transport

THE HON. V. F. WILCOX, M.P. (Lib.)

Minister of Health

THE HON. V. O. DICKIE, M.L.C. (Lib.)

Minister of State Development

THE HON. J. W. MANSON, M.P. (Lib.)

Minister of Lands, Minister of Soldier Settlement, and Minister for Conservation

THE HON. SIR WILLIAM McDONALD, M.P. (Lib.)

Minister of Water Supply

THE HON. W. A. BORTHWICK, M.P. (Lib.)

NOTE. See NOTE page 3

GOVERNMENT: QUEENSLAND

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR ALAN JAMES MANSFIELD, K.C.M.G.

MINISTRY as from 8 August 1968

Premier and Minister for State Development

THE HON. J. BIELKE-PETERSEN, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Treasurer

THE HON. G. W. W. CHALK, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Mines, Main Roads, and Electricity

THE HON. R. E. CAMM, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister for Justice and Attorney-General

THE HON. P. R. DELAMOTHE, O.B.E., M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Education and Cultural Activities

THE HON. A. R. FLETCHER, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister for Local Government and Conservation

THE HON. H. RICHTER, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister for Primary Industries

THE HON. J. A. ROW, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister for Health

THE HON. S. D. TOOTH, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Labour and Tourism

THE HON. J. D. HERBERT, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Transport

THE HON. W. E. KNOX, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Industrial Development

THE HON. F. A. CAMPBELL, M.L.A. (Lib.)

Minister for Lands

THE HON. V. B. SULLIVAN, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister for Works and Housing

THE HON. A. M. HODGES, M.L.A. (C.P.)

NOTE. See NOTE page 3

GOVERNMENT: SOUTH AUSTRALIA

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL SIR JAMES HARRISON,
K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E.

MINISTRY as from 17 April 1968

Premier and Minister of Industrial Development

HON. R. S. HALL, M.P. (L.C.L.)*

Chief Secretary, Minister of Health and Minister of Mines

HON. R. C. DeGARIS, M.L.C. (L.C.L.)

Treasurer and Minister of Housing

HON. G. G. PEARSON, M.P. (L.C.L.)

*Minister of Lands, Minister of Repatriation, Minister of Irrigation and
Minister of Immigration and Tourism*

HON. D. N. BROOKMAN, M.P. (L.C.L.)

Minister of Agriculture and Minister of Forests

HON. C. R. STORY, M.L.C. (L.C.L.)

Minister of Works, Minister of Marine and Minister of Labour and Industry

HON. J. W. H. COUMBE, M.P. (L.C.L.)

*Attorney-General, Minister of Social Welfare and Minister of Aboriginal
Affairs*

HON. R. R. MILLHOUSE, M.P. (L.C.L.)

Minister of Education

HON. JOYCE STEELE, M.P. (L.C.L.)

Minister of Local Government, Minister of Roads and Transport

HON. C. M. HILL, M.L.C. (L.C.L.)

* Liberal and Country League Party

GOVERNMENT: WESTERN AUSTRALIA*

GOVERNOR

**HIS EXCELLENCY MAJOR-GENERAL
SIR DOUGLAS ANTHONY KENDREW
K.C.M.G., C.B., C.B.E., D.S.O.**

MINISTRY as from 16 February 1967

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Tourists

THE HON. D. BRAND, M.L.A. (L.P.)

Deputy Premier and Minister for Agriculture and Minister for Electricity

THE HON. C. D. NALDER, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister for Industrial Development and Minister for the North-West

THE HON. C. W. M. COURT, O.B.E., M.L.A. (L.P.)

Minister for Education and Minister for Native Welfare

THE HON. E. H. M. LEWIS, M.L.A. (C.P.)

*Minister for Mines and Minister for Justice and Leader of the Government
in the Legislative Council*

THE HON. A. F. GRIFFITH, M.L.C. (L.P.)

Minister for Lands, Minister for Forests and Minister for Immigration

THE HON. W. S. BOVELL, M.L.A. (L.P.)

Minister for Works and Minister for Water Supplies

THE HON. R. HUTCHINSON, D.F.C., M.L.A. (L.P.)

*Minister for Local Government, Minister for Town Planning and Minister
for Child Welfare*

THE HON. L. A. LOGAN, M.L.C. (C.P.)

Chief Secretary and Minister for Police and Minister for Traffic

THE HON. J. F. CRAIG, M.L.A. (C.P.)

Minister for Housing and Minister for Labour

THE HON. D. H. O'NEIL, M.L.A. (L.P.)

Minister for Transport and Minister for Railways

THE HON. R. J. O'CONNOR, M.L.A. (L.P.)

Minister for Health and Minister for Fisheries and Fauna

THE HON. G. C. MACKINNON, M.L.C. (L.P.)

* The Liberal Country League (L.C.L.) changed its name on 15 July 1968 to the Liberal Party of Australia (Western Australian Division) Incorporated. See also NOTE page 3.

GOVERNMENT: TASMANIA

GOVERNOR

HIS EXCELLENCY LIEUTENANT-GENERAL
SIR EDRIC MONTAGUE BASTYAN
K.C.M.G., K.C.V.O., K.B.E., C.B.

MINISTRY as from 13 May 1964

Premier, Treasurer and Minister for Mines

THE HON. E. E. REECE, M.H.A. (A.L.P.)

Deputy Premier and Attorney-General

THE HON. R. F. FAGAN, M.H.A. (A.L.P.)

Minister for Education

THE HON. W. A. NEILSON, M.H.A. (A.L.P.)

Minister for Lands and Works

THE HON. D. A. CASHION, M.H.A. (A.L.P.)

Minister for Agriculture, Tourists and Immigration

THE HON. A. C. ATKINS, M.H.A. (A.L.P.)

Chief Secretary

THE HON. B. K. MILLER, M.L.C. (A.L.P.)

Minister for Housing and Forests

THE HON. S. V. WARD, M.H.A. (A.L.P.)

Minister for Transport, Licensing and Police

THE HON. J. H. McLOUGHLIN, M.H.A. (A.L.P.)

Minister for Health

THE HON. M. G. EVERETT, Q.C., M.H.A. (A.L.P.)

NOTE. See NOTE page 3

AREA, COAST-LINE, AND STANDARD TIMES

State or Territory	Year of formation into separate colony or territory	Present area		Standard times	
		Total	Percentage of total area	Meridian selected	Ahead of G.M.T.
		sq miles			hours
N.S.W. . .	1786	309,433	10.43	150°E	10
Vic. . .	1851	87,884	2.96	150°E	10
Qld . .	1859	667,000	22.47	150°E	10
S.A. . .	1834	380,070	12.81	142° 30'E	9½
W.A. . .	1829	975,920	32.88	120°E	8
Tas. . .	1825	26,383	0.89	150°E	10
N.T. . .	(a)1863	520,280	17.53	142° 30'E	9½
A.C.T. . .	1911	939	0.03	150°E	10
Australia . .	..	2,967,909	100.00	..	..

(a) Transferred to Commonwealth in 1911.

The six States with their included Territories were federated under the name 'Commonwealth of Australia' on 1 January 1901.

The coastline of Australia is approximately 12,000 miles long—New South Wales, 700 miles; Victoria, 700 miles; Queensland, 3,200 miles; South Australia, 1,500 miles; Western Australia, 4,000 miles; Northern Territory, 1,000 miles; Australian Capital Territory, Jervis Bay area included in New South Wales; Tasmania, 900 miles. These measurements are broadly on a 'direct' basis, but even so they must be regarded as approximate only.

DISTANCES BETWEEN CAPITAL CITIES IN AUSTRALIA

From—	By rail	By sea	By air	By road
	miles	naut. miles	route- miles	miles
Canberra to—				
Sydney . . .	203	..	150	190
Melbourne . . .	523	..	294	407
Brisbane . . .	816	..	629	818
Adelaide . . .	1,006	..	614	753
Perth . . .	2,628	..	1,991	2,457
Hobart . . .	..	..	686	..
Darwin . . .	..	..	(a)2,151	(b)2,737
Sydney to—				
Melbourne . . .	596	582	462	555
Brisbane . . .	613	515	479	628
Adelaide . . .	1,079	973	743	890
Perth . . .	2,701	(c)2,140	2,120	2,594
Hobart . . .	..	635	668	..
Darwin . . .	..	(d)2,453	2,001	2,810
Melbourne to—				
Brisbane . . .	1,209	1,080	871	1,183
Adelaide . . .	483	514	407	464
Perth . . .	2,105	(c)1,681	1,784	2,168
Hobart . . .	..	470	392	..
Darwin . . .	..	(d)3,018	2,126	(b)2,448
Brisbane to—				
Adelaide . . .	1,692	1,471	1,222	1,518
Perth . . .	3,314	(c)2,638	2,599	3,222
Hobart . . .	..	1,132	1,147	..
Darwin . . .	..	(d)2,050	1,794	2,182
Adelaide to—				
Perth . . .	1,622	(c)1,343	1,377	1,704
Hobart . . .	..	756	799	..
Darwin . . .	..	{(d)3,409 (e)3,133}	1,719	1,984
Perth to—				
Hobart . . .	..	(f)1,806	2,176	..
Darwin . . .	..	(f)1,841	1,868	2,564

(a) Via Sydney.
Thursday Island.

(b) Via Adelaide.
(e) Via Fremantle.

(c) To Fremantle.
(f) From Fremantle.

(d) Via

**DISTANCES BY SEA FROM PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS TO
PRINCIPAL OVERSEAS PORTS(a)**
(Nautical miles)

<i>To</i>	<i>Distance from</i>					
	<i>Sydney</i>	<i>Melbourne</i>	<i>Brisbane</i>	<i>Port Adelaide</i>	<i>Fremantle</i>	<i>Hobart</i>
New Zealand—						
Auckland	1,274	1,644	1,358	2,035	3,202	1,517
Wellington	1,233	1,490	1,445	1,880	3,044	1,290
Europe (via Suez)—						
London	11,509	11,050	(b) 11,936	10,712	9,514	11,175
Hamburg	11,820	11,361	(b) 12,247	11,023	9,825	11,486
Marseilles	9,808	9,349	(b) 10,235	9,011	7,813	9,474
Naples	9,404	8,945	(b) 9,831	8,607	7,409	9,070
Asia and East Indies—						
Colombo	5,161	4,702	(b) 5,293	4,364	3,121	4,827
Djakarta	(b) 3,869	3,385	(b) 3,466	3,047	1,761	3,510
Hong Kong	(b) 4,449	(b) 5,014	(b) 4,046	4,789	3,505	(b) 5,066
Manila	(b) 3,915	(b) 4,480	(b) 3,512	4,220	(c) 6,055	(c) 4,550
Singapore	4,301	3,842	(b) 3,821	3,504	2,220	3,967
Yokahama	4,379	4,961	3,980	5,352	4,460	5,014
Africa—						
Cape Town	6,904	6,445	7,402	6,107	4,951	6,570
Port Said	8,296	7,837	8,811	7,500	6,301	7,962

For footnotes see next page.

DISTANCE BY SEA FROM PRINCIPAL AUSTRALIAN PORTS TO
PRINCIPAL OVERSEAS PORTS(a)—*continued*
(Nautical miles)

To	Distance from					
	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Port Adelaide	Fremantle	Hobart
North America— East Coast— New York	(d)13,669 (f) 9,689	(d)13,210 (f) 9,932	(be)13,826 (f) 9,727	(d)12,872 (f)10,323	(e)11,404 (cf)11,829	(d)13,335 (f) 9,647
North America— West Coast— San Francisco	6,456	6,966	6,193	7,357	8,524	6,923
Vancouver	6,818	7,350	6,489	7,741	8,908	7,338
Central America— Panama	7,673	7,916	7,711	8,307	9,357	7,631
South America— East Coast— Buenos Aires	(g) 7,269	(g) 7,384	(g) 7,482	(g) 7,775	8,660	(h) 7,095
Rio de Janeiro	(g) 8,073	(g) 8,188	(g) 8,286	(g) 8,579	8,177	(g) 7,899
South America— West Coast— Valparaiso	6,274	6,389	6,487	6,780	7,827	6,100

(a) Source: Compiled from Admiralty Distance Tables by the Hydrographic Branch of the Royal Australian Navy.
 (b) Via Torres Strait. (c) Via eastern Australia. (d) Via Cape Town. (e) Via Suez. (f) Via Panama.
 (g) Via Cape Horn. (h) Via Wellington, New Zealand.

RAINFALL AND TEMPERATURE(a): CAPITAL CITIES

Capital	Height above mean sea level (b)	Annual rainfall			Shade temperature			
		Average	Highest on record	Lowest on record	Average maximum	Average minimum	Highest on record	Lowest on record
	feet	inches	inches	inches	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
Sydney . . .	138	47.70	86.33	23.01	70.4	56.3	113.6	35.7
Melbourne . . .	114	25.95	38.04	13.06	67.4	49.6	114.1	27.0
Brisbane . . .	134	44.68	88.26	16.17	77.8	59.8	109.8	36.1
Adelaide . . .	140	20.86	30.95	11.32	72.4	53.2	117.7	32.0
Perth . . .	210	34.82	52.67	20.00	73.6	55.4	112.2	34.2
Hobart . . .	177	24.86	43.39	15.42	62.0	46.4	105.2	27.7
Canberra(c) . .	1,906	24.60	41.79	11.90	66.7	43.1	103.4	16.3
Darwin(d) . . .	97	60.70	90.79	35.11	90.3	74.1	104.8	50.7

(a) The 'all years' record figures (to 1966 inclusive) except for the highest and lowest rainfall on record which are to 1967 inclusive. (b) Height of barometer cistern. (c) Figures refer to the aerodrome records which commenced in 1940. (d) The normals shown for Darwin were recorded at the Darwin Post Office which ceased temperature recordings in January 1942. The Darwin Aerodrome commenced temperature and rainfall readings in 1941. The extremes of temperatures and rainfall are taken from the records of both sites.

AREA DISTRIBUTION OF AVERAGE ANNUAL RAINFALL
(Per cent)

<i>Average annual rainfall</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>N.S.W. (a)</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Under 10 inches . . .	58.0	24.7	82.8	13.0	19.7	Nil	Nil	39.0
10 and under 15 inches .	22.4	32.4	9.4	14.4	23.5	22.4	Nil	20.6
15 and under 20 inches .	6.8	9.7	4.5	19.7	17.5	15.2	0.7	11.2
20 and under 25 inches .	3.7	6.6	2.2	18.8	14.2	17.9	11.0	9.0
25 and under 30 inches .	3.7	9.3	0.8	11.6	9.1	18.0	11.4	7.2
30 and under 40 inches .	3.3	4.7	0.3	11.1	9.9	16.1	20.4	6.1
40 inches and over . . .	2.1	12.6	Nil	11.4	6.1	10.4	56.5	6.9
Total . . .	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Includes Australian Capital Territory.

LAND SETTLEMENT, 30 JUNE 1967

('000 acres)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Alienated land</i>	<i>In process of alienation</i>	<i>Held under lease or licence</i>	<i>Other Crown lands</i>
New South Wales . . .	61,525	5,385	113,108	18,019
Victoria(a) . . .	32,036	2,101	6,189	15,919
Queensland(b) . . .	26,645	11,027	361,456	27,752
South Australia . . .	15,896	338	149,192	77,819
Western Australia . . .	31,583	15,200	248,812	328,994
Tasmania . . .	6,652	246	1,279	8,708
Northern Territory . . .	319	..	194,543	138,117
Australian Capital Territory(c) . . .	84	14	262	241
Australia . . .	174,740	34,311	1,074,841	615,569

(a) 31 December 1966. (b) At 31 December 1967. (c) Includes
Jervis Bay.

NOTE. Included under 'Other Crown Lands' are large reservations in each State for roads, water frontages, river and lake surfaces, and for various other public purposes.

AUSTRALIAN PARLIAMENTS

The Legislature of the Commonwealth and of each State except Queensland is bicameral, consisting of an Upper and a Lower House. In Queensland the Upper House was abolished in 1922. In the Commonwealth Parliament the Upper House is known as the Senate and the Lower as the House of Representatives; in the bicameral States the Upper House is known as the Legislative Council and the Lower House, in New South Wales, Victoria, and Western Australia, as the Legislative Assembly (which is also the name of the Queensland Parliament) and, in South Australia and Tasmania, as the House of Assembly.

Adult suffrage for British subjects with the necessary residential qualifications prevails in respect of both Commonwealth Houses and the State Lower Houses. Voting is compulsory. A British subject member of the Defence Forces of the Commonwealth on service outside Australia is entitled to vote at Commonwealth elections whether enrolled or not, if he has lived in Australia for six months continuously. In 1966 the franchise was extended to entitle a person who is less than twenty-one years of age who has lived in Australia for six months continuously and who is or has been, on 'special service' outside Australia as a member of the Defence Force to vote at elections as if his name appeared on the roll. Some property or special qualification is required for electors for the Legislative Councils in South Australia and Tasmania. In New South Wales the Council is elected by members of both Houses at simultaneous sittings, and in Victoria and Western Australia adult suffrage operates.

Membership of both Commonwealth Houses is open to adult British subjects with three years' residence in Australia and qualified as electors. In the State Lower Houses the requirements for membership are similar, but with varying periods of residence. For membership of the State Upper Houses in some States a candidate must have, as well as more general qualifications, a minimum age of 25 or 30 years.

Parliament	Members, December 1968			Cost of Parliamentary government, 1967-68(b)
	No.	Annual salary	Electoral allowance(a)	
		\$	\$	\$'000
Commonwealth—				
Senate	60	7,000	2,100	} 12,697
Representatives	124	7,000	2,200-2,600	
New South Wales—				
Council	60	2,040	1,400	} 3,379
Assembly	94	6,840	1,620-2,400	
Victoria—				
Council	(c)35	5,600	1,700-2,400	} 2,297
Assembly	73	5,600	1,700-2,400	
Queensland(d)—				
Assembly	78	6,700	1,100-2,630	1,590
South Australia—				
Council	20	6,500	1,200-1,900	} 1,568
Assembly	39	6,500	1,200-1,900	
Western Australia—				
Council	30	6,500	1,400-2,800	} 1,800
Assembly	50	6,500	1,400-2,800	
Tasmania—				
Council	19	6,000	600-1,400	} 929
Assembly	35	6,000	1,100-2,100	
Total—				
Upper Houses	224	..	..	} 24,260
Lower Houses	493	..	..

- (a) The allowances vary between the rates shown according to remoteness of electorate. Certain additional allowances are also provided.
 (b) Comprises salaries, expenses, etc. (\$'000) of Governor-General and State Governors—1,510; Ministers—1,942; Parliaments—14,317; Electoral—6,273; other expenses—217.
 (c) To be increased to 36 in 1970.
 (d) Upper House abolished in 1922.

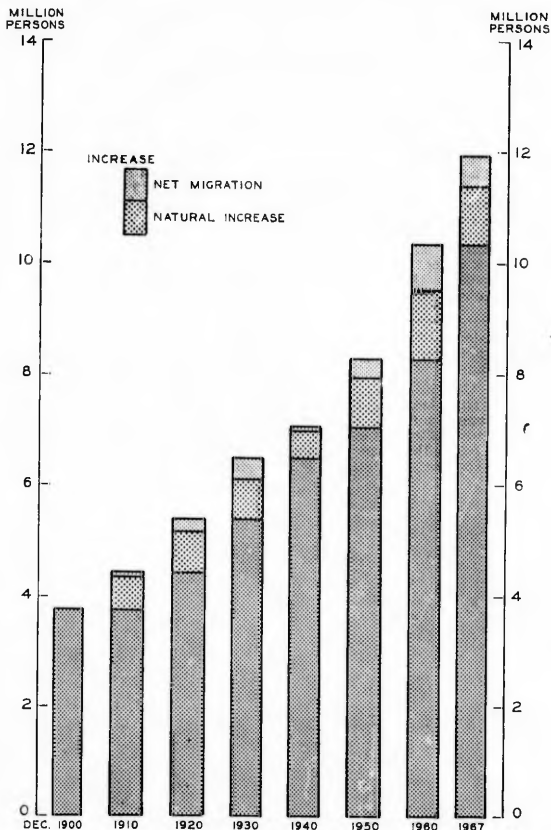
COMMONWEALTH REFERENDUMS

<i>Referendum</i>	<i>Date</i>
<i>Senate elections(a)</i>	12 December 1906
<i>Finance; State Debts(a)</i>	13 April 1910
<i>Legislative powers; monopolies</i>	26 April 1911
<i>Trade and commerce; corporations; industrial matters; railway disputes; trusts; nationalisation of monopolies</i>	31 May 1913
<i>Military service</i>	28 October 1916
<i>Military service</i>	20 December 1917
<i>Legislative powers; nationalisation of monopolies</i>	13 December 1919
<i>Industry and commerce; essential services</i>	4 September 1926
<i>State debts(a)</i>	17 November 1928
<i>Aviation: marketing</i>	6 March 1937
<i>Post-war reconstruction and democratic rights</i>	19 August 1944
<i>Social services(a); organised marketing of primary products; industrial employment</i>	28 September 1946
<i>Rents and prices</i>	29 May 1948
<i>Power to deal with Communists and communism</i>	22 September 1951
<i>Aboriginals(a); Parliament</i>	27 May 1967

(a) Majority of electors in a majority of States and a majority of all electors in favour of proposal. Requisite majorities not obtained at other referendums.

NOTE. All referendum proposals except Military Service in 1916 and 1917 involved alteration of the Constitution. Prior to Federation there were two referendums, the first in 1898, when a proposed Constitution, embodied in the Federal Constitution Bill, was submitted to the popular vote but failed to receive the statutory votes. Following modification of the bill the necessary consent was obtained at a referendum held in 1899.

POPULATION



POPULATION AND ANALYSIS OF INCREASE: AUSTRALIA

Period	Average annual number and year				Population at end of period(b)
	Natural increase(a)	Net overseas migration gain	Total increase (b)(c)		
1901-10 . . .	61,926	4,049	65,975		4,425,083
1911-20 . . .	77,864	20,757	98,621		5,411,297
1921-30 . . .	77,648	31,297	108,945		6,500,751
1931-40 . . .	53,570	(d) 3,224	(e) 57,684		7,077,586
1941-50 . . .	90,394	(d) 36,089	(e) 122,990		8,307,481
1951-60 . . .	127,956	81,885	208,444		10,391,920
1963	140,795	71,645	209,423		11,055,482
1964	128,555	99,342	224,947		11,280,429
1965	123,139	104,856	224,979		11,505,408
1966	118,697	86,926	204,979		11,710,387
1967	126,593	91,909	218,502		11,928,889

(a) Excludes particulars of full-blood Aborigines before January 1967.
 (b) Population figures before 30 June 1961 exclude full-blood Aborigines.
 (c) Increase consists of natural increase, net overseas migration gain, and an adjustment to make the series of increases agree with the total intercensal increase revealed by successive censuses. (d) Excludes troop movements from September 1939 to June 1947. (e) Includes adjustments for deaths of defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas.

POPULATION: 1966 AND 1968

State or Territory	Census, 30 June 1966	Estimated population at 30 June 1968		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
N.S.W.	4,237,901	2,199,630	2,182,774	4,382,404
Vic.	3,220,217	1,667,581	1,656,596	3,324,177
Qld	1,674,324	878,189	854,091	1,732,280
S.A.	1,094,984	565,696	559,516	1,125,212
W.A.	848,100	463,306	446,108	909,414
Tas.	371,436	192,724	189,306	382,030
N.T.	56,504	34,108	28,416	62,524
A.C.T.	96,032	58,307	54,472	112,779
Australia . . .	11,599,498	6,059,541	5,971,279	12,030,820

NOTE. The difference between the statistics here published and those shown in census publications, which exclude full-blood Aborigines, cannot be taken as reliable statistics of Aboriginal population. Statistics of full-blood Aborigines are excluded from the detailed census tables which follow.

POPULATION: AUSTRALIA(a)

31 Dec.—	Males	Females	Persons
1801 . .	4,372	1,573	5,945
1811 . .	7,697	4,178	11,875
1821 . .	26,179	9,313	35,492
1831 . .	57,037	18,944	75,981
1841 . .	144,114	76,854	220,968
1851 . .	256,975	180,690	437,665
1861 . .	669,373	498,776	1,168,149
1871 . .	928,918	771,970	1,700,888
1881 . .	1,247,059	1,059,677	2,306,736
1891 . .	1,736,617	1,504,368	3,240,985
1901 . .	2,004,836	1,820,077	3,824,913
1911 . .	2,382,232	2,191,554	4,573,786
1921 . .	2,799,415	2,711,529	5,510,944
1931 . .	3,332,577	3,220,029	6,552,606
1941(b) .	3,598,644	3,544,954	7,143,598
1951 . .	4,310,933	4,216,974	8,527,907
1961 . .	5,374,304	5,268,350	10,642,654
1963 . .	5,571,613	5,483,869	11,055,482
1964 . .	5,682,962	5,597,467	11,280,429
1965 . .	5,793,629	5,711,779	11,505,408
1966 . .	5,894,714	5,815,673	11,710,387
1967 . .	6,004,504	5,924,385	11,928,889

(a) Excludes full-blood Aborigines before 30 June 1961. (b) Includes Australian defence personnel, irrespective of their location.

POPULATION: URBAN AND RURAL, AUSTRALIA 30 JUNE 1966

Division	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage of total
Urban—				
Metropolitan(a)	3,313,351	3,401,646	6,714,997	58.14
Other(b)	1,451,976	1,443,799	2,895,775	25.07
Rural(c)	1,033,917	886,086	1,920,003	16.62
Migratory	17,115	2,572	19,687	0.17
Total	5,816,359	5,734,103	11,550,462	100.00

(a) State capitals (including adjoining urban areas) and Canberra.
(b) Urban centres other than metropolitan. (c) Remaining portions of Australia.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 57.

**POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES): AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966**

<i>Age last birthday (years)</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
0- 4	585,949	557,195	1,143,144
5- 9	595,538	567,358	1,162,896
10-14	556,251	530,197	1,086,448
15-19	536,848	511,378	1,048,226
20-24	436,709	417,232	853,941
25-29	384,336	361,729	746,065
30-34	355,654	331,700	687,354
35-39	397,463	367,099	764,562
40-44	396,536	377,215	773,751
45-49	343,033	334,639	677,672
50-54	323,810	317,824	641,634
55-59	276,100	266,916	543,016
60-64	215,590	219,759	435,349
65-69	161,376	195,020	356,396
70-74	115,084	160,887	275,971
75 and over	136,082	217,955	354,037
Total	5,816,359	5,734,103	11,550,462
Under 21	2,366,926	2,254,459	4,621,385
21-64	3,036,891	2,905,782	5,942,673
65 and over	412,542	573,862	986,404
Total	5,816,359	5,734,103	11,550,462

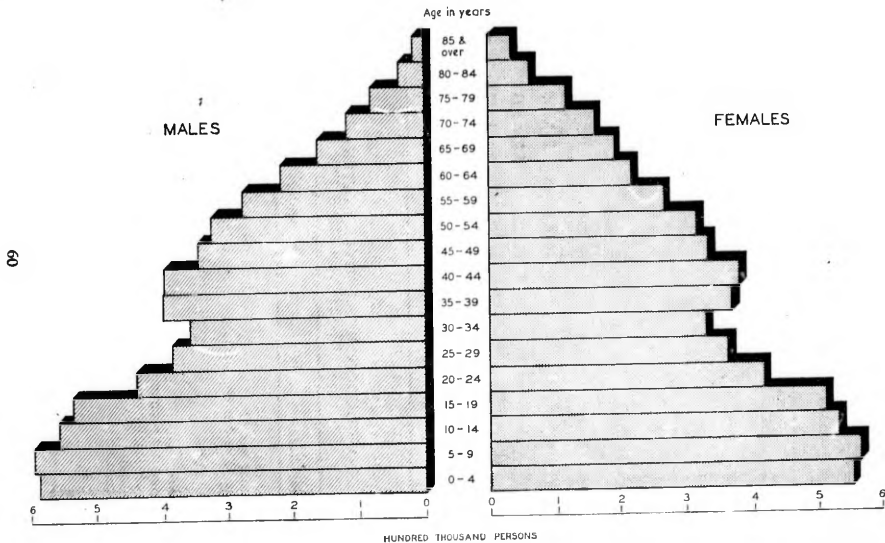
**POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966**

<i>Marital status</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Never married—			
Under age 15	1,737,738	1,654,750	3,392,488
Age 15 and over	1,246,214	899,354	2,145,568
Total	2,983,952	2,554,104	5,538,056
Married	2,592,236	2,578,488	5,170,724
Married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise)	75,149	87,218	162,367
Widowed	122,137	463,150	585,287
Divorced	42,885	51,143	94,028
Total	5,816,359	5,734,103	11,550,462

NOTE. See NOTE, page 57.

POPULATION, BY AGE GROUP: AUSTRALIA

CENSUS 1966



**POPULATION, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966**

<i>Country of birth</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Australia . . .	4,663,212	4,756,330	9,419,542
New Zealand . . .	26,174	26,311	52,485
Europe—			
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland . . .	474,427	434,237	908,664
Germany . . .	55,799	52,910	108,709
Greece . . .	73,936	66,153	140,089
Italy . . .	150,138	117,187	267,325
Malta . . .	31,028	24,076	55,104
Netherlands . . .	55,189	44,360	99,549
Poland . . .	36,496	25,145	61,641
Other . . .	147,921	104,509	252,430
<i>Total, Europe</i>	<i>1,024,934</i>	<i>868,577</i>	<i>1,893,511</i>
Other countries . . .	102,039	82,885	184,924
<i>Total</i> . . .	<i>5,816,359</i>	<i>5,734,103</i>	<i>11,550,462</i>

NOTE. See NOTE, page 57.

POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY
AUSTRALIA, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

<i>Nationality</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
British(a)—			
Born in Australia	4,663,212	4,756,330	9,419,542
Born outside Australia	871,253	748,582	1,619,845
<i>Total British</i>	<i>5,534,475</i>	<i>5,504,912</i>	<i>11,039,387</i>
Foreign—			
Dutch	25,941	22,014	47,955
German	24,262	18,559	42,821
Greek	53,344	53,333	106,677
Hungarian	3,411	2,353	5,764
Italian	81,632	71,781	153,413
Latvian, Lithuanian and Estonian	1,751	1,068	2,819
Polish	7,784	5,998	13,782
Russian(b)	3,396	3,027	6,423
Yugoslav	24,024	14,229	38,253
Other (including Stateless)	56,339	36,829	93,168
<i>Total foreign</i>	<i>281,884</i>	<i>229,191</i>	<i>511,075</i>
<i>Total</i>	<i>5,816,359</i>	<i>5,734,103</i>	<i>11,550,462</i>

(a) All persons of individual citizenship status who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966*, are deemed to be British subjects. Includes naturalised British. For purposes of this table 'Irish' nationality is included with British. (b) Ukrainian included with Russian.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 57.

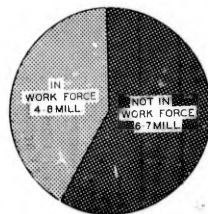
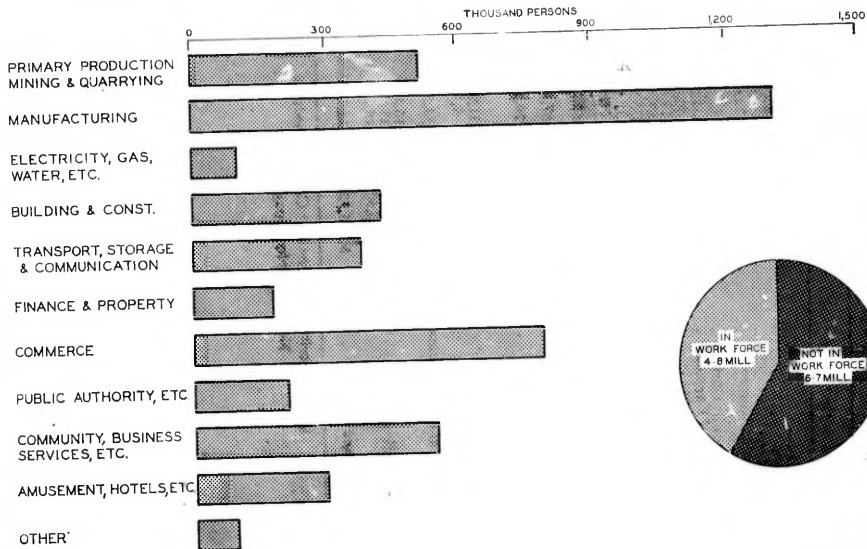
**POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION: AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966**

<i>Religious denomination</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Christian—			
Baptist	78,053	87,434	165,487
Brethren	7,434	8,082	15,516
Catholic, Roman(a)	581,934	522,035	1,103,969
Catholic(a)	947,796	984,365	1,932,161
Churches of Christ	48,207	54,338	102,545
Church of England	1,929,663	1,947,810	3,877,473
Congregational	35,911	40,677	76,588
Orthodox	135,618	119,875	255,493
Lutheran	90,019	87,305	177,324
Methodist	548,392	575,918	1,124,310
Presbyterian	511,993	531,577	1,043,570
Salvation Army	27,078	29,423	56,501
Seventh-day Adventist	16,948	20,669	37,617
Protestant (undefined)	52,956	52,267	105,223
Other (including Christian undefined)	63,769	67,492	131,261
Total Christian	5,075,771	5,129,267	10,205,038
Non-Christian—			
Hebrew	31,301	31,970	63,271
Other	8,515	4,597	13,112
Total non-Christian	39,816	36,567	76,383
Indefinite	19,641	16,409	36,050
No religion	60,524	33,567	94,091
No reply	620,607	518,293	1,138,900
Grand total	5,816,359	5,734,103	11,550,462

(a) So described in individual Census Schedules.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 57.

WORK FORCE: CENSUS 1966



POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY: AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

<i>Industry group</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Primary production . . .	381,342	75,309	456,651
Mining and quarrying . . .	54,027	2,316	56,343
Manufacturing . . .	988,577	323,548	1,312,125
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance) . . .	98,915	7,121	106,036
Building and construction . . .	413,578	15,051	428,629
Transport and storage . . .	252,823	25,264	278,087
Communication . . .	80,460	23,189	103,649
Finance and property . . .	107,362	72,859	180,221
Commerce . . .	479,492	306,366	785,858
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services . . .	163,411	46,642	210,053
Community and business ser- vices (including professional)	230,965	316,017	546,982
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, per- sonal service, etc. . . .	125,702	169,167	294,869
Other industries . . .	92	35	127
Industry inadequately described or not stated . . .	45,068	51,757	96,825
<i>Total in the work force</i>	<i>3,421,814</i>	<i>1,434,641</i>	<i>4,856,455</i>
Not in work force . . .	2,394,545	4,299,462	6,694,007
Total . . .	5,816,359	5,734,103	11,550,462

NOTE. See NOTE, page 57.

POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION: AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

<i>Occupation group</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Professional, technical and related workers	261,204	189,371	450,575
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	268,067	36,572	304,639
Clerical workers	285,289	428,259	713,548
Sales workers	196,285	179,182	375,467
Farmers, fishermen, hunters, timber getters and related workers	397,876	71,175	469,051
Miners, quarrymen and related workers	31,816	48	31,864
Workers in transport and communications operations	260,041	34,068	294,109
Craftsmen, production-process workers and labourers, n.e.i. . .	1,495,229	228,109	1,723,338
Service, sport and recreation workers	140,888	220,090	360,978
Members of armed forces, enlisted personnel	54,833	2,460	57,293
Inadequately described or not stated	30,286	45,307	75,593
<i>Total in work force</i>	<i>3,421,814</i>	<i>1,434,641</i>	<i>4,856,455</i>
Not in work force	2,394,545	4,299,462	6,694,007
Total	5,816,359	5,734,103	11,550,462

NOTE. See NOTE, page 57.

POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS: AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

<i>Occupational status</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
In work force—			
Employed—			
Employer	250,391	60,221	310,612
Self-employed	315,808	68,419	384,227
Employee (on wage or salary)	2,797,118	1,241,442	4,038,560
Helper (not on wage or salary)	13,048	32,317	45,365
Total	3,376,365	1,402,399	4,778,764
Unemployed	45,449	32,242	77,691
Total in work force	3,421,814	1,434,641	4,856,455
Not in work force—			
Child not attending school	611,590	581,429	1,193,019
Full-time student	1,315,221	1,223,726	2,538,947
Indep. means	50,800	56,619	107,419
Home duties	—	1,873,146	1,873,146
Pensioner or annuitant	296,756	460,858	757,614
Inmate of institution	39,333	41,921	81,254
Other	80,845	61,763	142,608
Total not in work force	2,394,545	4,299,462	6,694,007
Grand total	5,816,359	5,734,103	11,550,462

NOTE. See NOTE, page 57.

OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS: CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Private house</i>			<i>Share of private house(a)</i>	<i>Flat</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>No.</i>	<i>Average number of rooms</i>	<i>Average number of inmates</i>				
New South Wales . . .	961,077	5.57	3.64	11,496	164,380	41,169	1,178,122
Victoria . . .	752,770	5.46	3.69	9,166	92,166	27,340	881,448
Queensland . . .	381,681	5.76	3.67	1,586	43,069	15,815	442,151
South Australia . . .	271,045	5.46	3.62	2,140	20,802	5,643	299,630
Western Australia . . .	200,900	5.32	3.66	844	14,074	5,626	221,444
Tasmania . . .	88,780	5.51	3.74	469	7,036	1,997	98,282
Northern Territory . . .	5,817	4.79	4.14	43	838	801	7,499
Australian Capital Territory	19,649	5.51	4.03	170	3,220	311	23,350
Australia . . .	2,681,725	5.53	3.66	25,914	345,585	98,702	3,151,926

(a) Portion of a shared private house which is occupied separately and for which portion a separate Householder's Schedule was received.

NOTE. See NOTE, page 57.

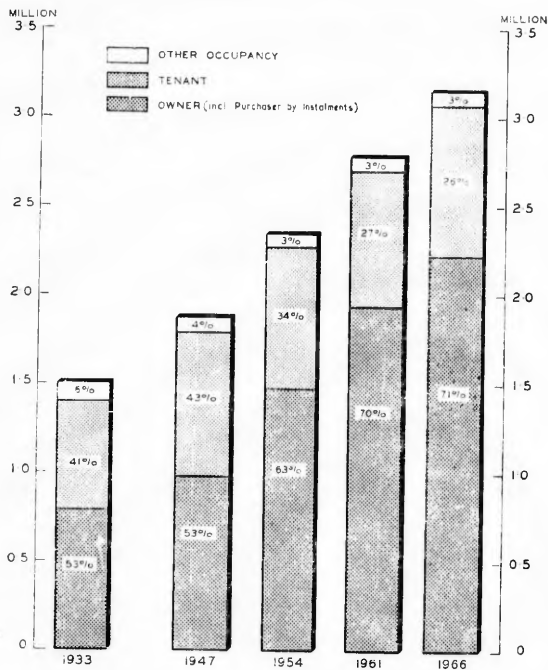
OCCUPANCY OF PRIVATE DWELLINGS: AUSTRALIA
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

<i>Nature of occupancy</i>	<i>Private houses</i>	<i>Self- contained flats</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Proportion of total occupied private dwellings</i>
					<i>%</i>
Owner and purchaser by instalments . . .	2,123,719	72,711	35,505	2,231,935	70.81
Tenant of government authority . . .	132,996	27,346	1,381	161,723	5.13
Other tenant . . .	360,976	237,436	74,922	673,334	21.36
Other methods of occupancy . . .	48,032	5,644	5,876	59,552	1.89
Not stated . . .	16,002	2,448	6,932	25,382	0.81
Total . . .	2,681,725	345,585	124,616	3,151,926	100.00

OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS, BY NATURE OF

OCCUPANCY: AUSTRALIA

CENSUSES 1933 TO 1966



POPULATION OF CONTINENTS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

(Source: United Nations Statistical Year Book, 1967)

	Population estimate mid-year 1966		Population estimate mid-year 1966
	Mil.		Mil.
Africa—			
Nigeria	58.6	Vietnam, Rep. of	16.5
United Arab Republic	30.1	Afghanistan	15.4
Ethiopia	23.0	China, Rep. of (Taiwan)	12.8
South Africa	18.3	Europe—	
Congo (Dem. Rep. of)	16.0	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	(b)59.7
Sudan	13.9	United Kingdom	54.7
Morocco	13.1	Italy	52.0
Algeria	12.2	France	49.4
America, North—		Spain	31.9
U.S. America	196.9	Poland	31.7
Mexico	44.1	Yugoslavia	19.7
Canada	20.1	Romania	19.1
America, South—		Germany, East	(c)17.1
Brazil	83.2	Czechoslovakia	14.2
Argentina	22.7	Netherlands	12.5
Colombia	18.6	Hungary	10.2
Peru	12.0	Oceania—	
Asia—		Australia	(d)11.6
China (mainland)	710.0	New Zealand	2.7
India	498.7	U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia)	233
Indonesia	107.0		
Pakistan	105.0	Africa	318
Japan	98.9	America	468
Philippines	33.5	Asia	1,867
Turkey	(a)31.9	Europe	449
Thailand	31.5	Oceania	18
Korea, Republic of	29.1	U.S.S.R.	233
Burma	25.2		
Iran	25.3	World total	3,353
Vietnam (North)	19.5		

(a) Includes European Territory. (b) Includes West Berlin.
(c) Includes East Berlin. (d) Population estimate at 30 June 1968,
12.0 million.

POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF THE WORLD

(Source: United Nations *Demographic Year Book*, 1966)

City	Country	Year	Population(a)
New York(b)(c)	U.S.A.	1965	11,348,000
Tokyo	Japan	1965	10,869,800
London	England	1965	7,948,270
Paris	France	1962	7,369,387
Buenos Aires	Argentina	1960	7,000,000
Shanghai	China	1957	(d) 6,900,000
Los Angeles(b)	U.S.A.	1965	6,776,000
Chicago(b)	U.S.A.	1965	6,637,000
Moscow	U.S.S.R.	1966	6,463,000
Bombay	India	1966	(d) 4,784,136
Calcutta	India	1966	4,703,398
Philadelphia(b)	U.S.A.	1965	4,667,000
Cairo	U.A.R.	1966	(d) 4,196,998
Sao Paulo	Brazil	1966	(d) 4,098,000
Peking	China	1957	(d) 4,010,000
Detroit(b)	U.S.A.	1965	3,972,000
Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	1966	(d) 3,909,000
Seoul	Korea	1966	(d) 3,800,000
Leningrad	U.S.S.R.	1966	3,665,000
Mexico City	Mexico	1966	(d) 3,287,334
Tientsin	China	1957	(d) 3,220,000
Boston(e)	U.S.A.	1965	3,199,000
Osaka	Japan	1965	3,156,222
San Francisco(b)	U.S.A.	1965	2,935,000
Djakarta	Indonesia	1961	(d) 2,906,533
Delhi	India	1966	2,793,131
Madrid	Spain	1965	2,599,330
Sydney	Australia	1967	2,591,720
Manchester	England	1965	2,457,340
Rome	Italy	1965	2,484,737

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (b) 'Standard metropolitan statistical area' as defined in 1965. (c) The population of New York-North-eastern New Jersey urbanised area was 15,747,000 on 1 July 1965. (d) City proper. (e) Massachusetts State economic area.

POPULATION OF LARGEST CITIES OF
THE WORLD—*continued*

<i>City</i>	<i>Country</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Population(a)</i>
Washington(b)	U.S.A.	1965	2,413,000
Shenyang	China	1957	(d) 2,411,000
Birmingham	England	1965	2,392,610
Pittsburgh(b)	U.S.A.	1965	2,367,000
Montreal	Canada	1965	2,321,000
Teheran	Iran	1963	(d) 2,317,116
Melbourne	Australia	1967	2,277,300
Santiago	Chile	1965	2,248,378
St Louis(b)	U.S.A.	1965	2,239,000
West Berlin	Germany	1966	(d)(f) 2,190,577
Wuhan	China	1957	(d) 2,146,000
Chungking	China	1957	(d) 2,121,000
Toronto	Canada	1965	2,066,000
Cleveland(b)	U.S.A.	1965	1,971,000
Budapest	Hungary	1965	(d) 1,944,000
Nagoya	Japan	1965	1,935,430
Singapore	Singapore	1966	(d) 1,913,500
Karachi	Pakistan	1961	(d) 1,912,598
Madras	India	1966	(d) 1,896,122
Baltimore(b)	U.S.A.	1965	1,857,000
Hamburg	Germany	1965	(d) 1,856,953
Athens	Greece	1961	1,852,709
Canton	China	1957	(d) 1,840,000
Newark(b)	U.S.A.	1965	1,827,000
Alexandria	U.A.R.	1966	(d) 1,800,951
Yokahama	Japan	1965	1,788,915
Caracas	Venezuela	1966	1,764,274
Istanbul	Turkey	1965	1,750,642
Baghdad	Iraq	1965	(d) 1,745,328
Leeds	England	1965	1,726,180

(a) Urban agglomeration, except where otherwise stated. (b) See footnote (b) previous page. (c) See footnote (c) previous page. (d) City proper. (e) See footnote (e) previous page. (f) East Berlin, 1965, 1,073,647.

**POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AND
TOWNS OF AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1967**

<i>City or town</i>	<i>State or territory</i>	<i>Population(a)</i>
Sydney(b)	N.S.W.	2,591,720
Melbourne(b)	Vic.	2,277,300
Brisbane(b)	Qld.	795,400
Adelaide(b)	S.A.	784,100
Perth(b)	W.A.	579,500
Newcastle(c)(d)	N.S.W.	332,660
Wollongong(c)(e)	N.S.W.	182,560
Hobart(b)	Tas.	143,279
Geelong(c)	Vic.	113,400
Canberra (National Capital)	A.C.T.	100,938
Launceston(f)	Tas.	61,199
Townsville	Qld.	61,000
Toowoomba	Qld.	57,000
Gold Coast	Qld.	53,000
Rockhampton	Qld.	46,500
Ballarat	Vic.	41,890
Blue Mountains	N.S.W.	31,360
Bendigo	Vic.	31,050
Broken Hill	N.S.W.	30,220
Cairns	Qld.	27,100
Wagga Wagga	N.S.W.	26,500
Bundaberg	Qld.	26,000
Albury	N.S.W.	25,670
Whyalla	S.A.	24,650
Tamworth	N.S.W.	22,080
Orange	N.S.W.	21,470
Darwin(f)	N.T.	(1966) 21,205
Goulburn	N.S.W.	20,940
Kalgoorlie-Boulder(f)	W.A.	(1966) 19,980
Maryborough	Qld.	19,750
Mackay	Qld.	18,800
Burnie-Somerset(f)	Tas.	18,490
Mount Gambier	S.A.	17,300
Moe	Vic.	16,650
Bunbury	W.A.	16,060

(a) Figures refer to municipal boundaries unless otherwise indicated as 'urban centre', 'statistical division' or 'statistical district'. (b) Statistical division. (c) Statistical district. (d) Includes Maitland (28,950) and most (33,820) of Greater Cessnock. (e) Includes Shellharbour (24,200). (f) Urban centre.

NOTE. Figures for 'urban centres', 'statistical divisions' and 'statistical districts' refer to population within areas based on new criteria for the delineation of urban boundaries introduced for the 1966 population census. See page 284 of issue No. 52, 1967.

AUSTRALIAN LIFE TABLES: EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT SPECIFIED AGES

Age	Males			Females		
	1946-48	1953-55	1960-62	1946-48	1953-55	1960-62
0 . . .	66.1	67.1	67.9	70.6	72.8	74.2
5 . . .	63.8	64.3	64.8	67.9	69.6	70.8
10 . . .	59.0	59.5	59.9	63.1	64.8	65.9
15 . . .	54.3	54.7	55.1	58.3	59.9	61.0
20 . . .	49.6	50.1	50.4	53.5	55.1	56.2
25 . . .	45.0	45.5	45.8	48.7	50.2	51.3
30 . . .	40.4	40.9	41.1	44.1	45.4	46.5
35 . . .	35.8	36.3	36.5	39.5	40.7	41.7
40 . . .	31.2	31.7	31.8	34.9	36.0	37.0
45 . . .	26.8	27.2	27.4	30.5	31.4	32.4
50 . . .	22.7	22.9	23.1	26.1	27.0	27.9
55 . . .	18.8	19.0	19.2	22.0	22.8	23.6
60 . . .	15.4	15.5	15.6	18.1	18.8	19.5
65 . . .	12.3	12.3	12.5	14.4	15.0	15.7
70 . . .	9.6	9.6	9.8	11.1	11.6	12.2

VITAL STATISTICS(a)

State or territory	Marriages	Divorces (b)	Births	Deaths	
				Total	Under 1 year
1967—					
New South Wales .	37,077	4,574	78,841	39,613	1,452
Victoria . . .	28,004	2,054	65,485	28,373	1,101
Queensland . . .	13,634	1,083	34,692	14,736	678
South Australia . .	9,434	941	20,386	9,071	346
Western Australia .	7,430	727	18,023	6,779	314
Tasmania . . .	3,213	248	7,547	3,228	130
Northern Territory	325	20	1,921	527	122
Australian Capital Territory . . .	883	99	2,401	376	44
Australia . . .	(c)100,000	9,746(d)	229,296	102,703	4,187
1966	96,046	9,921	222,626	103,929	4,045
1965	93,546	8,534	222,854	99,715	4,117
1964	86,013	7,967	229,149	100,594	4,367
1963	80,916	7,515	235,689	94,894	4,607
1962	79,090	7,290	237,081	93,163	4,840
1961	76,686	6,751	239,986	88,961	4,689
1960	75,428	6,709	230,326	88,464	4,643
1959	74,363	7,370	226,976	89,212	4,889
1958	74,001	6,994	222,504	83,723	4,560
1957	73,696	6,374	220,358	84,953	4,717

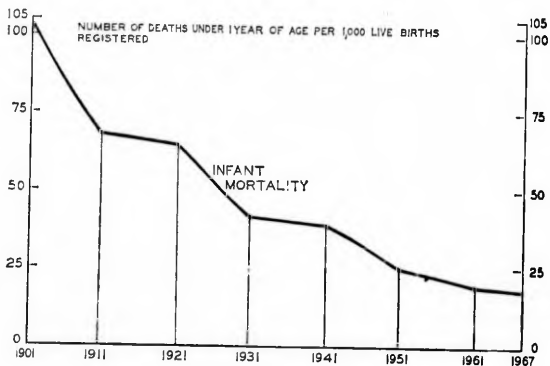
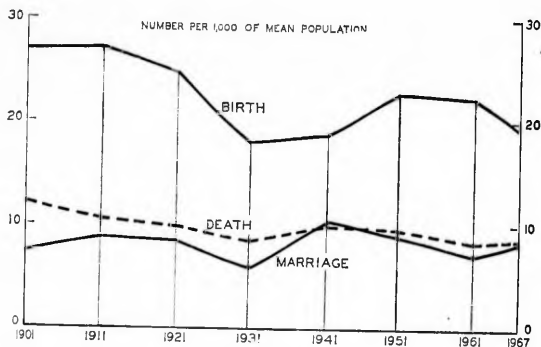
(a) Excludes particulars of full-blood Aborigines before January 1967. (b) Includes nullities of marriage and judicial separations. (c) Average age at marriage: bridegrooms, 27.01 years (bachelors, 25.01 years); brides, 24.03 years (spinsters, 22.13 years). Includes minors married: 14,991 males, 43,145 females. (d) Includes all live-born children of confinements resulting in at least one live-born child. There were 2,319 cases of twins, and 31 of triplets. Ex-nuptial births numbered 17,734.

VITAL STATISTICS: RATES(a)

<i>State and year</i>	<i>Marriage (b)</i>	<i>Birth (b)</i>	<i>Death (b)</i>	<i>Infant mortality (c)</i>
1967—				
New South Wales	8.60	18.30	9.19	18.4
Victoria	8.55	19.98	8.66	16.8
Queensland	8.01	20.37	8.65	19.5
South Australia	8.49	18.34	8.16	17.0
Western Australia	8.47	20.55	7.73	17.4
Tasmania	8.53	20.04	8.57	17.2
Australia	8.46	19.40	8.69	18.26
1966	8.31	19.27	8.99	18.17
1965	8.25	19.65	8.79	18.47
1964	7.73	20.60	9.04	19.06
1963	7.42	21.61	8.70	19.55
1962	7.39	22.16	8.71	20.41
1961	7.30	22.85	8.47	19.54
1960	7.34	22.42	8.61	20.16
1959	7.40	22.57	8.87	21.54
1958	7.52	22.60	8.50	20.49
1957	7.65	22.86	8.81	21.41

(a) Excludes particulars of full-blood Aborigines before January 1967.
 (b) Number per 1,000 of mean population. (c) Number of deaths under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births registered. Rates for the States are based on too few deaths to warrant calculation to the second decimal place.

VITAL STATISTICS: RATES



VARIOUS CAUSES OF DEATH: AUSTRALIA, 1967

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Rate(a)</i>
Tuberculosis	275	0.23
Malignant neoplasms	16,170	13.68
Diabetes, mellitus	1,644	1.39
Anaemias, and other diseases of blood, etc.	373	0.32
Cerebral haemorrhage, etc.	13,523	11.44
Arteriosclerotic heart disease (incl. coronary disease)	29,353	24.84
Hypertension (with or without heart disease)	1,988	1.68
General arteriosclerosis	2,283	1.93
Other circulatory system diseases	9,074	7.68
Influenza	55	0.05
Pneumonia	3,332	2.82
Bronchitis	2,498	2.11
Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	555	0.47
Other digestive system diseases	2,298	1.94
Nephritis and nephrosis	863	0.73
Maternal causes	53	0.04
Congenital malformations	1,033	0.87
Diseases of early infancy	2,501	2.12
Motor vehicle accidents	3,335	2.82
Other accidents	3,269	2.77
Suicide and self-inflicted injury	1,778	1.50
All other causes	6,450	5.46
Total	102,703	86.91

(a) Per 10,000 of mean population.

CREMATIONS AND TOTAL DEATHS

<i>State or Territory and year</i>	<i>Cremations (a)</i>	<i>Total deaths(b)</i>
1967—		
New South Wales . . .	17,486	39,613
Victoria	10,173	28,373
Queensland	5,156	14,736
South Australia	2,076	9,071
Western Australia . . .	2,448	6,779
Tasmania	1,019	3,228
Northern Territory . . .	..	527
Australian Capital Territory	180	376
Australia	38,538	102,703
1966	38,485	103,929
1965	35,973	99,715
1964	35,271	100,594
1963	32,868	94,894
1962	31,397	93,163
1961	29,127	88,961
1960	28,490	88,464
1959	27,457	89,212
1958	25,016	83,723
1957	24,754	84,953

(a) Cremations do not necessarily take place in the State or Territory in which the deaths are registered. (b) Excludes particulars of full-blood Aborigines before January 1967.

OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES AUSTRALIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Total recorded arrivals</i>	<i>Total recorded departures</i>	<i>Excess of arrivals over departures</i>
1957 . .	233,328	154,596	78,732
1958 . .	230,264	164,898	65,366
1959 . .	253,896	177,105	76,791
1960 . .	299,161	209,026	90,135
1961 . .	313,090	251,567	61,523
1962 . .	332,324	269,802	62,522
1963 . .	380,727	309,082	71,645
1964 . .	452,357	353,015	99,342
1965 . .	525,136	420,280	104,856
1966 . .	557,591	470,665	86,926
1967 . .	637,170	545,261	91,909

Permanent movement included in the figures above for the years 1959 to 1967 was:

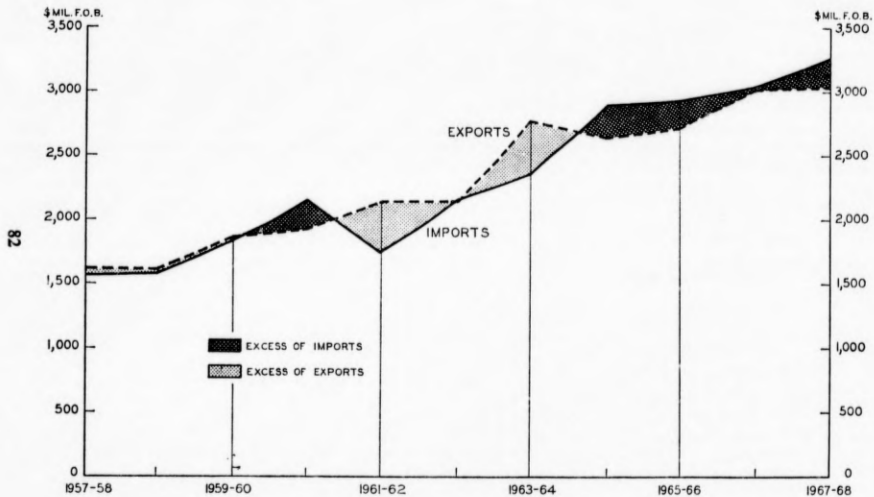
<i>Year</i>	<i>Arrivals</i>	<i>Departures</i>			<i>Excess of arrivals over departures</i>
	<i>Settlers</i>	<i>Former settlers</i>	<i>Other Australian residents</i>	<i>Total</i>	
1959 .	97,777	6,034	6,866	12,900	84,877
1960 .	110,079	5,551	5,302	10,853	99,226
1961 .	95,407	8,240	6,537	14,777	80,630
1962 .	90,464	8,518	6,911	15,429	75,035
1963 .	108,150	9,102	7,176	16,278	91,872
1964 .	134,464	7,828	7,255	15,083	119,381
1965 .	147,507	14,803	6,110	20,913	126,594
1966 .	141,033	18,343	7,965	26,308	114,725
1967 .	135,019	22,302	8 502	30,804	104,215

**PERSONS GRANTED AUSTRALIAN
CITIZENSHIP: JANUARY 1945 TO
DECEMBER 1967**

(Source: Department of Immigration.)

<i>Former nationality</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Former nationality</i>	<i>Persons</i>
Albanian . . .	1,126	Lebanese . . .	4,604
Austrian . . .	8,603	Lithuanian . . .	8,507
Belgian . . .	616	Norwegian . . .	1,194
Bulgarian . . .	1,273	Polish . . .	64,851
Burmese . . .	94	Portuguese . . .	457
Chinese . . .	5,278	Romanian . . .	2,960
Czechoslovak . . .	11,270	Russian . . .	10,077
Danish . . .	2,275	Spanish . . .	1,262
Dutch . . .	66,769	Swedish . . .	676
Estonian . . .	5,968	Swiss . . .	1,755
Filipino . . .	110	Syrian . . .	155
Finnish . . .	2,277	Turkish . . .	306
French . . .	2,090	Ukrainian . . .	19,783
German . . .	43,530	United Arab Republic . . .	503
Greek . . .	48,738	U.S. American . . .	1,258
Hungarian . . .	29,332	Yugoslav . . .	38,373
Indonesian . . .	186	Stateless . . .	14,822
Israeli . . .	3,930	Other . . .	2,864
Italian . . .	129,480		
Japanese . . .	676		
Latvian . . .	17,833	Total . . .	555,861

OVERSEAS TRADE



OVERSEAS TRADE
(\$ million f.o.b. port of shipment)

<i>State or Territory and year</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Total trade</i>
1967-68—			
New South Wales	1,405	944	2,349
Victoria	1,131	686	1,817
Queensland	237	563	800
South Australia	216	283	499
Western Australia	207	474	681
Tasmania	45	77	122
Northern Territory	9	18	27
Australian Capital Territory	15	..	15
Australia	3,265	3,045	6,310
1966-67	3,045	3,024	6,069
1965-66	2,939	2,721	5,660
1964-65	2,905	2,652	5,556
1963-64	2,373	2,782	5,155
1962-63	2,163	2,152	4,314
1961-62	1,769	2,155	3,924
1960-61	2,175	1,938	4,113
1959-60	1,854	1,875	3,730
1958-59	1,593	1,623	3,216
1957-58	1,584	1,636	3,220

OVERSEAS TRADE: COUNTRIES

1967-68

EXPORTS

PER CENT



Total Exports — \$3,045 M

Japan

U. Kingdom

U.S.A.

New Zealand

China (mainland)

Papua and
New Guinea

Germany F.R.

France

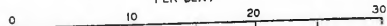
Italy

Canada

Other

IMPORTS

PER CENT



Total Imports — \$3,265 M

Japan

U. Kingdom

U.S.A.

New Zealand

China (mainland)

Papua and
New Guinea

Germany F.R.

France

Italy

Canada

Other

ORIGIN OF IMPORTS: AUSTRALIA

Country of origin	1966-67		1967-68	
	Value	Proportion of total	Value	Proportion of total
	\$m(a)	%	\$m(a)	%
Belgium-Luxembourg	20	0.7	20	0.6
Brunei	11	0.4	15	0.5
Canada	117	3.8	141	4.3
Ceylon	16	0.5	15	0.5
China (mainland)	26	0.9	24	0.7
Finland	16	0.5	16	0.5
France	94	3.1	88	2.7
Germany, Federal Republic of	158	5.2	190	5.8
Hong Kong	34	1.1	37	1.1
India	34	1.1	35	1.1
Indonesia	57	1.9	55	1.7
Iran	26	0.8	19	0.6
Italy	53	1.7	73	2.2
Japan	296	9.7	343	10.5
Kuwait	35	1.1	42	1.3
Malaysia	28	0.9	29	0.9
Netherlands	47	1.5	48	1.5
New Zealand	47	1.6	62	1.9
Pakistan	18	0.6	15	0.5
Papua and New Guinea	18	0.6	19	0.6
Saudi Arabia	51	1.7	49	1.5
South Africa	17	0.6	20	0.6
Sweden	51	1.7	50	1.5
Switzerland	42	1.4	48	1.5
Trucial States	13	0.4	16	0.5
United Kingdom	724	23.8	723	22.1
U.S.A.	781	25.7	841	25.8
Other countries	199	6.5	212	6.5
Origin not disclosed	16	0.5	20	0.6
Total imports	3,045	100.0	3,265	100.0

(a) F.o.b. port of shipment.

DESTINATION OF EXPORTS: AUSTRALIA

Country of consignment	1966-67		1967-68	
	Value	Proportion of total	Value	Proportion of total
	\$m(a)	%	\$m(a)	%
Belgium-Luxembourg	56	1.9	47	1.5
Canada	52	1.7	54	1.8
China, Republic of (Formosa)	19	0.6	20	0.7
China (mainland)	129	4.3	126	4.1
Fiji	16	0.5	18	0.6
France	101	3.3	89	2.9
Germany, Federal Republic of	76	2.5	91	3.0
Hong Kong	64	2.1	60	2.0
India	58	1.9	65	2.1
Italy	127	4.2	88	2.9
Japan	586	19.4	642	21.1
Malaysia	62	2.0	56	1.8
Netherlands	37	1.2	42	1.3
New Zealand	177	5.9	156	5.1
Pakistan	53	1.8	6	0.2
Papua and New Guinea	87	2.9	92	3.0
Philippines	33	1.1	42	1.4
Poland	19	0.6	20	0.7
Singapore	56	1.8	58	1.9
South Africa	43	1.4	28	0.9
Thailand	24	0.8	23	0.8
United Kingdom	405	13.4	422	13.9
U.S.A.	359	11.9	403	13.2
U.S.S.R.	20	0.7	27	0.9
Vietnam, Republic of	12	0.4	23	0.8
Other Countries	353	11.7	347	11.4
Total exports	3,024	100.0	3,045	100.0

(a) F.o.b. port of shipment.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN IMPORT AND EXPORT COMMODITY CLASSIFICATIONS

(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division No.	Description	1967-68	
		Imports	Exports
0	FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS—		
00	Live animals	2,745	5,892
01	Meat and meat preparations	957	279,386
02	Dairy products and eggs	3,817	92,855
03	Fish and fish preparations	27,463	33,979
04	Cereals and cereal preparations	3,790	419,142
05	Fruit and vegetables	19,373	110,763
06	Sugar and sugar preparations and honey	2,495	104,972
07	Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufac- tures thereof	46,334	2,915
08	Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	8,176	6,343
09	Miscellaneous preparations chiefly for food	2,051	2,949
	Total, Section 0	117,201	1,059,197
1	BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO—		
11	Beverages	13,457	7,535
12	Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	22,460	2,623
	Total, Section 1	35,917	10,158
2	CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS—		
21	Hides, skins and fur skins, undressed	2,426	64,159
22	Oil seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels	9,495	877
23	Crude rubber (including synthetic and re- claimed)	24,502	465
24	Wood, timber and cork	41,506	3,753
25	Pulp and waste paper	25,145	222
26	Textile fibres and their waste	31,812	718,517
27	Crude fertilisers and crude minerals (ex- cluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	71,008	3,640
28	Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	5,956	241,002
29	Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	11,999	11,463
	Total, Section 2	223,849	1,044,098
3	MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS—		
32	Coal, coke and briquettes	356	89,120
33	Petroleum and petroleum products	240,600	33,719
34	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	45	105
	Total, Section 3	241,001	122,944

**IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT AND EXPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS—continued**
(\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment)

Division No.	Description	1967-68	
		Imports	Exports
4	ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS—		
41	Animal oils and fats	1,158	10,796
42	Fixed vegetable oils and fats	10,833	197
43	Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	1,713	830
	Total, Section 4	13,704	11,823
5	CHEMICALS—		
51	Chemical elements and compounds	100,209	57,515
52	Mineral tar and crude chemicals from coal, petroleum and natural gas	2,349	397
53	Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	17,934	5,280
54	Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	38,011	13,294
55	Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	12,805	4,345
56	Fertilisers, manufactured	12,092	161
57	Explosives and pyrotechnic products	7,027	2,284
58	Plastic materials, regenerated cellulose and artificial resins	76,103	5,379
59	Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	42,496	15,340
	Total, Section 5	309,026	103,995
6	MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL—		
61	Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed fur skins	6,056	5,512
62	Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	39,587	5,055
63	Wood and cork manufactures (excluding furniture)	12,931	1,959
64	Paper, paperboard and manufactures thereof	93,354	9,239
65	Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	248,071	12,146
66	Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	57,691	18,002
67	Iron and steel	86,921	91,849
68	Non-ferrous metals	24,246	149,898
69	Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.	75,416	29,510
	Total, Section 6	644,274	323,169

**M PORTS AND EXPORTS, BY DIVISIONS OF THE AUSTRALIAN
IMPORT AND EXPORT COMMODITY
CLASSIFICATIONS—continued**
(*\$'000 f.o.b. port of shipment*)

<i>Division No.</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>1967-68</i>	
		<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>
7	MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT—		
71	Machinery, other than electric	586,428	57,962
72	Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	207,781	25,586
73	Transport equipment (including war-ships, and military aircraft)	455,870	73,665
	Total, Section 7	1,250,079	157,213
8	MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES—		
81	Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings	4,048	1,423
82	Furniture	3,614	1,275
83	Travel goods, handbags and similar articles	4,748	167
84	Clothing and clothing accessories and articles of knitted or crocheted fabric	25,657	5,537
85	Footwear, gaiters, and similar articles and parts therefor	8,775	512
86	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	92,175	13,922
89	Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	130,542	20,245
	Total, Section 8	269,559	43,081
91, 93, 94, 95, 96	Commodities and transactions not classified according to kind	110,541	58,248
	Total merchandise	3,215,151	2,933,926
99	Non-merchandise (including gold bullion and specie)	49,471	110,896
	Total	3,264,622	3,044,822

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: STATISTICAL SUMMARY
CURRENT ACCOUNT
(\$ million)

	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Exports f.o.b.(a)	2,626	2,926	2,942
Imports f.o.b.(a)	2,822	2,837	3,161
<i>Balance of trade</i>	-196	89	-219
Invisible credits—			
Gold production	25	24	22
Transportation	295	312	359
Travel	58	70	87
Government	77	82	71
Miscellaneous	56	55	69
Property income	114	122	128
Transfers	121	134	154
Invisible debits—			
Transportation	520	548	632
Travel	122	133	140
Government	68	85	101
Miscellaneous	97	98	97
Property income—			
Investment income	380	395	453
Other	50	56	64
Transfers—			
Government	127	151	158
Other	74	79	84
Balance on current account	-888	-657	-1,058

(a) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: STATISTICAL SUMMARY
CAPITAL INFLOW AND OFFICIAL MONETARY MOVEMENTS
(\$ million)

	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Capital inflow(a)—			
Overseas investment in Australia—			
Government securities—			
Domiciled overseas	-25	24	134
Domiciled in Australia	-1	-2	..
Total government securities	-26	22	134
Companies—			
Undistributed income	117	98	115
Other direct	344	183	218
Portfolio investment and institutional loans	208	175	406
Total companies	669	456	739
Total overseas investment in Australia	643	478	873
Australian investment overseas	-23	-17	-25
Other government capital movements	40	-52	-60
Marketing authorities	34	-74	33
Non-official monetary transactions	10	14	45
Net identified capital inflow	704	349	866
Balancing item	245	188	270
Net apparent capital inflow	949	537	1,136
Official monetary movements(a)—			
Change in net I.M.F. position	40	26	71
Change in international reserves	21	-177	(b)7
Other . . . . .	..	31	..
Net official monetary movements	61	-120	78

(a) For capital inflow minus sign (-) denotes outflow; for official monetary movements minus sign (-) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in net liabilities of the Reserve Bank to foreign central banks. (b) Excludes a reduction of \$113 million in the Australian dollar equivalent during November 1967 due to the devaluation of the pound Sterling and a number of other currencies held as part of Australia's international reserves.

AUSTRALIAN INTERNATIONAL RESERVES

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

	<i>30 June</i>		
	<i>1966</i>	<i>1967</i>	<i>1968</i>
Gold	198	204	230
United States dollars	194	251	222
Sterling	981	742	629
Other foreign exchange	2	1	11
Total	1,375	1,198	1,092

INDEXES OF VALUES OF EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AT AVERAGE 1966-67 PRICES

(Base: Year 1966-67 = 100)

	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68p</i>
Food and live animals—		
Meat	100	100
Cereals	100	94
Other (dairy produce, fruit, sugar, etc.)	100	99
Total	100	97
Wool and sheepskins	100	103
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	100	146
Metal manufactures, machinery, transport equipment	100	99
Other exports	100	120
All exports of merchandise	100	105

INDEXES OF VALUES OF IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE AT AVERAGE 1966-67 PRICES

(Base: Year 1966-67 = 100)

	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68p</i>
Food, beverages, and tobacco	100	99
Fuels	100	100
Basic materials	100	105
Chemicals (including plastics)	100	109
Textiles, fabrics, etc.	100	108
Metal manufactures, machinery, transport equipment	100	111
Other imports	100	111
All imports of merchandise	100	109

NOTE. A description of these measures is given in the first issue of the bulletin *Exports and Imports of Merchandise at Constant Prices*, (Ref. No. 8.21) published on 10 October 1968.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA
(\$'000)

<i>Tariff division</i>	<i>Tariff chapters</i>	<i>Description of goods</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68</i>
		GROSS CUSTOMS		
I	1-5	Live animals; animal products	1,052	955
II	6-14	Vegetable products	2,742	2,286
III	15	Animal and vegetable fats and oils	2,760	2,135
IV	16-24	Prepared foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco	47,313	51,462
V	25-27	Mineral products(a)	10,602	6,665
VI	28-38	Products of the chemical industry	15,010	14,627
VII	39-40	Artificial resins and plastic materials; rubber, synthetic rubbers	14,128	17,297
VIII	41-43	Raw hides and skins, leather, fur-skins and articles thereof	2,454	2,790
IX	44-46	Wood and articles of wood; basketware and wickerwork	7,055	8,252
X	47-49	Paper and paper-making material	8,045	8,951
XI	50-63	Textiles and textile articles	39,237	45,897
XII	64-67	Footwear, headgear, umbrellas, artificial flowers; etc.	4,449	5,826
XIII	68-70	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, etc.; ceramic products; glass and glassware	7,722	8,763
XIV	71-72	Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones and metals, rolled precious metals, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1,252	1,455
XV	73-83	Base metals and articles	20,984	23,807
XVI	84-85	Machinery; electrical equipment	56,113	67,061
XVII	86-89	Vehicles, aircraft, vessels	32,288	45,405
XVIII	90-92	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, medical instruments; clocks, musical instruments; sound recorders and reproducers; television image and sound recorders and reproducers, magnetic	10,070	12,204
XIX	93	Arms and ammunition	493	400
XX	94-98	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,672	9,027

For footnote *see* page 95.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA—continued
(\$'000)

<i>Tariff division</i>	<i>Tariff chapters</i>	<i>Description of goods</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68</i>
XXI	99	Works of art, collectors' pieces; antiques	16	17
		Miscellaneous	2,102	2,024
		Other customs revenue—		
		Revenue collected on dutiable ships' stores	338	233
		Sundry undistributed duty	1,103	445
		Customs Tariff (Dumping and Subsidies) Act 1961-1965	282	313
		Additional duty collected on post entries	927	1,207
		Total gross customs duties(a)	297,209	339,502
		PRIMAGE	6,521	6,426
		Total gross customs and primage duties(a)	303,730	345,928

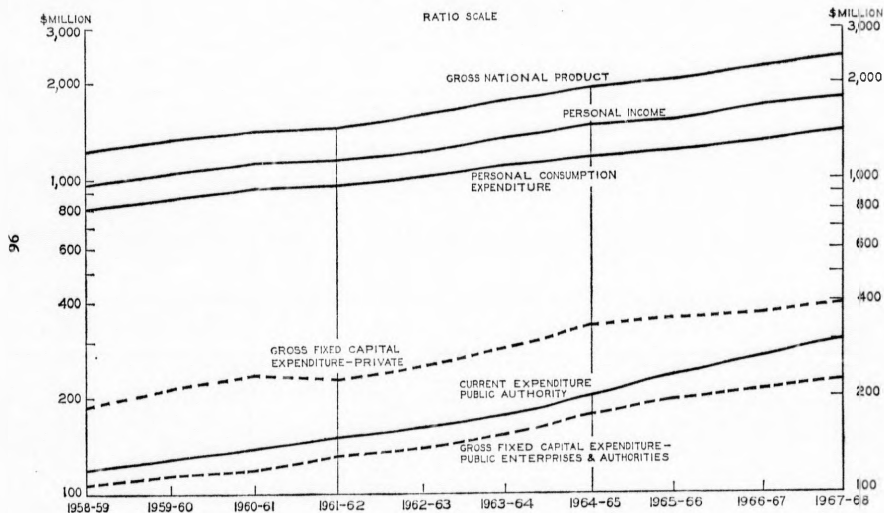
For footnote see page 95.

CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE COLLECTED: AUSTRALIA—continued
(\$'000)

<i>Description of goods</i>		1966-67	1967-68
GROSS EXCISE			
Excise item—			
Beer		321,188	338,956
Spirits, including liqueurs, etc.		24,918	26,858
Tobacco (manufactured); snuff		17,103	16,516
Cigars and cigarettes		201,084	214,545
Aviation gasoline (By-law)(a)		943	835
Gasoline, n.e.i.(a)		215,796	229,206
Mineral turpentine		2	1
Aviation turbine kerosene(a)		8,215	8,844
Kerosene, n.e.i.(a)(b)			66
Diesel fuel (as defined by By-law)		15,487	18,258
Playing cards		112	121
Cigarette tubes, paper and papers		824	838
Matches		2,168	2,228
Coal		634	643
Canned fruit		1,265	1,739
Other and undistributed excise revenue		1,692	1,123
Total gross excise duties(a)		811,431	860,777
Total gross customs, primage and excise duties(a)		1,115,161	1,206,705
Less—			
Total customs and excise refunds and drawbacks paid		28,629	33,507
Credit to Commonwealth Government departments for duty paid(a)		4,993	5,285
Total net customs, primage and excise revenue		1,081,539	1,167,513

(a) Duty is included in the price of petroleum products purchased by Commonwealth Government departments and is subsequently credited by Commonwealth Treasury to the departments concerned. (b) Operative from 1 July 1967.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS



SELECTED COMPONENTS OF NATIONAL INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

(For explanation and definitions see *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure, 1958-59 to 1967-68*)

(\$ million)

Year	Expenditure on goods and services						
	Current expenditure				Gross fixed capital expenditure		
	Gross national product	Personal income	Personal consumption	Public authority	Private	Public (Enterprises and authorities)	
1958-59	12,492	9,692	8,011	1,214	1,895	1,075	
1959-60	13,836	10,632	8,781	1,305	2,160	1,169	
1960-61	14,644	11,401	9,302	1,399	2,381	1,203	
1961-62	14,956	11,766	9,591	1,524	2,295	1,343	
1962-63	16,234	12,575	10,281	1,626	2,531	1,416	
1963-64	18,020	13,947	11,074	1,778	2,889	1,565	
1964-65	19,852	15,137	11,941	2,041	3,376	1,796	
1965-66	20,351	15,892	12,623	2,383	3,663	1,984	
1966-67	22,809	17,461	13,498	2,690	3,693	2,105	
1967-68	24,222	18,256	14,615	3,012	3,985	2,293	

NOTE. All items in this and the following table represent money values and hence the changes which appear arise not only from changes in the quantities of goods and services but also from changes in prices.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE: AUSTRALIA

(For explanation and definitions see *Australian National Accounts, National Income and Expenditure, 1958-59 to 1967-68.*)

(\$ million)

	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Wages, salaries and supplements	10,579	11,504	12,466
Gross operating surplus of trading enterprises	8,034	8,919	9,136
<i>Gross national product at factor cost</i>	<i>18,613</i>	<i>20,423</i>	<i>21,602</i>
Indirect taxes less subsidies	2,238	2,386	2,620
<i>Gross national product</i>	<i>20,851</i>	<i>22,809</i>	<i>24,222</i>
<i>plus imports of goods and services</i>	<i>3,629</i>	<i>3,701</i>	<i>4,131</i>
<i>less exports of goods and services</i>	<i>3,137</i>	<i>3,469</i>	<i>3,550</i>
<i>Gross national expenditure</i>	<i>21,343</i>	<i>23,041</i>	<i>24,803</i>

NOTE. Gross national product—the market value of final goods and services produced in Australia—is shown in terms of incomes and other costs appropriated out of it. Operating surplus is shown gross of the depreciation costs which businesses would deduct in arriving at income available for distribution. Indirect taxes are costs which enter into the value of the product measured at market prices and represent income appropriated by government.

SHIPPING: OVERSEAS VESSELS, ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES

	Entrances		Clearances	
	No.	Net tons	No.	Net tons
		'000		'000
1962-63—				
With cargo	2,611	15,119	2,658	12,412
Total	3,411	18,958	3,351	18,626
1963-64—				
With cargo	2,653	15,442	3,029	14,776
Total	3,714	20,723	3,763	20,917
1964-65—				
With cargo	2,740	16,355	2,993	14,698
Total	3,813	21,689	3,788	21,606
1965-66—				
With cargo	2,703	16,952	3,015	15,369
Total	3,929	23,042	4,029	23,340
1966-67—				
With cargo	2,705	18,069	3,330	19,278
Total	3,977	27,444	4,017	27,618

SHIPPING: CARGO
('000 tons)

State or Territory and year	Overseas—		Interstate shipped
	Discharged	Shipped	
1966-67—			
New South Wales	9,707	11,494	3,250
Victoria	10,457	3,479	2,164
Queensland	2,936	6,303	851
South Australia	3,077	2,971	5,903
Western Australia	4,541	9,820	3,860
Tasmania	414	404	1,289
Northern Territory	129	163	103
Australia	31,261	34,634	17,420
1965-66	28,275	23,791	17,635
1964-65	27,655	22,404	17,762
1963-64	24,730	21,605	16,840
1962-63	22,894	16,950	15,439
1961-62	20,271	18,726	14,844

**SHIPPING CARGO DISCHARGED IN AUSTRALIA FROM OVERSEAS:
GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS: 1966-67**
(^{'000 tons})

	<i>Liner Services</i>		<i>Tramps, Bulkships, Tankers</i>		<i>All Vessels</i>	
	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Measure</i>
100 North America and Hawaii	296	632	1,941	474	2,238	1,106
South America	6	2	1	7	7	2
Europe (excluding U.S.S.R.)	695	1,433	117	98	812	1,531
U.S.S.R. (in Europe and Asia)	111	62	1	1	1	62
Africa	111	62	326	22	437	62
Asia—						
Eastern Area	448	1,111	{ 540	61 }	20,621	1,215
Other Area						
Papua and New Guinea	244	231	{ 19,633	44 }	2,151	234
New Zealand and Pacific Islands						
Indian Ocean Islands and Antarctic Area . . . . .	..	..	842	2	842	2
Total	1,801	3,470	25,308	682	27,109	4,152

SHIPPING CARGO LOADED IN AUSTRALIA FOR DISCHARGE OVERSEAS:
GEOGRAPHIC TRADE AREAS: 1966-67
('000 tons)

	<i>Liner Services</i>		<i>Tramps, Bulkships, Tankers</i>		<i>All Vessels</i>	
	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Measure</i>	<i>Weight</i>	<i>Measure</i>
101 North America and Hawaii . . .	525	102	1,249	3	1,774	104
South America . . .	29	5	205	1	234	6
Europe (excluding U.S.S.R.) . . .	1,245	628	3,275	31	4,520	659
U.S.S.R. (Europe and Asia) . . .	..	..	19	..	19	..
Africa	140	58	619	..	759	58
Asia—						
Eastern Area						
Other Area	1,941	425	{ 18,866	16 }	23,656	536
Papua and New Guinea			{ 2,849	96 }		
New Zealand and Pacific Islands	737	561	969	12	1,706	573
Indian Ocean Islands and Antarctic Area . . . . .	..	1	22	6	22	6
Total	4,618	1,779	28,074	164	32,691	1,943

OVERSEAS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES, 30 JUNE 1968(a)
(1 ton measure = 40 cubic feet)

<i>Country and commodity</i>	<i>Unit for which freight rate is quoted</i>	<i>Freight rate as quoted</i>	<i>Country and commodity</i>	<i>Unit for which freight rate is quoted</i>	<i>Freight rate as quoted</i>
CHINA, REPUBLIC OF (FORMOSA), CHINA (MAINLAND), HONG KONG, JAPAN (MAIN PORTS), PHILIPPINES (CEBU AND MANILA)—		Australian dollars	UNITED KINGDOM		U.S. dollars
Butter	100 lb	3.33	Butter	56 lb box	1.80
Concentrates—copper, lead and zinc, in bulk	ton weight	13.00 (b)	Meats—		
Meats—			beef, carton	lb	3.34c
lamb	100 lb	4.17	lamb and mutton, carton	lb	3.34c
mutton	100 lb	3.13	Fruit—		
beef	100 lb	4.17	canned	ton measure	26.64
Milk, powdered	ton wt/measure	24.50	dried	ton measure	26.64
Scrap metal—drums over 4 cwt	ton weight	18.50	fresh—		Sterling
Steel—			apples	standard bus. case	0.900
billets	ton weight	15.00	pears	standard bus. case	0.900
plates	ton weight	18.00			U.S. dollars
Wool, greasy	100 lb	2.50	Jams	ton measure	26.64
Japan	100 lb	2.77	Wine	ton measure	32.04
Other countries	100 lb	2.50	Hides and skins—		
General cargo	ton wt/measure	27.50	cattle	ton weight	152.88
			sheep—dumped	lb	3.35c
			Wool—		
			greasy, dumped	lb	4.67c
			Tallow, unrefined in drums	ton weight	38.04
			Steel billets, up to 20 ft .	ton weight	20.88
			Casein	ton weight	44.04

For footnotes see next page.

OVERSEAS SHIPPING FREIGHT RATES FROM AUSTRALIA TO
VARIOUS COUNTRIES, 30 JUNE 1968(a)—continued

Country and commodity	Unit for which freight rate is quoted	Freight rate as quoted	Country and commodity	Unit for which freight rate is quoted	Freight rate as quoted
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA		U.S. dollars	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA—		U.S. dollars
Atlantic and Gulf Ports			continued		
Casein	ton weight	51.70	West Coast Ports and		
Meats, preserved by			Hawaii—		
cold process—			Beef in cartons . . .	100 lb net	4.57
beef, in cartons .	100 lb	4.57	Iron and steel—		
mutton, in cartons	100 lb	4.57	pipes and tubes . .	ton weight	24.00
Mineral sand—				under 40 ft	
ilmenite	ton weight	25.30		in length and	
rutile	ton weight	28.60		8½ in dia.	
Wool—greasy	100 lb	5.80	plates and sheets . .	ton weight	34.50
			Wool—greasy (dumped)	100 lb	4.00

(a) Rates for commodities shipped in chartered vessels not included.
shipping company.

(b) Loaded and trimmed at no cost to

**INTERSTATE, NEW ZEALAND, AND ISLANDS SHIPPING
FREIGHT RATES(a): GENERAL CARGO, 30 JUNE 1968**

(Per ton weight or measurement: 1 ton measurement = 40 cubic feet)

<i>Direct to—</i>	<i>From—</i>				
	<i>Brisbane</i>	<i>Sydney</i>	<i>Mel- bourne</i>	<i>Adelaide</i>	<i>Fre- mantle</i>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Brisbane . . .	..	17.80	22.10	(b)25.90	(b)31.90
Sydney . . .	(b)17.40	..	16.20	(b)20.85	(b)30.20
Melbourne . . .	22.10	16.20	..	(b)16.65	(b)27.40
Adelaide . . .	..	(b)21.40	(b)16.70	..	(b)24.00
Fremantle . . .	(b)35.20	(b)33.90	(b)29.65	(b)25.90	..
Hobart . . .	..	17.35	16.00	(b)21.00	..
Launceston . . .	..	19.35	(b)13.20	(b)21.00	..
Devonport, Burnie . .	..	19.35	(b)14.40	(b)21.00	..
Darwin . . .	23.95	25.85	27.60	..	24.95
New Hebrides—Vila and Santo . . .	30.00	30.00	30.00	..	..
Norfolk Island . . .	30.00	30.00	30.00	..	..
Papua—					
Port Moresby . . .	25.00	25.00	25.00	..	..
Samarai . . .	25.00	25.00	25.00	..	..
New Guinea—					
Lae and Madang . . .	26.00	26.00	26.00	..	..
Rabaul . . .	26.00	26.00	26.00	..	..
Auckland(c) . . .	21.90	21.20	21.20	..	..
Wellington(c)(d) . . .	21.90	21.20	21.20	..	..
Lyttelton(c) . . .	21.90	21.20	21.20	..	..
Dunedin(c) . . .	21.90	21.20	21.20	..	..

(a) As quoted. Australian dollars and cents unless otherwise indicated.
(b) Rates include port charges at each end. (c) Rates expressed in New Zealand currency. (d) Plus Wellington Harbour improvement charges at \$NZ0.225 per ton weight or measurement.

NOTE. Cargo carried on roll-on roll-off vessels between the mainland and Tasmania is charged at a rate per square foot of deck space occupied which varies according to the height of the load.

**SHIPPING: COUNTRY OF REGISTRATION OF OVERSEAS
(DIRECT) VESSELS ENTERED AUSTRALIA**

('000 net tons)

<i>Country of registration</i>	<i>1962-63</i>	<i>1963-64</i>	<i>1964-65</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67 (a)</i>
Australia . . .	130	95	119	141	368
Canada . . .	..	..	20	..	..
Denmark . . .	566	680	387	262	409
Fiji . . .	4	5	4	9	3
France . . .	249	260	363	513	374
Germany, Federal Re- public of . . .	312	419	711	590	454
Greece . . .	933	1,410	1,264	1,384	1,746
Hong Kong . . .	466	393	373	289	296
India . . .	71	43	87	244	229
Italy . . .	898	669	752	712	894
Japan . . .	1,293	1,216	1,850	2,628	3,426
Liberia . . .	1,150	1,400	1,833	2,643	3,979
Netherlands . . .	831	974	1,122	1,020	1,135
New Caledonia . . .	27	29	40	27	58
New Zealand . . .	341	379	378	375	375
Norway . . .	2,355	2,942	3,185	3,291	3,703
Panama . . .	524	605	551	423	648
Sweden . . .	745	867	769	686	930
United Kingdom . . .	7,413	7,535	6,936	7,109	7,576
United States of America . . .	335	311	260	296	265
U.S.S.R. . .	6	206	401	222	29
Other . . .	309	285	284	178	547
Total . . .	18,958	20,723	21,689	23,042	27,444

(a) Excludes vessels of 200 net tons and under.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, 1966-67

<i>System</i>	<i>Route-mileage (a)</i>	<i>Revenue train-mileage</i>	<i>Goods and livestock carried</i>	<i>Passenger-journeys</i>	<i>Gross earnings (b)</i>	<i>Working expenses</i>
		'000 miles	'000 tons	'000	\$'000	\$'000
Cwlth .	2,248	2,958	3,121	371	19,428	19,411
N.S.W. .	6,055	37,638	29,275	255,284	213,335	184,992
Vic. .	4,231	20,035	12,075	146,268	104,477	103,423
Qld .	5,730	16,876	10,185	26,372	87,864	84,295
S.A. .	2,480	6,584	4,876	15,432	30,220	33,962
W.A. .	3,815	8,316	7,873	9,811	48,008	44,513
Tas. .	500	1,275	1,079	1,197	6,588	8,325
Aust. .	25,059	93,682	68,484	454,735	509,920	478,921

Gauges of Government railways—

5' 3"—5,671 miles. 3' 6"—11,380 miles.

4' 8½"—7,969 miles. Other—39 miles.

(a) At 30 June 1967.

(b) Excludes government grants.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AUSTRALIA

<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>	<i>Route mileage at 30 June</i>	<i>Train miles</i>	<i>Gross earnings (a)</i>	<i>Working expenses</i>	<i>Interest and exchange payments</i>	<i>Passenger-journeys</i>	<i>Goods and livestock carried</i>
	miles	mil.	\$m	\$m	\$m	mil.	mil. tons
1958 .	26,427	90	356	373	44	494	45
1959 .	26,331	91	368	370	47	485	48
1960 .	26,248	93	388	388	47	479	51
1961 .	26,102	93	416	401	47	463	55
1962 .	25,582	93	415	404	40	461	56
1963 .	25,497	93	425	407	42	465	56
1964 .	25,163	97	464	435	43	471	62
1965 .	25,033	97	483	459	53	464	65
1966 .	25,005	94	475	462	58	460	64
1967 .	25,059	94	510	479	62	455	68

(a) Excludes government grants.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: ROLLING STOCK(a), AUSTRALIA

30 June—	<i>Locomotives</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>Coaching stock (c)</i>	<i>Goods stock</i>	<i>Service stock</i>
	<i>Steam</i>	<i>Diesel electric</i>	<i>Electric and other (b)</i>				
1958 .	3,077	367	113	3,557	9,358	97,361	5,783
1959 .	2,905	402	124	3,431	9,282	95,312	6,613
1960 .	2,775	451	147	3,373	9,287	94,443	6,602
1961 .	2,651	491	185	3,327	9,172	92,455	6,896
1962 .	2,456	541	199	3,196	9,177	91,094	7,976
1963 .	2,215	608	208	3,031	8,969	90,020	7,960
1964 .	1,981	694	216	2,891	8,829	88,929	7,944
1965 .	1,782	821	223	2,826	8,777	88,781	8,144
1966 .	1,591	925	226	2,742	8,748	88,205	7,987
1967 .	1,337	1,054	232	2,623	8,727	86,887	7,920

(a) Included in capital account. (b) Includes non-passenger-carrying diesel power vans. (c) Includes all brake vans and non-powered electric train stock.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES, AND SALARIES AND WAGES PAID 1966-67

<i>System</i>	<i>Average number of employees</i>			<i>Total salaries and wages paid</i>	<i>Average earnings per employee</i>
	<i>Salaried</i>	<i>Wages</i>	<i>Total</i>		
Cwlth . . .	512	2,712	3,224	\$m 10	\$ 3,147
N.S.W. . .	9,327	36,162	45,489	133	2,915
Vic. . . .	5,344	22,251	27,595	79	2,872
Qld(a) . .	4,253	20,572	24,825	67	2,688
S.A. . . .	1,853	7,398	9,251	26	2,851
W.A. . . .	2,035	9,384	11,419	32	2,826
Tas. . . .	416	1,994	2,410	6	2,534
Australia . . .	23,740	100,473	124,213	353	2,846

(a) Excludes Queensland 4 ft 8½ in gauge system.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAY, TROLLEY-BUS, AND OMNIBUS SERVICES, 1966-67

		<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	<i>Aust.(a)</i>
Route-miles at 30 June .	.	604	282	411	149	4,280	776	72	6,616
Vehicle miles .	'000	45,307	24,338	13,511	11,243	20,838	6,324	2,186	124,436
Rolling stock at 30 June .	.	1,759	1,085	654	378	729	317	104	5,045
Passenger journeys .	'000	246,509	160,844	80,332	49,735	54,047	22,582	6,189	621,398
Gross revenue(b) .	\$'000	26,869	19,518	8,761	6,270	7,647	2,520	599	72,362
Working expenses .	\$'000	30,555	19,998	8,423	5,947	7,846	3,266	867	77,078
Employees .	.	7,507	4,746	2,362	1,421	1,915	709	151	18,843

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Excludes government grants.

GOVERNMENT AND MUNICIPAL TRAMWAY, TROLLEY-BUS AND OMNIBUS SERVICES: AUSTRALIA

1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67

Route-miles at 30 June—				
Tram miles	223	222	222	222
Trolley-bus "	65	65	65	65
Omnibus "	5,921	6,460	6,533	6,329
Vehicle-miles—				
Tram '000	25,689	24,552	23,878	23,310
Trolley-bus "	(a) 2,512	(a) 2,269	2,891	2,594
Omnibus "	(b) 93,760	(b) 95,932	96,430	98,532
Rolling stock at 30 June—				
Tram No.	1,101	1,099	1,071	1,030
Trolley-bus "	152	152	152	151
Omnibus "	3,549	3,680	3,776	3,864
Passenger-journeys—				
Tram '000	231,348	218,086	203,179	186,346
Trolley-bus "	(a) 7,395	(a) 6,779	(a) 5,979	7,632
Omnibus "	(b) 463,690	(b) 459,745	(b) 444,036	427,422
Gross revenue(c)—				
Tram, trolley-bus and omnibus \$m	64	65	67	72
Working expenses—				
Tram, trolley-bus and omnibus \$m	68	71	73	77
Employees	19,346	18,841	19,007	18,843

(a) Particulars for Western Australia included with omnibus.
(b) Includes trolley-bus particulars for Western Australia. (c) Excludes government grants.

FERRY (PASSENGER) SERVICES(a)

Year	New South Wales			Western Australia		
	Vessels	Passenger-journeys	Gross revenue	Vessels	Passenger-journeys	Gross revenue
		No. '000	\$'000		No. '000	\$'000
1957-58	39	16,375	1,692	4	442	27
1958-59	37	15,906	1,600	4	407	27
1959-60	37	15,365	1,672	4	362	24
1960-61	40	15,093	1,744	4	180	18
1961-62	39	14,452	1,660	4	168	20
1962-63	38	14,456	1,672	4	192	22
1963-64	38	14,777	1,762	4	185	24
1964-65	40	15,052	1,911	5	201	31
1965-66	39	14,992	1,962	5	238	34
1966-67	41	14,059	2,283	5	253	41

(a) Services in Victoria and Queensland are not extensive, while no services operate in South Australia, Tasmania, 1966-67—vessel 1, passenger-journeys 152,245, gross revenue \$8,724.

CIVIL AVIATION: REGISTRATIONS, LICENCES, ETC. AUSTRALIA

	30 June 1964	30 June 1965	30 June 1966	30 June 1967
Registered aircraft owners	1,167	1,293	1,481	1,685
Registered aircraft	1,936	2,207	2,605	2,970
Pilots' licences—				
Private	4,726	5,388	6,372	7,838
Student	5,717	6,973	8,205	10,044
Commercial	1,505	1,667	1,897	2,298
Airline transport	1,273	1,475	1,629	1,657
Flight navigators' licences	137	154	208	222
Radio operators' licences	7,975	9,120	10,850	13,176
Flight engineers' licences	215	429	495	563
Aircraft maintenance engineers' li- cences	2,553	2,779	2,879	2,954
Aerodromes—				
Government	113	110	110	107
Licensed	381	386	385	377
Flying boat bases and alighting areas	13	13	13	13
Accidents(a)—				
Number	33	21	41	47
Persons killed	24	21	32	76
Persons injured	26	7	28	27

(a) Year ended 30 June. Involves aircraft on Australian register and gliders.

CIVIL AVIATION: OPERATIONS

1962-63 1963-64 1964-65 1965-66 1966-67

REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES

Hours flown . . .	'000	218	245	256	262	256
Miles flown . . .	'000	43,700	48,971	52,323	55,020	56,759
Paying pssgrs . . .	'000	2,833	3,257	3,764	4,158	4,425
Paying pssgr-miles . . .	mil.	1,221	1,408	1,639	1,831	1,972
Freight—						
Tons(a) . . .	'000	59,373	63,161	69,959	76,079	82,056
Ton-miles(a) . . .	'000	28,270	30,491	33,891	37,577	40,148
Mail—						
Tons(a) . . .	'000	6,467	7,082	7,736	8,633	9,587
Ton-miles(a) . . .	'000	3,324	3,741	4,074	4,587	5,144

OVERSEAS SERVICES

Hours flown . . .	'000	49	54	68	68	67
Miles flown . . .	'000	20,343	22,357	28,126	29,635	29,201
Paying pssgrs . . .	'000	295	352	444	449	467
Paying pssgr-miles . . .	mil.	1,015	1,186	1,527	1,570	1,609
Freight—						
Tons(a) . . .	'000	6,756	8,071	10,293	11,451	12,259
Ton-miles(a) . . .	'000	33,135	38,633	51,826	61,836	62,939
Mail—						
Tons(a) . . .	'000	2,468	2,654	3,124	3,252	2,697
Ton-miles(a) . . .	'000	15,191	16,057	19,891	20,914	16,500

(a) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb).

MOTOR VEHICLES
(Excluding defence service vehicles)

<i>State or Territory and year</i>	<i>Motor vehicles on register(a)</i>			<i>New motor vehicles registered</i>	
	<i>Cars and station wagons</i>	<i>Other motor vehicles (b)</i>	<i>Motor cycles</i>	<i>Cars and station wagons</i>	<i>Other motor vehicles (b)</i>
	<i>31 December—</i>			<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>	
1967—					
N.S.W.	1,154,916	299,964	27,743	124,966	27,040
Vic.	923,500	221,787	13,601	92,347	17,525
Qld	435,453	157,912	13,838	41,169	12,442
S.A.	323,951	86,310	12,509	30,150	5,973
W.A.	251,731	90,862	9,268	29,777	10,000
Tas.	104,652	31,908	1,833	11,162	2,632
N.T.	11,051	6,816	596	1,369	1,168
A.C.T.	36,231	5,659	805	4,601	752
Australia	3,241,485	901,218	80,193	335,541	77,532
1966	3,060,578	888,418	68,913	306,688	72,060
1965	2,895,891	873,656	67,339	331,755	75,274
1964	2,708,741	863,318	69,429	333,023	75,466
1963	2,499,868	844,878	74,612	307,428	66,863
1962	(c)2,300,134	(c)827,344	(c)81,859	267,001	56,456
1961	2,126,287	803,447	88,787	188,168	49,598
1960	2,027,334	798,517	97,620	244,802	65,493
1959	1,866,739	771,507	106,833	197,111	71,154
1958	1,730,527	743,229	113,256	175,060	62,709

(a) All figures for periods after December 1962 are subject to revision.
 (b) Includes ambulances and hearses, utilities, panel vans, trucks, other truck-types and omnibuses. (c) Census figures. Figures for inter-censal periods are estimates based on Census figures.

REGISTRATIONS OF NEW MOTOR VEHICLES(a) AUSTRALIA

Make	1965		1966		1967	
	Cars	Total motor vehicles	Cars	Total motor vehicles	Cars	Total motor vehicles
Austin . . .	2,703	4,781	10,435	12,140	10,915	12,535
Bedford . . .	..	8,136	..	6,360	..	6,028
Chevrolet . . .	1,522	1,564	1,440	1,462	1,087	1,107
Chrysler . . .	24,932	38,261	26,029	39,145	29,179	41,178
Commer . . .	..	2,188	..	1,729	..	1,670
Datsun . . .	4,106	8,088	4,189	7,177	8,009	11,951
Dodge . . .	1,058	3,999	868	3,832	1,011	4,709
Fiat . . .	2,544	2,929	1,427	1,574	2,175	2,280
Ford . . .	45,102	68,254	45,651	68,520	56,516	83,172
Hillman . . .	4,583	5,209	4,435	4,933	7,640	7,962
Holden . . .	76,252	139,071	74,310	128,797	77,878	130,752
Humber . . .	3,138	3,141	1,118	1,118	337	339
International . . .	..	5,587	..	4,923	..	5,448
Isuzu . . .	3,580	3,839	2,129	2,313	1,637	1,802
Land Rover . . .	..	2,571	..	2,604	..	3,002
M.G. . .	921	921	1,089	1,089	1,316	1,316
Mazda . . .	1,038	2,703	659	1,642	3,637	4,637
Mercedes Benz . . .	1,180	1,318	1,587	1,759	1,758	1,991
Mitsubishi . . .	868	869	450	450	1,102	1,103
Morris . . .	35,574	38,854	26,670	31,104	26,440	31,122
Peugeot . . .	977	981	932	1,100	1,119	1,267
Pontiac . . .	688	688	683	687	729	736
Rambler . . .	1,579	1,764	1,538	1,734	1,498	1,630
Renault . . .	769	955	1,118	1,284	2,658	2,708
Toyota . . .	8,439	15,802	12,263	19,250	17,332	24,996
Triumph . . .	1,208	1,210	948	948	1,198	1,198
Vauxhall . . .	8,282	8,414	5,626	5,692	3,098	3,101
Volkswagen . . .	21,235	25,546	15,292	18,208	14,278	17,614
Wolseley . . .	1,722	1,723	634	634	13	13
Other . . .	4,082	7,563	3,655	6,540	3,034	5,706
Total . . .	258,082	407,029	245,175	378,748	275,594	413,073

(a) Excludes motor cycles.

ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS(a)

<i>State or Territory and year</i>	<i>Accidents involving casualties</i>	<i>Persons killed</i>	<i>Persons injured</i>
1967—			
New South Wales	21,610	1,117	29,501
Victoria	14,331	887	20,636
Queensland	7,015	502	9,850
South Australia(b)	7,242	253	9,955
Western Australia	4,659	256	6,426
Tasmania	1,342	101	2,095
Northern Territory	359	27	541
Australian Capital Territory	695	23	1,017
Australia	57,253	3,166	80,021
1966	55,538	3,242	77,837
1965	55,932	3,164	77,723
1964	53,554	2,966	74,258
1963	49,465	2,598	67,880
1962	45,769	2,527	62,006
1961	44,014	2,479	59,121
1960	45,680	2,605	61,634
1959	43,051	2,321	57,246
1958	41,732	2,215	54,990
1957	40,304	2,087	52,635

(a) Accidents known to the police which occurred in public thoroughfares and which resulted in death within a period of 30 days or bodily injury to any person to an extent requiring surgical or medical treatment. Excludes Northern Territory prior to 1963. (b) Prior to 1 October 1967, includes particulars of road traffic accidents and of persons injured where the injured persons did not receive surgical or medical treatment.

ROADS NORMALLY OPEN FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC
30 JUNE 1967
(Miles)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Classified roads</i>	<i>Unclassified roads</i>	<i>Total roads</i>
New South Wales(a)	25,498	105,801	131,299
Victoria	14,499	86,465	100,964
Queensland	24,629	96,829	121,458
South Australia	8,193	66,853	75,046
Western Australia	55,397	53,710	109,107
Tasmania	2,252	10,943	13,195
Northern Territory	(b)	11,976	11,976
Australian Capital Territory	(b)	807	807
Australia	130,468	433,384	563,852

(a) 30 June 1966. (b) See NOTE.

NOTE. 'Classified roads refer to roads proclaimed or declared by Act for which the central road authority concerned assumed responsibility for part or the whole of the cost of construction and/or maintenance. Included under this heading are State highways, trunk roads and ordinary main roads, comprising about 47 per cent of the total classified mileage for Australia, and secondary developmental, tourist, etc., roads, comprising about 53 per cent. These classifications do not apply to the two Commonwealth territories.

'Total roads' are estimates of all roads and tracks normally open for general traffic, about 43 per cent of which are constructed, the remainder being formed or natural surface only. The sources for this information are, in the main, local government authorities.

ROADS NORMALLY OPEN FOR GENERAL TRAFFIC,
BY SURFACE OF ROADS, 30 JUNE 1967
(Miles)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Bitumen or concrete</i>	<i>Gravel crushed stone and other</i>	<i>Formed only</i>	<i>Cleared only</i>	<i>Total</i>
N.S.W.(a)	28,621	44,645	26,944	31,089	131,299
Vic.	28,220	29,692	20,775	22,277	100,964
Qld.	16,876	19,290	41,701	43,591	121,458
S.A.	8,220	15,758	10,515	40,553	75,046
W.A.	13,806	23,193	45,746	26,362	109,107
Tas.	3,170	8,657	1,368		13,195
N.T.	1,640	1,005	1,888	7,443	11,976
A.C.T.	491	225	91		807
Aust.	101,044	142,465	320,343		563,852

(a) 30 June 1966.

POSTS, POSTAL MATTER, ETC: AUSTRALIA

Year	Post offices (a)	Postal matter dealt with			
		Letters, news- papers and packets	Parcels and registered articles	Money orders issued	Postal orders paid
	No.	mil.	mil.	\$m	\$m
1957-58 .	8,179	1,862	33	157	18
1958-59 .	8,158	1,917	34	174	18
1959-60 .	8,118	1,923	30	189	17
1960-61 .	8,072	2,019	29	202	16
1961-62 .	8,001	2,073	28	265	17
1962-63 .	7,953	2,174	29	307	18
1963-64 .	7,907	2,313	29	339	18
1964-65 .	7,828	2,412	30	376	17
1965-66 .	7,743	2,525	31	407	16
1966-67 .	7,658	2,651	32	435	19

Telephone services connected

	Telegrams (b)	Metropolitan	Country	Telephone instruments (c)
	'000	'000	'000	'000
1957-58 .	22,884	865	542	1,937
1958-59 .	22,508	917	574	2,056
1959-60 .	22,241	963	599	2,164
1960-61 .	21,766	1,007	623	2,266
1961-62 .	21,589	1,066	653	2,382
1962-63 .	21,831	1,123	689	2,522
1963-64 .	23,354	1,188	731	2,670
1964-65 .	24,309	1,245	765	2,811
1965-66 .	24,954	1,316	804	2,978
1966-67 .	25,559	1,383	851	3,178

(a) Excludes telephone offices. (b) Telegrams dispatched within Australia and dispatched to or received from other countries. (c) In service.

BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION: AUSTRALIA

30 June—	<i>Broadcast listeners' licences(a)</i>		<i>Television viewers' licences(a)</i>		<i>Revenue received from listeners' and viewers' licence fees (b)</i>
	<i>New issues (b)</i>	<i>In force</i>	<i>New issues (b)</i>	<i>In force</i>	
	'000	'000	'000	'000	\$m
1958 .	178	2,138	224	291	13.6
1959 .	251	2,264	300	578	16.9
1960 .	160	2,283	404	955	20.6
1961 .	155	2,256	323	1,217	22.6
1962 .	130	2,220	288	1,424	24.1
1963 .	174	2,240	293	1,655	26.4
1964 .	186	2,302	270	1,882	28.4
1965 .	228	2,358	293	2,045	33.2
1966 .	278	2,526	263	2,226	35.4
1967 .	282	2,538	271	2,405	37.8
1968 .	291	2,580	275	2,519	39.2

30 June—	<i>Broadcasting stations</i>		<i>Television stations</i>	
	<i>National</i>	<i>Commercial</i>	<i>National</i>	<i>Commercial</i>
1958 .	67	108	2	4
1959 .	68	108	2	4
1960 .	69	108	6	10
1961 .	73	110	6	10
1962 .	75	110	6	20
1963 .	76	110	10	22
1964 .	79	110	18	24
1965 .	79	111	24	31
1966 .	83	111	34	39
1967 .	85	111	38	41
1968 .	88	114	39	42

(a) Includes combined receiving licences since 1 April 1965.
ended 30 June.

(b) Year

RADIO-COMMUNICATION STATIONS AUSTRALIA

Class of station	Authorised at 30 June—		
	1966	1967	1968
Transmitting and receiving—			
Fixed stations(a)—			
Aeronautical	67	68	72
Services with other countries	84	93	93
Outpost(b)	1,641	1,739	1,786
Others	1,109	1,121	1,196
Land stations(c)—			
Aeronautical	191	223	243
Base stations—			
Land mobile services	5,525	6,286	7,047
Harbour mobile services	128	129	144
Coast(d)	137	152	166
Special experimental	498	499	535
Mobile stations(e)—			
Aeronautical	1,803	1,984	2,244
Land mobile stations	57,461	64,520	72,476
Harbour mobile services	653	765	887
Outpost	2,084	2,403	2,641
Ships	4,441	5,049	5,928
Amateur stations	5,112	5,433	5,674
<i>Total, transmitting and receiving</i>	<i>80,934</i>	<i>90,464</i>	<i>101,132</i>
Receiving only—			
Fixed stations(a)	488	485	489
Mobile stations . . . . .	..	1	1
<i>Total, receiving only</i>	<i>488</i>	<i>486</i>	<i>490</i>
Grand total	81,422	90,950	101,622

(a) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with other stations similarly established. (b) Stations established in outback areas for communication with control stations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service. (c) Stations established at fixed locations for communication with mobile stations. (d) Land stations for communication with ocean-going vessels. (e) Equipment installed in aircraft (aeronautical), motor vehicles (land mobile stations), harbour vessels (harbour mobile stations) and ocean-going vessels (ship) and mobile equipment belonging to organisations such as the Royal Flying Doctor Service.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX

(PRICES MAINLY MELBOURNE)

(Base of each index: Average of 3 years ended June 1939 = 100)

Group	1963- 64	1964- 65	1965- 66	1966- 67	1967- 68
Metals and coal . . .	383	391	390	396	397
Oils, fats and waxes . . .	207	207	218	220	225
Textiles . . .	484	427	432	419	392
Chemicals . . .	286	286	325	381	397
Rubber and hides . . .	221	242	306	281	222
Building materials . . .	473	503	507	511	514
Total, basic materials	339	345	355	362	361
Foodstuffs and tobacco . .	352	364	385	401	411
Goods principally imported	275	277	280	283	287
Goods principally home produced . . .	376	388	409	425	431
Total, all groups	346	355	371	383	388

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The separate city indexes measure price movements within each city individually. They do not compare price levels as between cities.

Group index numbers: weighted average of six State capital cities
(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

Group	1962- 63	1963- 64	1964- 65	1965- 66	1966- 67	1967- 68
Food . . .	124.3	126.0	133.0	139.3	141.6	148.2
Clothing and drapery . . .	113.2	114.0	115.6	117.0	119.5	122.1
Housing . . .	155.0	159.6	165.0	171.9	179.3	187.2
Household supplies and equipment . . .	112.4	111.0	111.9	113.8	115.1	116.5
Miscellaneous . . .	128.8	129.9	136.1	142.5	148.9	153.1
All groups	124.5	125.7	130.4	135.2	138.8	143.4

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

All Groups index numbers—

Six State capital cities, and Canberra(a)

(Base of each index: year 1952-53 = 100.0)

State capital cities—separately and combined

<i>Year</i>	<i>Six State capital cities(b)</i>	<i>Sydney</i>	<i>Melbourne</i>	<i>Brisbane</i>	<i>Adelaide</i>	<i>Perth</i>	<i>Hobart</i>	<i>Canberra</i>
1958-59 . .	116.0	115.3	116.6	118.2	114.5	114.7	118.7	115.4
1959-60 . .	118.9	117.8	120.0	121.2	118.0	116.9	120.8	117.8
1960-61 . .	123.8	122.1	125.9	125.4	122.9	121.2	127.5	121.4
1961-62 . .	124.3	122.6	126.3	127.3	122.5	121.6	128.1	123.1
1962-63 . .	124.5	123.2	126.2	127.7	122.1	122.2	128.0	123.4
1963-64 . .	125.7	124.5	127.1	129.0	123.5	123.8	129.4	124.3
1964-65 . .	130.4	128.8	132.2	133.9	128.6	127.6	133.6	128.1
1965-66 . .	135.2	133.1	137.1	140.4	132.7	132.5	138.3	131.9
1966-67 . .	138.8	136.3	140.7	144.0	136.9	137.9	141.2	134.5
1967-68 . .	143.4	140.6	145.9	148.8	140.8	141.9	147.7	138.0

(a) See headnote on previous page.

(b) Weighted average.

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES: STATE CAPITAL CITIES AND CANBERRA, JUNE QUARTER 1968

(Cents)

Commodity		Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Canberra
Bread, ordinary white(a)	. 2 lb	19.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	19.0	19.0	20.0
Flour, plain . . . . .	. 2 lb	16.9	17.0	14.3	14.1	15.4	16.1	18.4
Tea . . . . .	. ½ lb	30.8	31.9	30.8	30.9	30.7	33.1	31.5
Sugar . . . . .	. 4 lb	43.8	42.5	42.8	42.7	40.9	44.8	45.6
Rice . . . . .	. 1 lb	14.5	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.4	14.7	14.5
Jam, plum . . . . .	. 1½ lb	29.6	31.1	24.5	30.7	29.4	28.3	30.9
Peaches, canned . . . . .	. 29 oz	31.1	29.0	31.3	28.1	32.4	31.3	32.5
Potatoes . . . . .	. 7 lb	48.4	54.2	45.8	43.8	42.4	44.0	52.8
Onions . . . . .	. 1 lb	12.6	14.2	13.4	11.3	9.7	11.9	12.1
Milk, fresh bottled(a)	. quart	22.0	19.0	18.0	19.0	20.0	20.0	22.0
Butter . . . . .	. 1 lb	51.2	50.2	50.7	49.9	50.0	52.0	52.0
Cheese . . . . .	. ½ lb	24.0	23.9	24.4	24.8	25.1	24.7	23.5
Eggs, large . . . . .	. 1 doz	61.0	65.9	55.7	61.9	65.0	67.0	61.0
Bacon, rashers . . . . .	. ½ lb	47.4	50.5	52.4	48.9	44.0	51.0	48.0
Beef—Sirloin . . . . .	. 1 lb	63.8	62.5	59.3	64.4	62.1	65.0	71.5
Steak—								
Rump . . . . .	. 1 lb	91.9	108.1	77.8	104.7	97.6	90.0	107.8
Stewing . . . . .	. 1 lb	48.6	52.9	48.6	63.9	57.3	54.6	54.3
Sausages . . . . .	. 1 lb	27.4	32.1	26.9	26.8	24.6	31.8	29.0
Corned—								
Silverside . . . . .	. 1 lb	50.9	64.2	54.9	64.5	57.0	62.9	58.8
Brisket . . . . .	. 1 lb	39.7	45.4	41.2	48.2	45.0	46.1	45.4
Mutton—Leg . . . . .	. 1 lb	30.6	30.2	34.7	35.1	33.7	28.5	35.1
Forequarter . . . . .	. 1 lb	19.6	20.4	20.8	20.7	21.5	15.8	23.9
Chops—								
Loin . . . . .	. 1 lb	27.3	27.8	33.8	35.7	29.6	26.0	32.5
Leg . . . . .	. 1 lb	28.9	33.3	34.3	37.7	32.4	28.9	32.5
Pork—Leg . . . . .	. 1 lb	64.6	66.1	62.2	68.2	64.3	67.5	71.0
Loin . . . . .	. 1 lb	64.7	68.9	61.5	68.7	64.9	67.9	70.4
Chops . . . . .	. 1 lb	64.0	68.5	61.8	68.6	65.0	68.1	70.4

(a) Delivered.

EXPORT PRICE INDEX: AUSTRALIA

(Base of each index: Year 1959-60 = 100)

Group	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Wool	120	102	107	103	95
Meats	105	110	120	124	125
Dairy produce	93	94	86	84	79
Cereals	107	107	107	114	109
Dried and canned fruits	98	100	102	101	95
Sugar	175	100	84	67	68
Hides and tallow	73	91	107	89	67
Metals and coal	101	123	122	117	120
Gold	100	101	101	101	104
All groups	114	105	107	105	100

NOTE. The index numbers in the table above are compiled from the prices of twenty-nine items which constituted about 83 per cent of all exports in the base period.

SUMMARY OF PRICE INDEXES

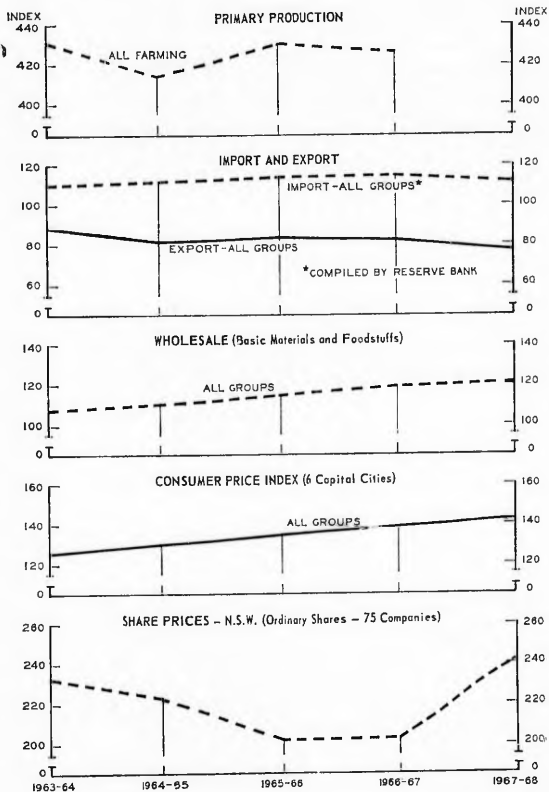
(Base of each index: Year 1952-53 = 100)

Index	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Primary production—					
All farming	431	415	431	427	
Import—					
All groups(a)	110	112	114	115	112
Export—					
All groups	89	82	84	83	78
Wholesale—Basic materials and foodstuffs—					
All groups	108	111	116	120	121
Consumer Price Index (six capital cities)—					
All groups	125.7	130.4	135.2	138.8	143.4
Share prices—					
N.S.W. (ordinary shares —75 companies)	233	223	202	203	242

(a) Compiled by Reserve Bank of Australia.

PRICE INDEXES

(BASE OF EACH INDEX: YEAR 1952-53 = 100)



WEEKLY AWARD WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES, 30 JUNE 1968
(**\$**)

<i>Occupation</i>	<i>Sydney</i>	<i>Mel- bourne</i>	<i>Brisbane</i>	<i>Adelaide</i>	<i>Perth</i>	<i>Hobart</i>
Baker . . .	47.45	56.95	49.65	47.15	49.60	49.00
Bootmaker . . .	43.50	43.50	43.50	43.50	42.40	43.50
Bricklayer . . .	(a)61.26	(a)61.86	58.75	(a)53.19	58.56	(a)63.25
Builder's labourer . . .	(a)46.01	(a)52.84	48.61	(a)46.81	44.36	(a)47.76
Cabinet maker . . .	46.40	46.00	49.35	45.60	51.65	46.70
Carpenter . . .	(a)62.28	(a)62.40	59.25	(a)53.60	58.96	(a)63.68
Clerk . . .	45.70	44.15	44.60	41.70	46.00	(b)45.50
Compositor . . .	56.45	55.65	53.95	55.25	55.75	56.35
Electrical mechanic . . .	52.00	51.20	51.70	50.80	50.80	51.90
Fitter and turner . . .	52.00	51.20	51.70	50.80	50.80	51.90
Motor mechanic . . .	52.00	51.20	51.70	50.80	50.80	51.90
Painter . . .	(a)60.57	(a)61.50	58.60	(a)50.40	58.26	(a)63.14
Plumber . . .	(a)62.98	(a)65.22	59.05	54.60	58.76	59.60
Shearer (per 100) . . .	20.05	20.05	20.36	20.05	20.05	20.05
Shop assistant . . .	43.90	(b)42.87	43.78	42.80	43.30	(b)45.50
Tailor . . .	45.70	45.70	45.70	45.70	45.70	45.70
Truck driver (3-ton) . . .	46.90	43.80	44.30	43.40	44.20	44.50
Wharf labourer(c) . . .	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42

(a) Hourly rates (including loadings) multiplied by standard hours of work. (b) Drapery and soft goods. (c) Rate per hour for casuals.

**WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY AND HOURLY
WAGE RATES: AUSTRALIA**

<i>30 June—</i>	<i>Weekly</i>		<i>Hourly</i>	
	<i>Rate of wage</i>	<i>Index No.(a)</i>	<i>Rate of Wage</i>	<i>Index No.(a)</i>
ADULT MALES				
	\$		c	
1960 . . .	35.09	124.3	87.88	124.2
1961 . . .	35.79	126.7	89.69	126.8
1962 . . .	36.59	129.6	91.65	129.5
1963 . . .	37.25	131.9	93.28	131.8
1964 . . .	39.06	138.3	97.77	138.2
1965 . . .	40.04	141.8	100.28	141.7
1966 . . .	41.11	145.6	102.98	145.6
1967 . . .	43.87	155.3	109.86	155.3
1968 . . .	46.24	163.7	115.86	163.8

ADULT FEMALES				
	\$		c	
1960 . . .	24.88	124.9	62.71	125.0
1961 . . .	25.44	127.8	64.13	127.8
1962 . . .	26.12	131.2	65.83	131.2
1963 . . .	26.44	132.8	66.66	132.9
1964 . . .	27.98	140.6	70.54	140.6
1965 . . .	28.52	143.2	71.89	143.3
1966 . . .	29.23	146.8	73.69	146.9
1967 . . .	31.41	157.8	79.18	157.8
1968 . . .	32.81	164.8	82.70	164.8

(a) Base: weighted average, Australia, 1954 = 100.

**WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY WAGE RATES
ADULT MALES, INDUSTRY GROUPS, AUSTRALIA**

(\$)

<i>Industry group</i>	<i>30 June 1965</i>	<i>30 June 1966</i>	<i>30 June 1967</i>	<i>30 June 1968</i>
Mining and quarrying	48.53	48.69	51.09	54.73
Engineering, metals, vehicles, etc.	39.13	39.87	42.64	46.10
Textiles, clothing and footwear	38.06	38.69	41.39	42.98
Food, drink and tobacco	39.77	40.86	43.34	44.98
Sawmilling, furniture, etc.	38.58	40.01	42.33	43.71
Paper, printing, etc.	42.60	43.38	46.79	50.17
Other manufacturing	39.09	39.96	42.68	45.11
All manufacturing groups	39.28	40.14	42.86	45.57
Building and construction	40.66	42.32	45.20	47.56
Railway services	39.05	40.35	42.54	44.04
Road and air transport	39.58	40.96	44.04	45.64
Shipping and stevedoring	39.11	39.91	42.77	44.27
Communication	45.58	47.65	51.65	55.75
Wholesale and retail trade	39.86	41.01	43.67	45.06
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services	39.60	40.67	43.76	45.89
Amusement, hotels, personal service, etc.	37.91	38.72	41.18	42.76
All industry groups	40.04	41.11	43.87	46.24

INDEXES OF WEEKLY AND HOURLY WAGE RATES AND STANDARD HOURS OF WORK: ADULT MALES

State	30 June 1964	30 June 1965	30 June 1966	30 June 1967	30 June 1968
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WEEKLY WAGE RATES(a)

New South Wales	141.6	143.2	145.7	156.3	163.6
Victoria	137.7	140.4	143.4	154.3	162.5
Queensland	132.6	144.7	151.7	157.2	163.9
South Australia	136.3	137.5	140.2	150.8	160.5
Western Australia	134.8	139.1	148.9	155.9	161.0
Tasmania	139.7	141.1	145.5	156.2	165.6
Australia	138.3	141.8	145.6	155.3	163.7

HOURLY WAGE RATES(b)

New South Wales	141.6	143.2	145.7	156.3	165.7
Victoria	137.5	140.3	143.3	154.2	162.4
Queensland	132.3	144.7	151.8	157.1	163.9
South Australia	136.1	137.3	140.0	150.6	160.4
Western Australia	134.9	139.3	149.2	156.1	161.2
Tasmania	139.7	141.2	145.7	156.4	165.9
Australia	138.2	141.7	145.6	155.3	163.8

STANDARD HOURS OF WORK(c)

New South Wales	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Victoria	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Queensland	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
South Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Western Australia	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8
Tasmania	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Australia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

- (a) Base: weighted average weekly wage, Australia, 1954 = 100.
 (b) Base: weighted average hourly wage, Australia, 1954 = 100.
 (c) Base: weighted average standard hours, Australia, 1954 = 100.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS: FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a), AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1967(b)

<i>Industry group</i>	<i>Average weekly earnings(\$)</i>				<i>Average weekly hours paid for</i>			
	<i>Adult males</i>	<i>Junior males</i>	<i>Adult females</i>	<i>Junior females</i>	<i>Adult males</i>	<i>Junior males</i>	<i>Adult females</i>	<i>Junior females</i>
Manufacturing—								
Extracting, refining and founding of metals	67.30	34.20	39.60	28.00	44.5	41.5	39.9	39.7
Engineering and metal working	65.30	32.00	35.90	25.70	44.2	40.9	39.0	39.0
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	65.10	31.60	37.20	26.70	43.1	41.0	39.5	38.8
Founding, engineering, vehicles, etc.	65.60	32.20	36.30	26.10	44.0	41.0	39.1	39.0
Textiles, clothing and footwear	60.00	29.70	35.70	21.10	42.8	41.1	39.1	39.0
Food, drink and tobacco	62.10	33.40	36.60	25.00	44.1	41.8	39.9	39.5
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	70.50	32.20	37.60	24.50	42.3	41.3	39.8	39.7
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	65.30	36.50	38.00	27.90	42.5	41.3	39.2	39.0
Other	62.60	30.70	36.10	24.80	44.0	41.7	39.8	39.1
<i>Manufacturing groups</i>	64.50	32.00	36.30	23.70	43.7	41.3	39.3	39.2

For footnotes see page 129.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS: FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a),
AUSTRALIA, OCTOBER 1967(b)—continued**

Industry group	Average weekly earnings(\$)				Average weekly hours paid for			
	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females	Junior females	Adult males	Junior males	Adult females	Junior females
Non-manufacturing—								
Mining and quarrying	81.50	41.00	45.30	29.70	43.8	41.1	38.1	38.7
Building and construction	69.40	33.00	41.50	28.60	43.6	41.3	38.6	39.1
Transport and storage	70.70	33.80	42.20	27.80	46.6	42.3	39.4	39.1
Finance and property	68.80	33.40	42.00	27.70	38.7	38.5	37.9	38.1
Wholesale trade, primary pro-								
duce dealing, etc.	60.00	30.40	39.40	25.50	41.3	40.6	39.0	38.8
Retail trade	56.40	28.30	37.70	23.50	41.5	41.2	39.5	39.7
Other industries(c)	61.90	32.60	38.50	25.60	42.0	39.8	39.0	37.8
Non-manufacturing groups	64.70	31.10	39.20	25.40	42.4	40.5	39.0	38.9
All industry groups	64.60	31.50	37.60	24.80	43.1	40.9	39.2	39.0

(a) Private employees who ordinarily work 30 hours or more a week. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff and employees in Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Last pay-period in October 1967. (c) Excludes rural industry, and private domestic service.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS: FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a)

State	Average weekly earnings (\$)—October (b)					Average weekly hours paid for—October (b)				
	1962	1963	1964	1966	1967	1962	1963	1964	1966	1967
ADULT MALES										
New South Wales . . .	51.00	52.70	56.70	61.90	65.70	42.1	42.1	42.8	42.7	43.0
Victoria . . .	49.70	51.70	55.80	62.10	65.20	42.4	42.8	42.9	43.3	43.3
Queensland . . .	46.20	48.50	52.30	59.50	62.10	42.1	42.2	43.1	42.8	42.9
South Australia . . .	47.00	49.30	53.60	58.00	60.90	42.3	42.7	43.2	42.9	43.1
Western Australia . . .	47.70	47.20	49.90	60.40	65.10	41.7	41.4	42.2	43.5	44.2
Tasmania . . .	47.50	48.90	52.40	60.10	62.20	40.6	41.4	41.7	42.6	42.0
Australia(c) . . .	49.40	51.20	55.20	61.20	64.60	42.1	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.1
JUNIOR MALES										
New South Wales . . .	24.20	24.60	27.20	30.30	32.20	40.2	40.4	40.8	40.4	40.7
Victoria . . .	23.00	23.70	26.80	29.70	32.00	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.7	41.0
Queensland . . .	21.80	22.50	24.40	28.70	31.50	40.2	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.2
South Australia . . .	21.20	22.50	24.80	27.70	30.30	40.5	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.8
Western Australia . . .	19.80	20.70	21.40	27.10	28.80	40.3	40.4	40.8	41.0	41.1
Tasmania . . .	22.60	22.70	24.40	27.80	30.90	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.7	40.4
Australia(c) . . .	22.90	23.50	25.90	29.40	31.50	40.2	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.9

For footnotes see page 131.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AND HOURS: FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES(a)—continued

State	Average weekly earnings (\$)—October(b)					Average weekly hours paid for—October(b)				
	1962	1963	1964	1966	1967	1962	1963	1964	1966	1967
ADULT FEMALES										
New South Wales . . .	30.80	31.50	33.40	36.20	38.40	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.0	38.9
Victoria . . .	29.70	30.20	32.60	35.10	37.60	39.1	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.3
Queensland . . .	28.60	29.30	30.90	33.90	36.10	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.3
South Australia . . .	28.60	28.50	31.10	33.70	35.80	39.4	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.8
Western Australia . . .	28.60	29.50	30.50	35.10	36.20	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.3	39.6
Tasmania . . .	28.70	29.10	30.60	33.70	35.70	39.5	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.8
Australia(c) . . .	30.00	30.50	32.60	35.40	37.60	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.2
JUNIOR FEMALES										
New South Wales . . .	20.00	20.60	22.00	24.20	25.50	39.2	38.9	39.2	39.0	38.9
Victoria . . .	19.80	19.50	21.70	24.90	25.70	39.2	38.8	39.1	38.9	38.7
Queensland . . .	17.80	17.90	19.10	21.70	23.20	39.6	39.2	39.8	39.3	39.4
South Australia . . .	18.00	18.20	20.10	22.30	23.70	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.2
Western Australia . . .	16.90	17.20	17.40	21.10	22.70	39.4	39.9	39.5	39.3	39.3
Tasmania . . .	17.80	18.40	19.40	22.00	23.80	39.4	39.1	39.7	39.5	38.9
Australia(c) . . .	19.20	19.40	20.90	23.60	24.80	39.3	39.0	39.3	39.1	39.0

(a) Private employees who ordinarily work 30 hours or more a week. Excludes managerial, executive, professional and higher supervisory staff, employees in rural industry, and in private domestic service. (b) Last pay-period in October each year except 1965. (c) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT: INDUSTRY GROUPS AUSTRALIA(a)

(Excluding defence forces and employees in rural industry and private domestic service)

('000 persons)

Industry group	June 1961	June 1964	June 1965	June 1966	June 1967	June 1968
Mining and quarrying	49.6	48.1	49.4	52.3	53.8	56.7
Manufacturing	1,055.1	1,198.5	1,246.1	1,252.3	1,271.4	1,300.2
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	94.7	99.9	101.6	105.1	106.9	109.1
Building and construction	279.7	295.8	305.6	317.2	306.5	318.2
Road transport and storage	77.4	83.5	87.8	90.0	91.9	95.2
Shipping and stevedoring	43.4	40.9	41.2	41.9	40.6	40.8
Rail and air transport	86.6	86.2	88.3	90.9	91.1	92.9
Communication	93.5	97.4	99.9	102.6	106.9	110.0
Finance and property	134.6	152.1	160.4	169.1	175.5	182.5
Retail trade	342.0	380.3	393.4	400.7	409.9	419.5
Other commerce	210.6	222.6	232.6	237.7	239.5	245.2
Public authority activities, n.e.i.	129.6	144.8	152.1	162.7	172.0	180.1
Health, hospitals, etc.	133.6	152.9	160.5	166.4	171.7	179.3
Education	130.7	157.4	165.4	176.2	184.9	197.9
Amusement, sport, etc.	34.7	37.7	40.0	40.9	41.5	43.4
Hotels, personal service, etc.	114.3	126.4	136.7	147.0	156.0	167.4
Other industries	123.2	136.3	143.2	149.6	155.2	164.6
Total	3,133.2	3,460.7	3,604.1	3,702.8	3,775.1	3,902.9

(a) Estimates for June 1966 and subsequent months will be revised as soon as possible. The new series will be at a higher level than the present series, on the basis of 1966 census benchmarks. In due course the estimates for periods prior to the census of June 1966 will be revised, but on a basis comparable with that of the 1961 census benchmarks, the information needed to revise these benchmarks on the 1966 census basis not being available.

WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT(a)
 (Excluding defence forces and employees in rural industry and private domestic service)
 ('000)

June— N.S.W. Vic. Qld S.A. W.A. Tas. Aust.(b)

MALES

1960	. 870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	2,256.8
1961	. 876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	2,264.3
1962	. 894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	2,308.0
1963	. 914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	2,376.2
1964	. 947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	2,469.3
1965	. 976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	2,553.1
1966	. 996.2	733.4	336.6	242.1	180.7	81.1	2,606.6
1967	. 1,006.4	744.8	335.2	243.2	183.9	82.7	2,635.3
1968	. 1,031.4	763.1	345.0	250.0	198.1	84.3	2,714.4

FEMALES

1960	. 342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	869.7
1961	. 343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	868.9
1962	. 359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	905.5
1963	. 370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	938.6
1964	. 390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	991.4
1965	. 412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	1,051.0
1966	. 426.7	328.4	128.9	97.7	68.0	29.8	1,096.2
1967	. 443.4	340.9	133.9	99.7	72.4	30.9	1,139.8
1968	. 460.3	350.9	139.9	106.0	78.7	31.9	1,188.5

PERSONS

1960	. 1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	3,126.5
1961	. 1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	3,133.2
1962	. 1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	3,213.5
1963	. 1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	3,314.8
1964	. 1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	3,460.7
1965	. 1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	3,604.1
1966	. 1,422.9	1,061.8	465.5	339.8	248.7	110.9	3,702.8
1967	. 1,449.8	1,085.7	469.1	342.9	256.3	113.6	3,775.1
1968	. 1,491.7	1,114.0	484.9	356.0	276.8	116.2	3,902.9

(a) See footnote (a) on previous page.

(b) Includes N.T. and A.C.T.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS^(a)
PER EMPLOYED MALE UNIT^(b)
(\$)**

<i>State</i>	<i>1963-64</i>	<i>1964-65</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68</i>
New South Wales ^(c)	52.60	56.50	58.60	62.40	66.00
Victoria . . .	52.50	56.40	59.20	63.00	66.80
Queensland . .	46.90	50.40	52.50	55.60	58.80
South Australia ^(d) .	48.20	52.00	53.80	56.90	60.40
Western Australia .	47.20	49.50	54.10	58.30	62.50
Tasmania . . .	48.40	51.00	53.80	57.40	61.00
Australia . . .	50.90	54.60	57.00	60.70	64.30

(a) Includes, in addition to wages at award rates earnings of salaried employees, overtime earnings, over-award and bonus payments, payments made in advance or retrospectively, etc. (b) Male units represent the number of males plus 55% of females. This proportion is based on the approximate ratio of female to male earnings. (c) Includes A.C.T. (d) Includes N.T.

REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND JOB VACANCIES

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

June—(a)	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
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PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT(d)

1960	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1966	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020
1967	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491
1968	20,808	19,595	10,252	8,359	4,151	2,088	65,253

VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE(e)

1960	14,301	11,590	2,623	1,488	904	810	31,716
1961	5,150	3,841	1,394	762	605	556	12,308
1962	7,371	5,951	1,794	1,517	928	505	18,066
1963	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053
1964	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940
1965	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689
1966	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021
1967	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335
1968	11,416	9,411	2,605	1,591	2,630	1,069	28,722

(a) Generally at Friday nearest end of month. (b) Includes A.C.T.
(c) Includes N.T. (d) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S.
(e) Vacancies which employers claimed were available immediately or would be available by the end of the following calendar month.

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES(a)

<i>Industry group, State or Territory and year</i>	<i>Disputes</i>	<i>Workers involved</i>	<i>Working days lost</i>	<i>Estimated loss in wages</i>
				\$'000
1967—				
Mining and quarrying—				
Coal mining . . .	192	40,918	48,352	495
Other . . .	32	7,169	10,591	128
Manufacturing . . .	679	291,899	416,975	4,338
Building and construction	185	26,646	84,479	962
Transport—				
Stevedoring . . .	103	28,264	17,886	195
Other . . .	71	48,363	70,633	654
Other industry groups .	78	40,015	56,399	491
New South Wales . . .	836	320,241	468,034	4,805
Victoria . . .	212	84,521	107,312	1,107
Queensland . . .	159	46,251	88,186	887
South Australia . . .	55	17,447	18,691	199
Western Australia . . .	26	5,071	5,994	63
Tasmania . . .	29	6,207	7,290	82
Northern Territory . .	16	2,679	9,055	114
Australian Capital Territory . . .	7	857	753	8
Australia . . .	1,340	483,274	705,315	7,263
1966	1,273	394,851	732,084	7,303
1965	1,346	475,044	815,869	8,199
1964	1,334	545,628	911,358	8,561
1963	1,250	412,708	581,568	4,992
1962	1,183	353,853	508,755	4,244
1961	815	300,357	606,811	5,448
1960	1,145	603,279	725,107	5,854
1959	869	237,471	365,039	2,754
1958	987	282,849	439,890	3,181
1957	1,103	337,043	630,213	4,617

(a) Involving a stoppage of ten man-days or more.

**TRADE UNIONS AND MEMBERSHIP,
31 DECEMBER 1967**

('000)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Unions</i>	<i>Membership</i>		
		<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>
New South Wales . . .	213	649.7	183.1	832.8
Victoria	152	413.9	131.6	545.5
Queensland	138	255.5	88.5	344.0
South Australia . . .	133	151.9	30.3	182.2
Western Australia . .	155	117.4	34.9	152.3
Tasmania	107	53.9	14.2	68.1
Northern Territory . .	40	4.0	0.5	4.5
Australian Capital Territory	65	17.5	4.5	22.0
Australia	(a)324	1,663.7	487.6	2,151.3

(a) Without interstate duplication.

**TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP: INDUSTRY GROUPS
AUSTRALIA**

('000)

<i>Industry group</i>	<i>1963</i>	<i>1964</i>	<i>1965</i>	<i>1966</i>	<i>1967</i>
Mining	35.0	35.2	35.9	35.7	34.5
Manufacturing	729.8	741.3	761.1	702.4	763.7
Building	144.9	146.9	150.9	143.5	142.6
Transport	233.3	234.3	239.1	236.0	233.9
Public authority (n.e.i.)	374.0	389.2	405.9	413.5	423.0
Miscellaneous	486.5	507.9	523.2	532.4	553.6
All groups	2,003.5	2,054.8	2,116.2	2,123.5	2,151.3

**COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC ACCOUNT(a): SUMMARY
OF TRANSACTIONS**
(\$ million)

	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Expenditure(b)	5,379.7	5,922.5	6,557.7
Receipts (c)	5,128.6	5,387.8	5,962.4
Excess of expenditure over receipts— borrowing requirement	251.1	534.6	595.3
Borrowings—			
Overseas loan proceeds	37.6	52.8	75.3
Less redemptions, etc.	77.4	134.7	111.6
Net proceeds	-39.8	-81.9	-36.3
Australian loan proceeds(d)	546.2	646.3	571.5
Less redemptions, etc.	254.5	258.5	292.6
Net proceeds	291.6	387.8	278.9
Total net loan proceeds	251.8	305.9	242.5
Credit arrangements for defence purchases in the United States of America		90.6	132.1
Less repayments			14.1
		90.6	118.0
Residual financing—			
Borrowings from Reserve Bank	-36.0	165.0	51.0
Treasury notes	+35.7	-25.9	183.6
Cash balances	-0.4	-0.9	0.2
	-0.7	138.2	234.7
Total	251.1	534.6	595.3

(a) Consolidated revenue, loan and trust funds. (b) Comparisons between these figures are affected by accounting changes. (c) Excludes payments to Loan Consolidation and Investment Reserve: 1965-66, \$210.5m; 1966-67, \$227.7m; and 1967-68, \$312.8m. (d) Excludes State domestic raisings and loans raised on behalf of Qantas Airways and Australian National Airlines Commission.

**ALL COMMONWEALTH FUNDS: EXPENDITURE
AND RECEIPTS(a)**
(\$ million)

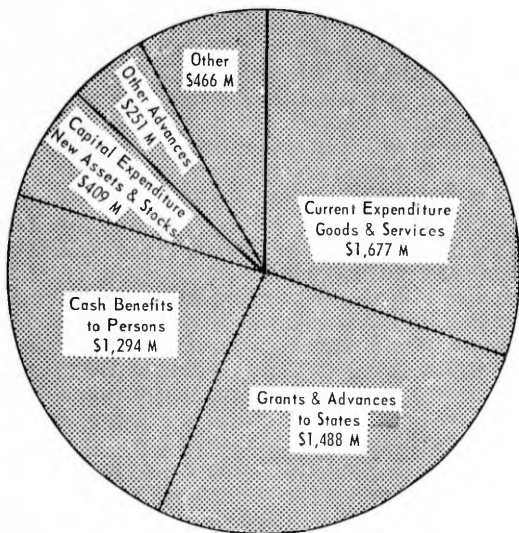
	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Expenditure—			
Current expenditure on goods and services	1,195	1,451	1,677
Capital expenditure on new assets and stocks	312	354	409
Purchases of existing assets	5	5	9
Subsidies	127	146	153
Interest	75	74	89
Cash benefits to persons	1,156	1,246	1,294
Grants towards private capital expenditure	47	45	(b)57
Overseas grants	128	152	159
Grants to States	1,076	1,183	1,312
Advances to States	173	167	176
Other advances	200	182	251
Total expenditure	4,493	5,004	5,585
Receipts—			
Taxation	4,188	4,456	4,917
Interest, rent and dividends	117	127	112
Net revenue of business undertakings	153	149	170
Fees and charges for goods and services	63	63	66
Sales of existing assets	13	8	9
Repayments of advances to States	28	31	31
Repayments of other advances	36	40	47
Total revenue	4,598	4,874	5,352
Other net receipts(c)	-106	130	233
Total receipts	4,493	5,004	5,585

(a) This table represents a reclassification of Commonwealth Government receipts and outlay in a National Accounts form. It includes the Commonwealth Government components (with slight re-arrangement) of tables 57 and 60 in the Australian National Accounts. Advances to semi-governmental business undertakings are included in 'Other net advances' (but grants to other semi-governmental bodies (National Capital Development Commission, Australian National University, Stevedoring Industry Authority, etc.) are classified according to the final expenditure of the authority concerned). (b) Includes \$21.0m devaluation compensation paid to marketing authorities. (c) Includes borrowing on treasury bills and Commonwealth bonds and net decrease in cash balances.

ALL COMMONWEALTH FUNDS

1967-68

EXPENDITURE

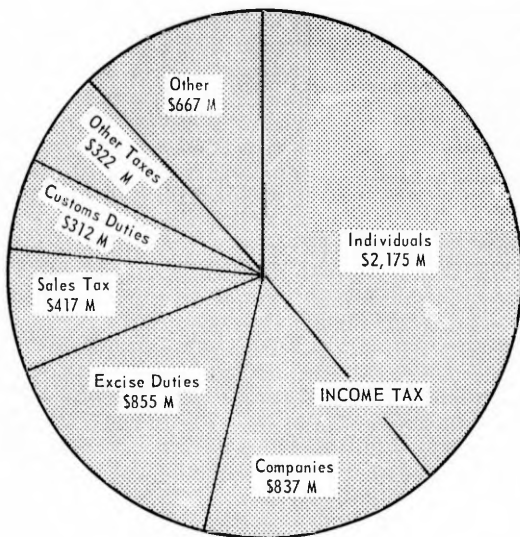


TOTAL — \$5,585 million

ALL COMMONWEALTH FUNDS

1967-68

RECEIPTS



TOTAL - \$5,585 million

COMMONWEALTH LOAN FUND EXPENDITURE

(\$ million)

	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Loans raised for the Commonwealth—			
Assistance to States for housing	117.0	120.0	122.8
Defence services	89.5	198.4	329.3
War and repatriation services	6.4	5.9	5.2
Loan—Qantas	25.2	16.4	34.7
Loan—Australian National Airlines Commission	5.1	14.4	4.5
Mount Isa Railway Agreement . . . . .	..	..	0.6
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	16.0	4.5	..
Other	0.3	0.2	0.2
Works and other purposes—repayments . . . . .	..	..	..
Redemptions	23.8	28.3	27.7
Balance at 30 June	0.1	0.1	0.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>283.5</i>	<i>388.1</i>	<i>525.1</i>
Loans raised for States—			
Proceeds paid to States	482.1	505.3	536.5
Redemptions	107.7	122.6	178.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>589.8</i>	<i>627.9</i>	<i>714.6</i>

**COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM
NATIONAL WELFARE FUND(a)**

(\$ million)

<i>Service</i>	<i>1964-65</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68</i>
Social services—				
Age and invalid pensions	427	442	482	514
Widows' pensions	47	50	56	61
Funeral benefits	1	1	1	1
Maternity allowances	7	7	7	7
Child endowment	173	176	199	188
Unemployment, sickness and special benefits	15	16	19	19
Commonwealth rehabilitation service	2	2	2	2
Sheltered employment allowance(b) . . . . .	..	..	..	..
State grants (deserted wives)(c) . . . . .	..	..	..	..
<i>Total social services</i>	<i>671</i>	<i>694</i>	<i>767</i>	<i>793</i>
Health services—				
Hospital and nursing home benefits	59	61	67	75
Medical benefits	35	41	44	46
Medical benefits for pensioners	9	13	14	16
Pharmaceutical benefits	61	68	72	73
Pharmaceutical benefits for pensioners	22	24	29	32
Tuberculosis campaign and allowances	12	15	12	12
Milk for school children	8	8	9	10
Miscellaneous health services	3	3	4	4
<i>Total health services</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>252</i>	<i>269</i>
Rental losses(d) . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Home savings grants	11	13	12	13
Grand total	890	942	1,031	1,075

(a) The National Welfare Fund does not cover administration and capital expenditure on social and health services, or cash payments made to individuals for education, repatriation and certain other miscellaneous social services. (b) Commenced 6 July 1967 (\$104,000 in 1967-68). (c) Commenced 1 January 1968 (\$201,000 in 1967-68). (d) Contributions to States, under Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement 1945, for losses of rental housing (\$44,000 in 1967-68).

COMMONWEALTH AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS

Year	Pensioners		Pension payments during year	Maximum weekly pensions
	Age	Invalid		
	No.	No.	\$m	\$
1957-58	496,757	77,451	243	8.75
1958-59	513,789	83,853	259	(a) 8.75
1959-60	538,022	80,816	294	9.50
1960-61	562,790	88,642	316	10.00
1961-62	594,012	97,246	360	10.50
1962-63	607,350	104,038	376	10.50
1963-64	615,186	109,725	400	11.00
1964-65	628,100	107,473	427	12.00
1965-66	636,984	106,645	442	12.00
1966-67	651,363	112,314	482	13.00
1967-68	682,265	114,745	514	(b) 13.00

(a) From 23 October 1958, supplementary assistance has also been available to eligible pensioners. Current maximum rate is \$2.00 a week.
(b) \$14 from 10 October 1968.

Age pensions introduced from 1 July 1909 are payable to women 60 years of age and over, and to men 65 years of age and over. Invalid pensions are payable after 5 years' continuous residence in Australia to persons of 16 years or over who are permanently incapacitated for work or are permanently blind. Except for those paid to blind persons, age and invalid pensions are subject to a means test. Payments to invalid pensioners commenced December 1910. From 30 June 1940 invalid pensioners qualified by age and residence for age pensions have been transferred to the age pension list. Eligibility for pensions is subject to residence qualifications.

COMMONWEALTH CHILD ENDOWMENT

Year	Family groups		Approved institutions		Total amount paid during year
	Claims in force	Endowed children	No.	Endowed children	
1957-58	No.	No.		No.	\$m
1958-59	1,415,378	3,051,699	415	22,246	117
1959-60	1,451,516	3,149,516	421	22,307	(a)135
1960-61	1,476,835	3,228,657	443	23,756	125
1961-62	1,501,180	3,313,225	465	27,077	(a)149
1962-63	1,523,074	3,395,449	479	24,685	133
	1,535,388	3,432,166	497	25,454	135
1963-64					
1964-65	1,668,692	3,604,705	502	26,342	(a)169
1965-66	1,711,442	3,684,046	490	26,570	173
1966-67	1,743,390	3,737,010	488	25,636	176
1967-68	1,792,013	3,807,808	497	27,109	(a)199
	1,828,117	3,862,915	491	27,938	188

(a) Expenditure for this year includes five 12-weekly payments instead of the usual four 12-weekly payments for endowments paid to the credit of bank accounts.

From January 1964 the weekly rates are: \$0.50 for the first child in a family, \$1.00 for the second child, \$1.50 for the third and subsequent children under 16 years in families, \$1.50 for each child under 16 years in an institution, and \$1.50 for full time student children between 16 and 21 years. From 19 September 1967, cumulative increases of 25c became payable for the fourth and subsequent children under 16 years in a family, making \$1.75 for the fourth child, \$2.00 for the fifth, \$2.25 for the sixth, and so on. Child endowment is not subject to a means test.

Claims for families which have both endowed children under 16 years, and endowed student children, 16 to 21 years, are counted twice.

COMMONWEALTH WIDOWS' PENSIONS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Class 'A' widows' pensions current</i>	<i>Total widows' pensions current (a)</i>	<i>Amount paid during year</i>	<i>Average weekly pension</i>
	<i>No.</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$</i>
1957-58	20,970	46,928	19.7	8.45
1958-59	22,296	49,706	21.6	8.50
1959-60	23,240	51,922	24.3	9.28
1960-61	24,491	55,436	26.9	9.81
1961-62	24,584	56,836	30.2	10.44
1962-63	25,261	58,477	31.4	10.45
1963-64	27,371	62,124	41.6	13.57
1964-65	29,713	65,398	47.0	14.09
1965-66	31,796	68,606	50.0	14.53
1966-67	34,526	72,890	56.4	15.81
1967-68	35,899	75,069	61.1	15.79

(a) Includes widows in benevolent homes.

Inaugurated 1 July 1942. Subject to residence, income and property conditions, widows' pensions are payable to the following classes of women (with weekly rates operating from October 1966):

(i) Class 'A': a widow who is maintaining one or more children under 16 years or full-time student children, 16 to 21 years, \$17.00; (ii) Class 'B': a widow who is not less than 50 years of age, \$11.75; (iii) Class 'C': a widow who is in necessitous circumstances, for not longer than 26 weeks after husband's death or until the birth of her child if she is pregnant, \$11.75. From 1 October 1968 the maximum weekly rates are \$18; \$12.50; and \$12.50 respectively. Eligible widows may receive supplementary assistance of \$2.00 a week, and an additional \$1.50 a week may be paid for each eligible child.

COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES

Year	Claims paid			Amount paid
	On single births	On multiple births	Total claims paid	
	No.	No.	No.	\$m
1957-58	218,496	2,653	221,149	7.1
1958-59	223,070	2,709	225,779	7.2
1959-60	226,682	2,707	229,389	7.3
1960-61	236,678	2,706	239,384	7.8
1961-62	238,215	2,626	240,841	7.8
1962-63	232,697	2,367	235,064	7.6
1963-64	230,595	2,856	233,451	7.5
1964-65	225,679	2,460	228,139	7.3
1965-66	221,889	2,422	224,311	7.2
1966-67	226,339	2,446	228,785	7.3
1967-68	228,324	2,452	230,776	7.3

From 1 July 1947 the allowances payable have been as follows:

- (i) where there are no other children under 16 years—\$30.00.
- (ii) where there are one or two other children under 16 years—\$32.00.
- (iii) where there are three or more other children under 16 years—\$35.00

Where more than one child is born at a birth the amount is increased by \$10.00 in respect of each additional child born at that birth. This allowance is not subject to a means test.

COMMONWEALTH WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS(a)

Year	New pensions granted during year	Pensions in force at end of year	Amount paid in pensions (b)
	No.	No.	\$m
WAR PENSIONS			
1960-61 . . .	30,275	662,079	133
1961-62 . . .	34,337	670,982	135
1962-63 . . .	36,189	671,218	141
1963-64 . . .	32,417	669,858	155
1964-65 . . .	27,879	660,437	154
1965-66 . . .	22,750	646,830	170
1966-67 . . .	21,121	631,859	162
1967-68 . . .	19,970	616,646	164
SERVICE PENSIONS			
1960-61 . . .	9,928	50,302	16
1961-62 . . .	13,007	57,588	19
1962-63 . . .	11,485	62,161	22
1963-64 . . .	10,026	64,788	24
1964-65 . . .	8,273	65,178	26
1965-66 . . .	8,048	65,894	28
1966-67 . . .	8,578	66,993	29
1967-68 . . .	8,880	68,527	32

(a) Includes pensions to dependants. Miscellaneous war and service pensions are *not* included in the pensions granted column but are included in the remaining columns. (b) Includes widows' domestic allowances.

War pensions and allowances are paid to ex-servicemen and their dependants as compensation for incapacity or death accepted as due to war service. They fall into three main categories, depending on the severity of the war caused disability, as follows: special rate, intermediate rate and general rate. War pensions are not subject to a means test or to income tax.

Service pensions are payable to ex-members of the Forces:

- (i) on reaching the age of 60 years for men and 55 years for women;
- (ii) permanently unemployable; or
- (iii) suffering from pulmonary tuberculosis.

With the exception of (iii), male members must have served in a theatre of war and females must have served abroad. Service pensions have operated since 1 January 1936 and are subject to a means test.

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS

<i>Age and marital status of claimant</i>	<i>Maximum weekly rate \$</i>	<i>Permissible weekly income \$</i>
Unmarried person under 18 years of age	3.50	2.00
Unmarried person 18 to 20 years of age	4.75	2.00
All others	8.25	4.00

An additional benefit of \$6.00 a week may be paid for a dependent spouse and \$1.50 a week for each dependent child under 16 years of age if resident in Australia. Additional benefit, at the same rate as that for a dependent spouse, may be paid where a woman is keeping house for a claimant who has one or more children under 16 years of age in his care. It may be granted only if no such benefit is payable for his wife and the housekeeper is substantially dependent on him but not employed by him.

COMMONWEALTH UNEMPLOYMENT, SICKNESS AND SPECIAL BENEFITS

<i>Year</i>	<i>Unemployment</i>	<i>Sickness</i>	<i>Special (a)</i>	<i>Total</i>
NUMBER ADMITTED TO BENEFIT				
1962-63	200,982	66,402	8,227	275,611
1963-64	139,500	69,503	7,602	216,605
1964-65	88,512	68,637	6,719	163,868
1965-66	114,497	69,585	7,838	191,920
1966-67	151,024	72,276	9,340	232,640
1967-68	158,133	72,924	11,615	242,672

AVERAGE WEEKLY NUMBER ON BENEFIT				
1962-63	39,706	10,514	2,647	52,867
1963-64	25,925	10,994	2,684	39,603
1964-65	13,742	10,457	2,567	26,766
1965-66	14,927	10,044	2,507	27,478
1966-67	20,650	10,108	2,413	33,171
1967-68	21,543	9,935	2,532	34,010

BENEFITS PAID (\$m.)				
1962-63	21.3	6.8	1.3	29.4
1963-64	13.5	6.9	1.3	21.7
1964-65	6.8	6.5	1.2	14.5
1965-66	7.8	6.5	1.3	15.6
1966-67	11.2	6.6	1.2	19.0
1967-68	11.2	6.3	1.3	18.8

(a) Includes migrants in accommodation centres.

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX

I. INDIVIDUALS

1968-69 Income year

Income tax is levied if the income remaining after allowing deductions exceeds \$416. An aged person (i.e., a man aged 65 or more or a woman aged 60 or more) whose taxable income does not exceed \$1,248 is not taxed.

The tax, including the 2½ per cent addition on the general rate, on specified incomes derived in the year ended 30 June 1969 is as follows:

(\$)

Income(a)	Without dependants	With dependants		
		Wife	Wife, one child	Wife, two children
500 . . .	9.63	..	..	..
600 . . .	15.88	..	..	..
800 . . .	32.69	9.07	..	..
1,000 . . .	54.83	23.27	8.71	..
1,200 . . .	80.46	42.43	22.61	11.12
1,600 . . .	142.16	93.25	65.08	46.42
2,000 . . .	217.81	158.02	122.61	98.49
3,000 . . .	462.78	378.97	326.54	289.54
4,000 . . .	771.31	668.60	603.29	555.95
6,000 . . .	1,544.57	1,412.80	1,328.54	1,267.29
10,000 . . .	3,487.56	3,322.21	3,212.00	3,129.32

(a) Income remaining after allowing all deductions other than deductions for dependants.

Concessional deductions

The following concessional deductions from income derived during the year ended 30 June 1969 are allowed to resident taxpayers:

1. Dependants and/or housekeeper—

(\$)

Dependant, etc. (resident)	Maximum deduction(a)
Spouse	312
Daughter-housekeeper	312
Parent or parent-in-law	312
Housekeeper	312
One child under 16 years of age	208
Other children under 16 years of age	156
Child 16-21 years of age receiving full-time education	208
Invalid relative	208

(a) If a dependant (not a housekeeper) has a separate net income, is not wholly maintained, or is maintained for part only of the year the deduction is reduced.

2. (i) Medical, etc., expenses of a taxpayer and his dependants (including dental expenses, artificial limbs or eyes, hearing aids, etc., the remuneration of an attendant of a person who is blind, etc.); (ii) funeral expenses up to \$100 per dependant; (iii) life assurance premiums, etc., up to \$1,200, and (iv) education expenses incurred up to \$300 for each child or dependant under 21 receiving full-time education.

Other deductions

The following other deductions from income are allowed to residents and non-residents: (i) Rates and taxes on property; (ii) gifts to public, charitable, etc., institutions; and (iii) one-third of certain amounts paid on calls to certain mining, forestry and oil prospecting companies. In some cases the full amount paid on allotment and calls is allowed to residents.

Payment of tax

(i) Employees pay the tax as a deduction from wages. Deductions in 1968-69 will be used to pay tax on 1968-69 income. Any difference between the deductions and the tax assessed will be adjusted by cash payment. The scale of weekly deductions is available at all Post Offices.

(ii) Non-employees in 1968-69 will pay a provisional tax on that year's income. The 1968-69 provisional tax will be adjusted in 1969-70 when the actual tax on 1968-69 income is known.

II. COMPANIES

Rates of tax—Income derived, 1968-69
(Cents per \$1 of taxable income)

<i>Type of company</i>	<i>Up to \$10,000 taxable income</i>	<i>Remainder of taxable income</i>	<i>Undis- tributed amount additional tax</i>
Private companies	30	40	50
Co-operative and non-profit companies	35	45	..
Life assurance companies—			
Mutual	30	40	..
Other—			
(i) Mutual income	30	40	..
(ii) Other income	(a)40	45	..
Other companies	(a)40	45	..
Interest paid to a non-resident(b)	45	45	..

(a) Non-resident companies only—dividends 35 cents. (b) If the non-resident is not a company, tax is paid only on income in excess of \$416.

NOTE. A resident company is allowed a rebate of tax in respect of dividends received.

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX

1965-66 income year(a)

TAXABLE INDIVIDUALS

<i>Grade of actual income</i>	<i>Taxpayers</i>	<i>Total taxable income</i>	<i>Net tax assessed</i>
	No.	\$'000	\$m
Residents—			
417- 599 . . .	141,676	69,313	1.6
600- 799 . . .	182,683	118,703	3.8
800- 999 . . .	214,957	176,202	7.8
1,000- 1,199 . . .	245,847	242,538	13.4
1,200- 1,399 . . .	259,366	299,783	19.8
1,400- 1,599 . . .	280,021	371,026	28.1
1,600- 1,799 . . .	272,872	404,193	34.2
1,800- 1,999 . . .	262,280	423,000	38.8
2,000- 2,199 . . .	280,326	486,120	47.8
2,200- 2,399 . . .	284,991	528,956	55.6
2,400- 2,599 . . .	288,127	572,251	63.7
2,600- 2,799 . . .	284,841	601,092	70.4
2,800- 2,999 . . .	260,131	584,594	72.2
3,000- 3,999 . . .	831,852	2,196,194	310.0
4,000- 5,999 . . .	473,003	1,732,199	314.6
6,000- 7,999 . . .	111,480	607,328	143.9
8,000- 9,999 . . .	42,430	310,974	88.2
10,000-19,999 . . .	46,226	518,389	191.6
20,000-29,999 . . .	5,302	112,187	53.9
30,000 and over . . .	2,141	86,080	48.6
<i>Total, residents</i>	<i>4,770,552</i>	<i>10,441,122</i>	<i>1,608.3</i>
<i>Total, non-residents</i>	<i>952</i>	<i>3,368</i>	<i>0.7</i>
Grand total	4,771,504	10,444,490	1,609.0

(a) Assessments issued to 30 September 1967.

COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX
1965-66 income year(a)
RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES

<i>Grade of taxable income</i>	<i>\$</i>	<i>\$</i>	<i>Companies</i>	<i>Taxable income</i>	<i>Net tax assessed (b)</i>
			<i>No.</i>	<i>\$m</i>	<i>\$m</i>
Taxable companies—					
1— 9,999	.		49,479	163	43
10,000— 19,999	.		11,267	156	45
20,000— 39,999	.		5,940	165	52
40,000— 99,999	.		3,833	235	79
100,000— 199,999	.		1,414	198	67
200,000— 399,999	.		756	210	69
400,000— 999,999	.		523	318	102
1,000,000—1,999,999	.		153	205	63
2,000,000 and over	.		150	859	267
<i>Total, taxable</i>	.		73,515	2,508	787
<i>Total, non-taxable</i>	.		50,181	(c)160	..
Grand total	.		123,696	2,668	787

(a) Assessments issued to 31 December 1967. (b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of private companies—\$2,618,000. (c) Excludes loss \$194m.

COMMONWEALTH ESTATE AND GIFT DUTY, 1967-68

Grade of net value of estate or grade of value of gift as assessed				Estate duty			Gift duty		
				Estates(a)	Dutiable value	Net duty assessed	Assessments (b)	Value as assessed	Net duty assessed
\$	\$			No.	\$'000	\$'000	No.	\$'000	\$'000
1- 1,999	.	.	.	45	111	3	656	427	16
2,000- 3,999	.	.	.				290	801	26
4,000- 5,999	.	.	.				1,326	6,512	192
6,000- 7,999	.	.	.				1,064	7,222	220
8,000- 9,999	.	.	.				780	6,832	211
10,000-19,999	.	.	.	2,293	8,034	239	2,510	36,113	1,113
20,000-39,999	.	.	.	5,883	64,775	2,001	2,029	49,037	1,933
40,000-99,999	.	.	.	4,629	207,952	14,285	559	30,522	2,477
100,000 and over	.	.	.	1,639	235,446	41,182	79	12,857	2,514
Total	.	.	.	14,489	516,320	57,711	9,293	150,322	8,701

(a) Estates assessments issued during 1967-68.

(b) Assessments issued during 1967-68.

COMMONWEALTH TAXATION(a)

(\$ million)

	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Income tax—			
Individuals	1,729	1,921	2,175
Companies	801	785	837
Dividend (withholding)	17	23	22
Interest (withholding) . . . . .	..	..	1
Customs	271	275	312
Excise	752	807	855
Sales tax	370	381	417
Pay-roll tax	162	172	184
Estate duty	36	42	55
Gift duty	6	8	9
Primary production and other charges	13	15	17
Stevedoring industry charge	10	10	14
Wheat tax	1	1	1
Wool tax	15	15	14
Broadcasting stations' licence fees . . . . .	..	..	..
Television stations' licence fees	2	1	1
Territories—			
Australian Capital Territory	1	2	2
Northern Territory	1	1	1
Other	2	1	1
Total	4,188	4,456	4,917

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS(a)

(\$ million)

REVENUE, 1967-68

<i>State</i>	<i>Taxation</i>	<i>Business Under- takings</i>	<i>Cwth grants</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
New South Wales . . .	173	273	338	104	888
Victoria . . .	153	136	245	67	601
Queensland . . .	61	91	174	31	357
South Australia . . .	45	60	114	46	265
Western Australia . . .	35	61	123	32	251
Tasmania . . .	15	..	60	26	101
Total . . .	482	623	1,054	304	2,463

EXPENDITURE, 1967-68

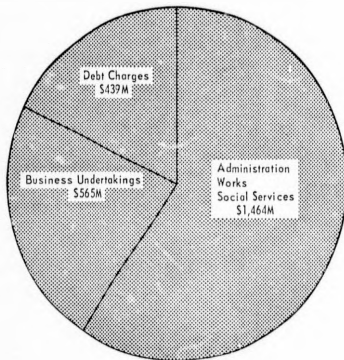
<i>State</i>	<i>Debt charges</i>	<i>Business under- takings</i>	<i>Admini- tration works, social services</i>	<i>Total</i>
New South Wales . . .	116	227	545	888
Victoria . . .	125	130	349	604
Queensland . . .	58	91	207	356
South Australia . . .	65	50	152	267
Western Australia . . .	44	63	143	250
Tasmania . . .	31	(b)4	68	102
Total . . .	439	565	1,464	2,467

(a) To avoid duplication, Treasury transfers to Business undertakings have been excluded. (b) Losses by Transport Commission and contribution to Metropolitan Transport Trust.

STATE CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS

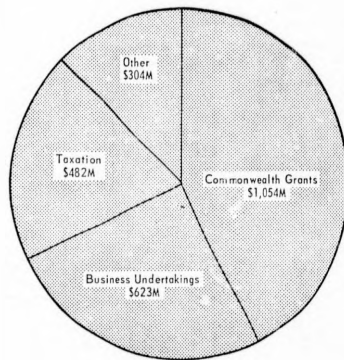
1967-68

EXPENDITURE



TOTAL - \$2,467 million

REVENUE



TOTAL - \$2,463 million

STATE NET EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES
1966-67
(\$ million)

<i>State</i>	<i>Education</i>	<i>Health, hospitals and charities</i>	<i>Law, order and public safety</i>	<i>Total</i>
New South Wales . . .	269	104	41	354
Victoria . . .	155	73	24	252
Queensland . . .	59	41	15	115
South Australia . . .	54	25	9	87
Western Australia . . .	43	26	8	76
Tasmania . . .	21	11	4	36
Total . . .	540	279	101	921

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE(a)
(\$ million)

<i>State</i>	<i>1964-65</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68</i>	<i>Total to 30 June 1968</i>
New South Wales . . .	148	154	162	170	3,030
Victoria . . .	120	123	129	136	2,389
Queensland . . .	65	66	71	75	1,180
South Australia . . .	63	65	67	65	1,209
Western Australia . . .	47	48	51	53	890
Tasmania . . .	33	37	36	42	617
Total . . .	477	492	516	541	9,315

(a) Public works, services, etc., expenditure, excluding revenue deficits etc.

STATE NET LOAN EXPENDITURE.(a)
1966-67 AND TOTAL TO 30 JUNE 1967
(\$ million)

<i>Heads of expenditure</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>To 30 June 1967(b)</i>
Public works and services—		
Railways, tramways and omnibuses	69.9	1,959.7
Roads, bridges, harbours, etc.	24.5	515.4
Water supply and sewerage	71.2	1,116.1
Electricity supply	60.9	1,093.4
Public buildings	213.5	2,090.3
Loans, grants to local bodies	15.2	268.7
Unemployment relief		58.6
Housing	4.2	260.8
Other public works, etc.	6.8	122.3
Primary production—		
Land settlement, etc.	-0.7	394.6
Water conservation, etc.	24.6	392.8
Vermin-proof fencing		4.5
Agriculture	3.8	42.5
Agricultural Bank	-1.1	46.0
Forestry	10.8	165.5
Mines and mineral resources	5.1	63.5
Other primary production	3.3	52.3
Other purposes	3.9	126.6
Total Public works, services, etc.	515.9	8,773.7

(a) Excludes revenue deficits, etc. (b) Includes gross loan expenditure in respect of Victoria.

NOTE. Minus sign (—) indicates excess of repayments to loan funds.

TAXATION: COMMONWEALTH AND STATE(a)

Year	Commonwealth Government(b)			State Govern- ments(c)	Total taxation
	Income taxes	Other	Total		
	AMOUNT (\$ million)				
1957-58 . . .	1,301	1,022	2,323	256	2,579
1958-59 . . .	1,217	1,049	2,267	276	2,542
1959-60 . . .	1,343	1,157	2,500	322	2,822
1960-61 . . .	1,615	1,236	2,850	337	3,187
1961-62 . . .	1,656	1,177	2,833	355	3,188
1962-63 . . .	1,621	1,260	2,881	393	3,274
1963-64 . . .	1,874	1,344	3,219	451	3,670
1964-65 . . .	2,296	1,491	3,787	496	4,283
1965-66 . . .	2,550	1,636	4,185	539	4,724
1966-67 . . .	2,730	1,724	4,454	602	5,056
1967-68 . . .	3,037	1,877	4,914		

PER HEAD OF POPULATION (\$)

1957-58 . . .	133.52	104.93	238.45	26.47	264.75
1958-59 . . .	122.36	105.48	227.84	27.91	255.56
1959-60 . . .	132.09	113.84	245.93	31.92	277.62
1960-61 . . .	155.38	118.94	274.32	32.67	306.74
1961-62 . . .	155.60	110.55	266.14	33.69	299.49
1962-63 . . .	149.46	116.14	265.61	36.63	301.84
1963-64 . . .	169.49	121.56	291.05	41.23	331.81
1964-65 . . .	203.54	132.23	335.77	44.55	379.78
1965-66 . . .	221.70	142.22	363.92	47.46	410.77
1966-67 . . .	233.15	147.24	380.39	52.13	431.81
1967-68 . . .	254.61	157.42	412.13		

(a) For further details see *Commonwealth, State and Territory Taxation Collections* published by this Bureau. (b) Excludes broadcasting stations' and television stations' licence fees, Territories' and other taxation receipts and adjustments for revisions under special circumstances of income taxes and customs duties included in All Commonwealth Funds taxation totals shown on pages 139 and 155. (c) Includes taxes paid to special funds.

**GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH
AND STATES, 30 JUNE 1968**

<i>Maturing in—</i>				
	<i>Australia</i>	<i>London</i>	<i>Elsewhere overseas</i>	<i>Total</i>
SECURITIES ON ISSUE				
	\$m (Aust.)	\$m (a)	\$m (a)	\$m (a)
States—				
New South Wales . . .	2,778	201	74	2,773
Victoria . . .	1,896	62	41	1,999
Queensland . . .	1,016	52	27	1,095
South Australia . . .	1,003	52	22	1,077
Western Australia . . .	724	67	14	805
Tasmania . . .	547	9	12	568
<i>Total, States . . .</i>	<i>7,683</i>	<i>443</i>	<i>191</i>	<i>8,317</i>
Commonwealth . . .	2,675	172	753	3,600
Grand total . . .	10,358	615	944	11,917

ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE				
	\$m (Aust.)	\$m (a)	\$m (a)	\$m (a)
States . . .	373	19	10	402
Commonwealth . . .	96	9	39	144
Total . . .	469	28	49	546

(a) Australian currency equivalents converted at rates of exchange ruling on 30 June 1968.

NOTE. During 1967-68, net issues of securities repayable in Australian currency amounted to \$681m (loan raisings—new cash, \$1,146m; redemptions, \$464m).

LOCAL GOVERNMENT: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE
(\$ million)

<i>State and year</i>	<i>Ordinary services</i>		<i>Business undertakings</i>		<i>Loan expenditure on works</i>
	<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	<i>Revenue</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	
1965-66—					
N.S.W. .	194.4	193.0	241.3	226.5	67.5
Vic. .	107.5	109.3	47.6	48.0	25.0
Qld .	78.3	77.7	59.4	61.2	47.3
S.A. .	36.2	37.1	1.9	1.8	6.2
W.A. .	34.5	35.6	2.6	2.5	7.9
Tas. .	11.8	11.6	5.6	5.5	8.3
Total	462.7	464.4	358.4	345.5	162.4
1964-65 .	435.6	428.3	335.9	318.7	149.8

NOTE. This table is compiled from returns from the 899 local government bodies throughout Australia known as cities, municipalities, municipal corporations, towns, boroughs, district councils and shires.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL DEBT
30 JUNE 1966
(\$ million)

State	Debt due—			New money raised
	To central government	To public creditor	Total(a)	
LOCAL GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES				
New South Wales . . .	7.8	533.7	541.0	62.2
Victoria . . .	7.2	161.3	170.0	23.5
Queensland . . .	35.1	293.6	328.7	34.2
South Australia . . .	6.2	31.1	37.3	8.5
Western Australia . . .	0.1	48.0	48.2	7.6
Tasmania . . .	1.0	47.0	48.0	6.5
Total . . .	57.4	1,114.9	1,179.3	142.6
SEMI-GOVERNMENTAL AUTHORITIES				
New South Wales . . .	518.2	560.5	1,078.7	77.0
Victoria . . .	636.7	1,399.8	2,037.1	139.4
Queensland . . .	58.2	264.2	322.4	30.9
South Australia . . .	363.1	124.9	488.1	39.6
Western Australia . . .	232.9	78.9	311.8	25.3
Tasmania . . .	268.0	52.4	320.4	23.7
Total . . .	2,077.1	2,480.7	4,558.5	335.8

(a) Includes net overdraft due to banks, not included in debt due to central government or debt due to public creditor.

AUSTRALIAN NOTES OUTSTANDING

(\$ million)

<i>Denomination</i>	<i>24 June 1964</i>	<i>30 June 1965</i>	<i>29 June 1966</i>	<i>28 June 1967</i>	<i>26 June 1968</i>
\$1 and 10s. . . .	27.6	28.4	32.2	33.2	34.9
\$2 and £1	141.3	143.3	138.2	128.0	117.9
\$5 . . . . .	..	..	..	42.8	57.4
\$10 and £5	390.7	393.0	369.2	389.2	401.1
\$20 and £10	305.0	297.5	309.7	344.9	394.7
£20, £50, £100 . .	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
£1,000	5.7	0.2	..	..	..
Held by—banks . . .	133.7	138.8	154.1	162.0	159.7
public	736.6	723.6	695.3	776.3	846.4
Total outstanding .	870.3	862.4	849.4	938.3	1,006.1

AUSTRALIAN DECIMAL COINS: VALUE OF COIN ISSUED

(\$ million)

<i>Denomination</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68</i>	<i>To 30 June 1968(a)</i>
50c	11.6	4.9	1.7	18.1
20c	6.0	10.4	11.2	27.6
10c	3.0	1.1	6.1	10.2
5c	1.5	2.9	2.9	7.3
2c	4.2	2.0	1.1	7.4
1c	3.1	0.7	0.7	4.5
Total	29.4	22.0	23.7	75.1

(a) Australian decimal coin issued from 14 February 1966 to 30 June 1968.

RESERVE BANK OF AUSTRALIA—ALL DEPARTMENTS
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS AT 30 JUNE
(\$ million)

	1966	1967	1968
LIABILITIES			
Capital and reserve funds	90.2	94.4	76.9
Australian notes on issue	835.3	930.1	998.5
Statutory reserve deposit accounts of trading banks	471.9	473.8	456.4
Other deposits of trading banks	130.2	98.9	117.9
Deposits of savings banks	418.6	492.5	495.8
Other deposits and all other liabilities	389.7	394.2	316.7
Total	2,335.8	2,483.9	2,462.2
ASSETS			
Gold and balances held abroad	986.5	791.4	664.8
Other overseas securities	306.1	343.6	333.5
Australian Government securities (including Treasury bills)	688.5	812.4	1,037.2
Cheques and bills of other banks	15.7	9.2	8.0
Loans, advances, etc.	240.3	413.7	284.2
Bank premises	29.1	31.0	34.0
All other assets	69.6	82.5	100.5
Total	2,335.8	2,483.9	2,462.2

**COMMONWEALTH DEVELOPMENT BANK
LIABILITIES AND ASSETS AT 30 JUNE**

(\$ million)

	1966	1967	1968
LIABILITIES			
Capital and reserve funds	82.9	84.9	87.0
Balances due to other banks	65.9	91.3	112.8
Deposits and all other liabilities	27.8	30.0	32.3
Total liabilities	176.6	206.1	232.0
ASSETS			
Cash on hand and cash at bankers	0.5	0.3	0.5
Australian public securities— Commonwealth and States	1.2	1.2	1.2
Loans, advances, etc.	172.6	202.0	227.5
All other assets	2.4	2.6	2.8
Total assets	176.6	206.1	232.0

VOLUME OF MONEY: AUSTRALIA

(Source: Reserve Bank of Australia)

(\$ million)

June—	<i>Notes and coin in hands of public</i>	<i>Deposits of public with all cheque- paying banks(a)</i>		<i>Deposits with all savings banks(b)</i>	<i>Total volume of money</i>
		<i>Current</i>	<i>Fixed</i>		
1958	749	2,430	598	2,577	6,354
1959	763	2,511	644	2,759	6,676
1960	800	2,721	646	3,024	7,192
1961	797	2,496	870	3,138	7,301
1962	810	2,569	1,039	3,428	7,845
1963	818	2,646	1,147	3,906	8,517
1964	815	2,917	1,380	4,444	9,556
1965	814	2,977	1,688	4,858	10,337
1966	783	3,033	1,898	5,223	10,938
1967	882	3,192	2,026	5,724	11,824
1968	964	3,450	2,191	6,200	12,805

(a) Excludes Government and inter-bank deposits, but includes deposits of the public with the Reserve Bank. (b) Interpolated 'weekly average' based on end of month figures.

ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE LIABILITIES AND ASSETS IN AUSTRALIA

(\$ million)

	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
LIABILITIES					
Deposits—					
Fixed . . .	1,422.7	1,784.7	2,073.0	2,226.9	2,442.5
Current . . .	3,007.3	3,167.2	3,158.7	3,351.1	3,536.1
<i>Total deposits</i> . . .	<i>4,430.0</i>	<i>4,951.9</i>	<i>5,231.7</i>	<i>5,578.0</i>	<i>5,978.6</i>
Balances due to other banks . . .	25.9	28.5	46.1	35.7	37.9
Bills payable and all other liabilities . . .	173.9	203.9	239.9	262.9	267.2
Total liabilities . . .	4,629.8	5,184.3	5,517.7	5,876.6	6,283.8
ASSETS					
Coin, bullion and notes . . .	130.5	139.5	159.2	153.9	156.5
Cash with Reserve Bank . . .	13.1	12.2	11.5	7.9	7.8
Commonwealth and State Government securities . . .	1,044.2	1,138.7	1,169.8	1,373.6	1,402.1
Loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market . . .	73.9	85.1	83.8	98.5	90.6
Statutory reserve deposit account with Reserve Bank . . .	531.4	701.6	607.8	476.1	479.8
Loans, advances, etc. Bank premises and sites . . .	2,487.9	2,732.0	3,040.0	3,319.3	3,751.1
All other assets . . .	125.3	132.0	141.0	150.3	151.8
Total assets . . .	4,685.5	5,221.2	5,535.4	5,962.1	6,430.9

**ALL CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS: AVERAGE WEEKLY DEBITS
TO CUSTOMERS' ACCOUNTS**

(Excluding debits to Australian Government accounts at city branches)
(\$ million)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1963-64</i>	<i>1964-65</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68</i>
New South Wales . . .	824.8	935.2	949.0	1,080.2	1,257.9
Victoria . . .	733.2	825.3	847.7	940.0	1,041.8
Queensland . . .	213.2	232.9	232.5	256.9	289.2
South Australia . . .	155.1	170.4	172.8	184.4	201.7
Western Australia . . .	96.4	106.3	122.4	138.6	169.1
Tasmania . . .	37.1	41.3	43.2	47.3	51.3
Northern Territory . . .	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.8
Australian Capital Territory . . .	11.5	14.5	15.3	17.0	21.2
Australia . . .	2,073.9	2,329.3	2,386.7	2,668.9	3,038.0

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS: ADVANCES, BY
INDUSTRY, ETC.(a)**
(\$ million)

	1965	1966	1967	1968
Resident borrowers—				
Business advances—				
Agriculture, etc.	584.1	650.4	750.5	918.1
Manufacturing	572.9	620.0	638.9	644.3
Transport, etc.	42.7	46.5	56.2	60.3
Finance	139.9	137.1	135.8	176.8
Commerce	517.9	558.7	588.6	607.0
Building, etc.	84.5	88.2	102.8	120.8
Other businesses	215.1	254.1	315.4	378.3
Unclassified	22.8	25.3	32.4	29.2
<i>Total</i>	<i>2,179.7</i>	<i>2,380.3</i>	<i>2,620.6</i>	<i>2,934.8</i>
Advances to public authorities	19.9	28.7	28.2	27.0
Personal advances—				
Home building, etc.	219.3	229.5	261.3	286.8
Other personal loans	206.1	231.0	280.3	349.0
<i>Total</i>	<i>425.4</i>	<i>460.5</i>	<i>541.6</i>	<i>635.8</i>
Non-profit organisations	49.1	55.2	62.2	67.2
<i>Total advances to resident borrowers</i>	<i>2,674.2</i>	<i>2,924.7</i>	<i>3,252.6</i>	<i>3,664.8</i>
Non-resident borrowers	0.9	1.0	1.4	2.1
<i>Grand total</i>	<i>2,675.1</i>	<i>2,925.7</i>	<i>3,254.0</i>	<i>3,666.9</i>

(a) At second Wednesday in July.

**MAJOR TRADING BANKS: DEPOSITS, BY
INDUSTRY, ETC.(a)**
(\$ million)

	1965	1966	1967	1968
Resident depositors—				
Business deposits classified according to main industry of depositor—				
Agriculture, grazing and dairying	791.1	801.2	833.4	763.8
Manufacturing	283.8	284.1	311.1	321.0
Transport, storage and communication	72.8	77.5	78.6	85.5
Finance	311.9	339.9	353.4	386.1
Commerce	370.3	382.1	397.2	399.3
Building and construction	137.4	148.8	158.3	166.5
Other businesses	518.7	548.8	576.6	681.4
Unclassified	45.6	62.5	54.5	58.4
<i>Total, business deposits</i>	<i>2,531.6</i>	<i>2,645.0</i>	<i>2,763.1</i>	<i>2,862.0</i>
Deposits of public authorities	267.0	242.0	264.9	305.8
Personal deposits	1,425.8	1,611.0	1,729.7	1,906.3
Deposits of non-profit organisations	187.9	201.4	229.1	259.0
<i>Total, resident depositors</i>	<i>4,412.3</i>	<i>4,699.4</i>	<i>4,986.7</i>	<i>5,333.1</i>
Non-resident depositors	43.8	47.9	57.7	100.1
<i>Total, all depositors</i>	<i>4,456.0</i>	<i>4,747.4</i>	<i>5,044.4</i>	<i>5,433.2</i>

(a) At second Wednesday in July.

SAVINGS BANKS
(\$ million)

<i>At end of June—</i>					
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
DEPOSITORS' BALANCES					
New South Wales	1,583.2	1,719.6	1,827.8	1,984.3	2,125.8
Victoria	1,479.0	1,620.4	1,746.0	1,926.7	2,085.5
Queensland	542.4	593.0	637.7	700.0	757.0
South Australia	475.8	519.3	558.9	605.2	643.7
Western Australia	239.8	261.7	292.9	330.8	373.6
Tasmania	124.8	135.7	148.4	167.1	177.8
Northern Territory	8.1	9.2	10.6	12.5	14.4
Australian Capital Territory	23.3	27.7	31.6	38.0	43.7
Australia	4,476.2	4,886.6	5,253.7	5,764.7	6,221.5
ASSETS WITHIN AUSTRALIA(a)					
Coin, bullion and notes	10.1	10.8	10.7	12.3	13.3
Deposits with reserve bank	430.2	430.3	419.2	492.5	497.2
Deposits with trading banks	123.1	117.5	129.0	136.3	145.5
Commonwealth and State Government securities	1,994.3	2,066.1	2,125.8	2,184.5	2,271.1
Local and semi-government securities	955.6	1,092.3	1,198.8	1,328.5	1,486.5
Loans, advances, etc.	1,093.8	1,317.0	1,535.0	1,771.0	2,017.4
All other assets	110.8	116.4	127.4	152.2	136.5
Total assets	4,717.9	5,150.3	5,545.9	6,077.3	6,567.5

(a) Includes Assets in Papua, New Guinea and Norfolk Island.

FINANCE COMPANIES: AUSTRALIA

(\$ million)

	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
SUMMARY			
Amount financed during year	1,901.7	2,230.9	2,635.1
Collections and other liquidations during period—			
Contracts including charges	1,067.1	1,162.6	1,248.1
Contracts excluding charges	1,057.7	1,285.9	1,465.9
<i>Total collections, etc.</i>	<i>2,124.8</i>	<i>2,448.4</i>	<i>2,714.1</i>
Balances outstanding at end of period—			
Contracts including charges	1,476.9	1,625.6	1,854.2
Contracts excluding charges	425.7	462.5	566.7
<i>Total balances(a)</i>	<i>1,902.6</i>	<i>2,088.1</i>	<i>2,420.9</i>

AMOUNT FINANCED BY TYPE OF AGREEMENT

Instalment credit for retail sales	612.1	690.4	812.8
Wholesale hire purchase	479.5	652.5	792.5
Other consumer and commercial loans—			
Personal loans	70.7	94.9	116.8
Mortgage loans	221.3	274.2	336.2
Commercial loans—			
Call or within 90 days	288.0	325.0	379.3
Other	150.4	131.8	130.0
Factoring	79.8	62.1	67.5
<i>Total amount financed</i>	<i>1,901.7</i>	<i>2,230.9</i>	<i>2,635.1</i>

(a) Amounts shown are intended to provide a broad over-all measure of total balances outstanding. Movements in this series may be affected by changes in the proportions of the two components of the series to the total.

The above table contains details of the lending operations of Finance Companies in Australia, compiled from monthly returns collected from these companies. Information on the scope of these statistics and the definitions of the items are contained in a statement which is available on request, and are also included in the bulletin *Finance Companies*, July 1964 to September 1967, which in addition contains more detailed statistics. The 'Finance Companies' covered in the statistics given above, in so far as they provide instalment credit for retail sales, are also included in the existing *Instalment Credit for Retail Sales* statistics.

INTEREST RATES: AUSTRALIA

(Per cent per annum)

30 June—					
	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
Australian trading banks—					
Fixed deposits—					
30 days but less than 3 months(a)	3.75	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.25
3 months but less than 12 months	3.75	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.25
12 months but less than 18 months(b)	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.50
18 months	..	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.75
Over 18 months to 24 months(c)	..	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.75
Overdrafts (maximum rate) major trading banks	7.00	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25
Savings bank deposits (predominant rate)(d)	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Cwlth loans (long-term)	4.625	5.250	5.250	5.250	5.250

(a) Deposits in excess of \$100,000, for periods of 30 days but less than 3 months at rates not exceeding the maximum rates shown. (b) From 10 September 1962 to 28 September 1964, banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods up to 15 months. From 29 September 1964 banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods from 12 to 18 months. (c) From 29 September 1964 banks were permitted to accept fixed deposits for periods over 18 months to 24 months. (d) The Trustee savings banks and two State savings banks offer slightly higher rates.

**OVERSEAS EXCHANGE RATES: AVERAGE TELEGRAPHIC
TRANSFER SELLING RATES: SYDNEY ON OVERSEAS
COUNTRIES**

<i>Country</i>	<i>Basis of quotation</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68</i>
		<i>(a)</i>		
Belgium . . .	Francs to \$A1 . . .	55.07	55.10	54.99
Canada . . .	Dollars to \$A1 . . .	1.1984	1.1997	1.2000
Ceylon . . .	Rupees to \$A1 . . .	5.266	5.266	5.990
China (mainland) . . .	New Yuan to \$A1 . . .	2.74	2.74	2.74
China (Taiwan) . . .	Dollars to \$A1 . . .	44.65	44.7	44.66
Denmark . . .	Kroner to \$A1 . . .	7.66	7.65	8.04
France . . .	Francs to \$A1 . . .	5.436	5.461	5.448
Germany, Fed. Rep. of . . .	Deutsche Marks to \$A1 . . .	4.445	4.405	4.425
Hong Kong . . .	Dollars to \$A1 . . .	6.371	6.370	6.611
India . . .	Rupees to \$A1 . . .	5.470	8.329	8.330
Indonesia(b) . . .	Rupiahs to \$A1 . . .	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Iran(b) . . .	Rials to \$A1 . . .	82.90	82.87	82.42
Italy . . .	Lire to \$A1 . . .	692	691	690
Japan . . .	Yen to \$A1 . . .	401.02	400.98	400.95
Netherlands . . .	Guilders to \$A1 . . .	4.004	3.998	3.993
New Zealand . . .	Dollars to \$NZ1 . . .	1.2454	1.2454	1.0986
Norway . . .	Kroner to \$A1 . . .	7.92	7.90	7.91
Pakistan . . .	Rupees to \$A1 . . .	5.284	5.284	5.284
Singapore . . .	Dollars to \$A1 . . .	3.395	3.396	3.396
South Africa . . .	Rands to \$A1 . . .	0.795	0.795	0.795
Sweden . . .	Kroner to \$A1 . . .	5.724	5.713	5.718
Switzerland . . .	Francs to \$A1 . . .	4.800	4.794	4.805
United Kingdom(c) . . .	Dollars to £E1 . . .	2.510	2.510	2.295
United States of America . . .	Dollars to \$A1 . . .	1.1130	1.1111	1.1122
U.S.S.R. . . .	Roubles to \$A1 . . .	1.004	1.004	1.004

(a) Converted from original rates of £ or pence Australian. (b) Rate of exchange used in converting import values to Australian currency.
(c) United Kingdom devalued the £E(sterling) on 18 November 1967.
The new rate of exchange is \$2.1514 to £E1.

LIFE INSURANCE: AUSTRALIAN BUSINESS(a)

1964-65 1965-56 1966-67 1967-68

Number of companies	42	43	43	43
New policies issued(b)—				
Ordinary '000	346	348	384	398
" value \$m	1,551	1,652	1,925	2,301
Industrial '000	128	130	135	137
" value \$m	117	125	135	145
Superannuation '000	81	93	95	88
" value \$m	815	906	992	1,149
Premiums received(c)—				
Ordinary \$m	249	270	300	337
Industrial "	34	36	38	37
Superannuation "	101	121	136	153
Claims, etc., paid(d)—				
Ordinary \$m	109	120	140	156
Industrial "	26	29	26	21
Superannuation "	45	51	60	71
New loans paid over(e)—				
On mortgage \$m	148	150	128	151
On policies "	27	32	33	38
Other "	4	3	3	5

(a) Excludes business of the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office. Figures compiled from monthly returns. (b) Excludes annuity policies. (c) Includes consideration for annuities. (d) Includes claims paid on maturity, amounts paid on surrender of policies, annuities and bonuses in cash. (e) Excludes advances of premiums.

FIRE, MARINE AND GENERAL INSURANCE

(\$ million)

<i>State and class of risk</i>	<i>1965-66</i>		<i>1966-67</i>	
	<i>Premiums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>	<i>Premiums (a)</i>	<i>Claims (b)</i>

SUMMARY FOR STATES

New South Wales . . .	250	164	272	182
Victoria	186	117	210	128
Queensland	72	44	76	46
South Australia	49	28	55	30
Western Australia . . .	37	23	43	25
Tasmania	15	9	16	16
Total	610	385	672	427

PRINCIPAL CLASSES OF RISK

Fire	85	33	91	37
Employers' liability and workers' compensation .	138	91	144	96
Motor vehicle	247	195	273	216
Marine	24	15	26	15
All other	114	52	138	63
Total	610	385	672	427

(a) Less re-insurances and returns.

(b) Less amounts recoverable.

**LOTTERIES(a): TICKET SALES, PRIZES ALLOTTED, TAXES AND
OTHER NET CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATE GOVERNMENT
REVENUES**

(\$ million)

<i>State and year</i>	<i>Ticket sales</i>	<i>Prizes allotted</i>	<i>Taxes and other net contributions to State Government revenues</i>
1966-67—			
New South Wales	50.2	30.9	11.9
Victoria	20.6	12.4	6.4
Queensland	14.6	9.3	3.7
Western Australia	4.7	2.8	1.3
Total	90.1	55.4	23.3
1965-66	86.9	54.6	22.2
1964-65	88.7	55.7	26.9
1963-64	86.6	54.4	27.1
1962-63	82.6	51.7	26.0
1961-62	75.2	46.9	23.6
1960-61	70.8	44.1	21.6
1959-60	64.8	40.4	19.9
1958-59	62.7	39.2	19.2
1957-58	65.4	40.9	20.2
1956-57	66.4	41.4	20.7

(a) State Governments operate lotteries in New South Wales, Queensland and Western Australia. Tattersall Lotteries are operated under Government licence in Victoria.

TOTALISATOR INVESTMENTS AND INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS

(\$ million)

State	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
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TOTALISATOR INVESTMENTS(a)

N.S.W. . .	28.1	28.6	42.0	94.3	146.1
Vic. . .	80.3	109.2	142.5	163.0	179.5
Qld . .	14.0	24.6	33.7	40.0	47.3
S.A. . .	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7
W.A. . .	27.1	32.1	39.0	42.6	43.1
Tas. . .	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2
A.C.T. . .	..	..	(b)1.0	2.0	2.6
Total . .	155.4	200.5	264.3	347.7	424.5

INVESTMENTS WITH LICENSED BOOKMAKERS(c)

N.S.W. . .	237.3	238.9	279.4	268.0	283.3
Vic. . .	151.1	154.4	159.7	160.5	168.4
Qld . .	106.3	108.0	116.8	118.6	123.5
S.A. . .	56.0	57.4	61.0	55.0	55.7
W.A. . .	22.7	21.0	20.4	20.7	24.8
Tas. . .	26.6	28.4	32.6	32.1	35.1
Total . .	600.0	608.2	670.0	654.8	690.9

(a) Estimated from taxes on totalisators. (b) Totalisator Agency Board commenced operation 1 September 1964. (c) Estimated from taxes on betting with licensed bookmakers.

NEW MONEY RAISED BY COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA
(\$ million)

	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Companies listed on stock exchanges—							
Capital(a)	152	105	126	147	171	112	122
Debentures, registered notes and deposits(b)	199	230	161	169	150	201	347
<i>Total, listed companies</i>	<i>352</i>	<i>335</i>	<i>287</i>	<i>316</i>	<i>322</i>	<i>313</i>	<i>469</i>
Companies not listed on stock exchanges—							
Share capital(a)	55	46	48	52	51	40	51
Secured loans(c)	14	13	23	25	23	36	15
<i>Total, not listed companies</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>59</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>66</i>
<i>Grand total</i>	<i>420</i>	<i>394</i>	<i>358</i>	<i>393</i>	<i>396</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>534</i>

(a) Includes preference shares. (b) Excludes deposits accepted by banks, insurance companies, pastoral companies and building societies, and loans to authorised dealers in the short-term money market. (c) Includes only loans which are secured by charges over the companies' entire assets.

ANNUAL INFLOW OF PRIVATE OVERSEAS INVESTMENT IN COMPANIES IN AUSTRALIA(a)
(\$ million)

	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Annual inflow of direct private overseas investment in companies in Australia—					
Australian branches—					
Unremitted profits	22	11	15	12	37
Other direct investment	36	67	85	92	87
Australian subsidiaries—					
Undistributed profits	110	108	106	93	188
Other direct investment	249	348	270	120	163
<i>Total direct investment</i>	<i>418</i>	<i>534</i>	<i>476</i>	<i>317</i>	<i>474</i>
Portfolio investment and institutional loans(b).	27	43	207	175	383
<i>Total</i>	<i>446</i>	<i>576</i>	<i>682</i>	<i>493</i>	<i>857</i>

(a) Increases in investment by some overseas investors are offset against withdrawals of investment by other overseas investors. (b) Partially estimated.

**NUMBER AND AREA OF RURAL
HOLDINGS: STATES, 1966-67**

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Number of holdings</i>	<i>Area of holdings</i> '000 acres
New South Wales . . .	76,251	171,652
Victoria . . .	68,466	38,653
Queensland . . .	43,858	379,977
South Australia . . .	28,957	161,510
Western Australia . . .	23,181	274,765
Tasmania . . .	10,641	6,507
Northern Territory . . .	304	170,018
Australian Capital Territory	200	350
Australia . . .	251,858	1,203,431

RURAL HOLDINGS: LAND UTILISATION, 1966-67
('000 acres)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>Used for crops (a)</i>	<i>Lying fallow (b)</i>	<i>Under sown grasses and clovers (c)</i>	<i>Balance (d)</i>	<i>Total area</i>
N.S.W. . .	12,045	2,860	10,617	146,131	171,652
Vic. . .	5,492	2,751	15,768	14,642	38,653
Qld . . .	4,470	731	3,993	370,782	379,977
S.A. . .	6,267	1,331	6,207	147,705	161,510
W.A. . .	8,558	2,023	13,018	251,166	274,765
Tas. . .	243	86	1,755	4,423	6,507
N.T. . .	4	..	26	169,988	170,018
A.C.T. . .	8	1	88	253	350
Australia	37,087	9,784	51,471	1,105,090	1,203,431

(a) Excludes (i) duplication on account of area double cropped, except for New South Wales and South Australia, and (ii) clovers and grasses cut for hay and seed, which have been included in 'Area under sown grasses and clovers', and differs therefore from figures shown on page 183.
 (b) Excludes short or summer fallow. (c) Includes *paspalum*.
 (d) Used for grazing, lying idle, etc.

FARM MACHINERY ON RURAL HOLDINGS AUSTRALIA

Type of machinery	31 March—		
	1965	1966	1967
Cultivating—			
Mouldboard ploughs	n.a.	n.a.	88,669
Disc implements			208,250
Tyne implements			191,008
Tyne harrow (number of leaves)			557,699
Rotary hoes and rotary tillers	(a)40,195	45,267	45,669
Seeding and planting—			
Grain drills—combine type	90,008	90,866	92,530
other types	30,537	30,401	29,605
Maize and cotton planters	15,220	14,523	14,260
Fertiliser distributors and broad- casters	86,653	86,409	93,064
Harvesting—			
Grain and seed headers, strippers and harvesters	65,568	64,744	64,896
Pick-up balers	32,278	34,229	36,688
Other—			
Shearing machines (No. of stands)	186,393	188,496	193,226
Milking machines (No. of units)	231,389	233,625	235,325
Tractors	295,502	300,859	314,670

(a) Incomplete; excludes tractor-drawn rotary hoes and tillers in Queensland.

AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1966-67
('000 acres)

<i>Crop</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Cereals—									
Wheat . . .	7,135	3,138	1,227	2,960	6,347	13	..	3	20,823
Oats . . .	1,363	1,079	66	509	1,204	36	..	2	4,258
Barley . . .	385	228	384	1,107	373	21	..	..	2,498
Maize . . .	(a)49	1	(a)151	..	..	..	(b)	..	(c)201
Rice . . .	74	..	..	..	(b)	..	(d)	..	(c)74
Hay—									
Oaten . . .	129	213	11	135	111	14	..	..	614
Wheaten . .	103	29	10	48	35	..	..	..	226
Lucerne . .	269	99	92	67	3	2	..	2	535
Other . . .	322	1,217	15	232	146	187	1	2	2,121
Root crops—									
Potatoes . .	24	37	16	6	6	10	(b)	..	(c)99
Onions . . .	1	3	3	2	..	..	(b)	(b)	(c)10
Other crops—									
Sugar cane(e) .	22	..	535	..	..	..	..	..	557
Orchards . .	96	74	50	44	26	22	..	..	313
Vineyards . .	21	49	3	57	8	..	..	..	139
Cotton(f) . .	30	..	(a)11	..	12	..	..	..	53
Tobacco . .	2	8	12	..	..	..	..	..	22
All other crops .	2,396	590	2,019	1,321	541	139	3	1	7,010
Total . . .	12,421	6,765	4,605	6,488	8,817	444	4	10	39,553

(a) Sown 1965-66. (b) Not available for publication, included in 'All Other Crops'.
 footnotes to individual States. (d) Not available for publication, excluded from 'Total'.
 (f) Unginned.

(c) Incomplete, see
 (e) Cut for crushing.

AREA OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA
(^{'000 acres})

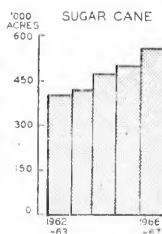
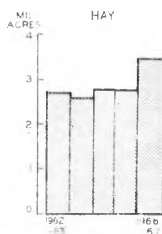
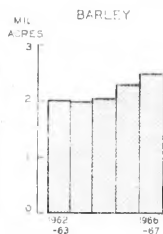
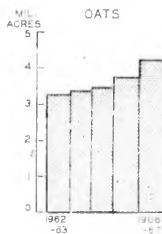
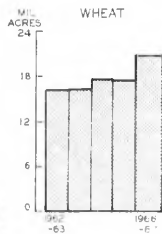
<i>Crop</i>	<i>1962-63</i>	<i>1963-64</i>	<i>1964-65</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>
Cereals—					
Wheat . . .	16,469	16,474	17,919	17,515	20,823
Oats . . .	3,292	3,392	3,497	3,768	4,258
Barley . . .	2,027	2,013	2,064	2,298	2,498
Maize . . .	209	215	212	197	201
Rice(a) . . .	55	59	62	64	74
Hay—					
Oaten . . .	587	517	480	586	614
Wheaten . . .	219	165	167	293	226
Lucerne . . .	387	360	366	457	535
Other . . .	1,527	1,559	1,780	1,445	2,121
Root crops—					
Potatoes . . .	114	102	88	96	99
Onions . . .	11	9	10	8	10
Other crops—					
Sugar cane(b) . . .	402	418	470	503	557
Fruit . . .	305	310	311	313	313
Vineyards . . .	134	136	139	140	139
Cotton . . .	38	41	38	55	53
Tobacco . . .	29	29	26	23	22
All other crops	6,287	6,246	7,036	6,738	7,010
Total	32,092	32,045	34,665	34,498	39,553

(a) New South Wales only.

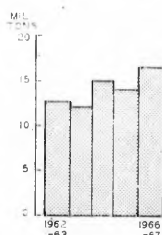
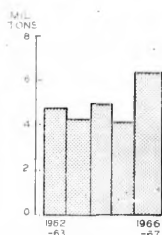
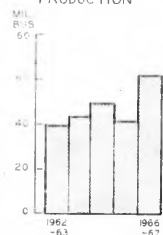
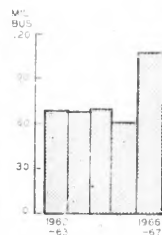
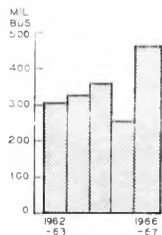
(b) Cut for crushing.

AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

AREA



PRODUCTION



MAJOR DAMS AND RESERVOIRS: AUSTRALIA, JUNE 1967(a)

Name	Location	Capacity (acre feet)	Height of wall (feet)	Remarks
Eucumbene	Eucumbene River, N.S.W.	3,890,000	381	Part of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme
Elidon	Upper Goulburn River, Vic.	2,750,000	260	Storage for irrigation and for the generation of electricity
Hume	Murray River, near Albury, N.S.W.	2,480,000	142	Part of Murray River Scheme—storage for domestic stock and irrigation purposes. Hydro-electric power also developed
Menindee Lakes Storage	Darling River, near Menindee, N.S.W.	2,000,000	..	Part of Darling River Water Conservation Scheme
Miena	Great Lake, Tas.	1,710,000	60	Storage for Poatina hydro-electric power station
Warragamba	Warragamba River, N.S.W.	1,670,000	379	For Sydney water supply. Also provides for generation of hydro-electricity and flood mitigation
Burrendong	Macquarie River, near Wellington, N.S.W.	1,361,000	250	Storage for rural water supplies
Burrinjuck	Murrumbidgee River, N.S.W.	837,000	264	Storage for irrigation and production of hydro-electric power
Somerset	Stanley River, Qld	735,000	173	Brisbane-Ipswich water supply, flood mitigation and small hydro-electric power station
Jindabyne	Snowy River, N.S.W.	558,000	235	Part of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme
Lake Victoria	Murray River, near S.A. border, in N.S.W.	551,700	..	Natural off-river storage for irrigation in S.A. Storage improved by construction of embankments and control regulators
Lake Echo	Lake Echo, Tas	442,000	60	Storage for Lake Echo, Tungatinah, Liapootah, Wayatinah and Catagunya hydro-electric power stations
Clark	Derwent River, Tas.	434,000	220	Storage for Tarraleah, Liapootah, Wayatinah, and Catagunya hydro-electric power stations
Arthur Lakes	Source of Lake River, near Great Lake, Tas.	410,000	50	Part of Great Lake hydro-electric power development
Keepit	Namoi River, near Gundah, N.S.W.	345,000	177	For rural water supplies and hydro-electricity generation

For footnote see page 187.

MAJOR DAMS AND RESERVOIRS: AUSTRALIA, JUNE 1967(a)—continued

187

Name	Location	Capacity (acre feet)	Height of wall (feet)	Remarks
Waranga .	Goulburn River, Vic. .	333,400	45	Irrigation storage
Tinaroo Falls .	Barron River, Nth Qld .	330,000	136	Irrigation purposes in Mareeba-Dimbulah area
Glenbawn .	Hunter River, near Scone, N.S.W.	293,000	251	Part of Hunter Valley conservation work, for irrigation and flood mitigation
Rocklands .	Glenelg River, Vic. .	272,000	93	Part of Wimmera-Mallee domestic and stock water supply system
Eppalock .	Campaspe River, near Heathcote, Vic.	252,860	150	To supplement supply to Bendigo and for irrigation
Wyangala .	Lachlan River, N.S.W. .	(b)245,000	200	Storage for domestic, stock and irrigation pur- poses and for generation of hydro-electric power.
Tantangara .	Murrumbidgee River, N.S.W.	206,000	148	Part of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme
Avon .	Avon River, N.S.W.. .	(b)163,390	232	Part of Sydney water supply
Upper Yarra .	Yarra River, Vic. . .	162,000	270	For Melbourne water supply
Glenmaggie .	Gippsland, Vic. . . .	154,300	121	Storage for irrigation
Lake St Clair .	Central Highlands, Tas. .	154,200	..	Improved natural storage for Tarraleah hydro- electric power station
Wellington .	Collie River, W.A. . .	150,100	112	For supply of water to irrigation districts and to agricultural areas and country towns
Grahamstown .	Grahamstown River, near Newcastle, N.S.W.	147,000	35	To supplement supply to Newcastle and district
Koombooloomba .	Tully River, Nth Qld. .	146,000	123	For hydro-electric and irrigation purposes
Serpentine .	Serpentine River, W.A. .	144,000	171	For Perth water supply
Lake Brewster .	Lachlan River, near Hills- ton, N.S.W.	123,900	..	Storage of rural water supplies for the lower Lachlan
Cairn Curran .	Loddon River, Vic. . .	120,600	144	Storage for irrigation
Rowallan .	Mersey River, Nth Tas. .	110,000	140	Storage for Mersey Forth power development

(a) Excludes dams and reservoirs under construction or projected.

(b) Temporary reduced level.

AREA OF LAND IRRIGATED

(acres)

<i>Crop and year</i>	<i>N.S.W. (a)</i>	<i>Vic. (b)</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
1966-67—									42,107
Cotton . . .	22,218		7,997		11,892				143,403
Orchards . . .	35,562	46,594	(c)9,040	32,122	11,704	8,287	87	7	(f)73,639
Rice . . .	73,639				(d)		(e)		(f)142,620
Sugar cane . . .	(d)		142,620						(f)11,781
Tobacco . . .	n.a.	n.a.	11,781						117,839
Vegetables . . .	16,639	26,617	39,198	12,341	9,770	12,979	178	117	(f)94,416
Vineyards . . .	17,935	47,418	(g)	28,268	795				710,175
Other(h) . . .	455,872	128,543	88,508	23,720	4,676	7,848	437	571	
<i>Total crops</i> . . .	621,865	249,172	299,144	96,451	38,837	29,114	702	695	1,335,980
Pastures . . .	818,916	1,064,716	44,908	42,306	31,790	18,111	188	459	2,021,394
<i>Grand total</i> . . .	1,440,781	1,313,888	344,052	138,757	70,627	47,225	890	1,154	3,357,374
1965-66 . . .	1,308,439	1,262,661	332,534	128,835	67,407	45,196	771	1,125	3,146,968
1964-65 . . .	1,198,404	1,189,055	281,173	123,139	63,035	34,322	587	1,120	2,890,835
1963-64 . . .	1,060,479	1,137,241	252,082	117,870	55,194	33,570	973	1,081	2,658,490
1962-63 . . .	1,036,846	1,151,555	221,161	112,813	51,501	24,285	434	1,247	2,599,842
1961-62 . . .	964,748	1,117,900	209,419	108,400	48,679	23,189	538	1,303	2,474,176

(a) Source: Water Conservation and Irrigation Commission.
 Commission. (c) Includes vineyards. (d) Included in other crops. (e) Not available for publication:
 excluded from totals. (f) Incomplete, see individual States. (g) Included with orchards. (h) Includes fodder
 and fallow land.

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1966-67

Crop		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Cereals—										
Wheat	'000 bus.	202,501	70,896	35,730	53,816	103,195	385	..	87	466,610
Oats	"	41,003	31,248	1,467	10,276	22,117	948	..	47	107,106
Barley	"	11,796	5,421	13,194	23,698	6,707	771	..	..	61,588
Maize	"	(a)2,471	72	(a)4,948	..	..	..	(b)	..	(c)7,491
Rice	"	11,250	..	..	..	(b)	..	(b)	..	(c)11,250
Hay—										
Oaten	tons	208,254	374,520	17,278	182,605	151,287	30,402	..	1,012	965,358
Wheaten	"	163,028	45,751	15,261	65,022	43,791	215	..	43	333,111
Lucerne	"	595,796	217,406	258,964	122,245	5,208	4,021	..	5,188	1,208,828
Other	"	514,206	2,343,870	22,230	359,386	217,077	402,269	2,179	2,273	3,863,490
Root crops—										
Potatoes	"	126,183	225,186	93,738	60,271	64,169	73,300	(b)	120	(c)642,967
Onions	"	10,809	22,375	27,033	17,933	5,417	898	(b)	(b)	(c)84,465
Other crops—										
Sugar cane(d)	'000 tons	1,171	..	15,513	..	..	..	..	..	16,685
Vineyards	tons	114,350	326,489	4,438	225,416	13,080	..	..	..	683,773
Cotton	'000 lb	79,159	..	(a)11,800	..	29,400	..	..	..	120,360
Tobacco	"	2,133	10,953	14,819	..	..	..	..	..	27,905

(a) Harvested from crop sown in 1965-66.
States. (d) Crushed.

(b) Not available for publication.

(c) Incomplete; see individual

PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: AUSTRALIA

Crop	Production			Yield per acre
	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1966-67
	'000	'000	'000	
Cereals—				
Wheat . . . bus	368,789	259,666	466,610	22.4
Oats . . . "	70,043	60,739	107,106	25.2
Barley . . . "	49,315	41,835	61,588	24.7
Maize . . . "	6,879	4,918	7,491	37.2
Rice . . . "	8,030	9,540	11,250	152.6
Hay—				
Oaten . . . tons	725	762	965	1.57
Wheaten . . . "	241	293	333	1.48
Lucerne . . . "	785	864	1,209	2.26
Other . . . "	3,212	2,260	3,863	1.82
Root crops—				
Potatoes . . . "	508	639	643	6.47
Onions . . . "	70	58	84	8.27
Other crops—				
Sugar cane . . . "	15,070	14,155	16,685	29.93
Vineyards—				
Raisins(a) . . . "	95	83	97	..
Currants . . . "	13	8	9	..
Wine . . . gal	38,520	33,956	41,328	..
Cotton(b) . . . lb	63,009	133,850	120,360	2,264
Tobacco . . . "	25,111	27,361	27,905	1,247

(a) Includes sultanas.

(b) Unginned.

LIVESTOCK
(^{'000})

State or Territory and year	Horses	Cattle				Pigs
		Dairy cows (a)	All cattle	Sheep		
31 March— 1967—						
N.S.W. .	146	668	4,145	63,848	514	
Vic. .	55	1,211	3,528	31,239	351	
Qld .	182	599	6,919	19,305	468	
S.A. .	16	149	687	17,864	222	
W.A. .	35	103	1,357	27,370	161	
Tas. .	7	149	522	4,321	86	
N.T. .	38	..	1,097	8	3	
A.C.T. .	1	2	14	281	..	
Australia	479	2,881	18,270	164,237	1,804	
1966 . .	n.a.	2,908	17,936	157,563	1,747	
1965 . .	520	3,012	18,816	170,621	1,660	
1964 . .	536	3,078	19,055	164,981	1,468	
1963 . .	547	3,263	18,549	158,626	1,440	
1962 . .	562	3,230	18,033	157,712	1,652	
1961 . .	598	3,162	17,332	152,679	1,615	
1960 . .	640	3,243	16,503	155,174	1,424	
1959 . .	672	3,283	16,257	152,685	1,289	
1958 . .	694	3,362	16,892	149,315	1,423	
1957 . .	737	3,451	17,257	149,802	1,325	

(a) In milk and dry. Particulars prior to 1964 are of total number of dairy cows as reported by farmers, while details from 1964 refer to the number of cows used or intended for production of milk or cream for sale.

NOTE. Preliminary figures for 1968: All cattle, 19 million; sheep, 167 million; pigs, 2 million.

STOCK SLAUGHTERED(a): AUSTRALIA

<i>Year</i>	<i>Cattle and calves</i>	<i>Sheep and lambs</i>	<i>Pigs</i>
1956-57 . .	5,017,089	20,309,908	1,739,674
1957-58 . .	5,411,052	24,878,450	2,076,845
1958-59 . .	5,959,931	27,646,058	2,087,144
1959-60 . .	5,023,996	33,372,602	2,042,513
1960-61 . .	4,326,587	32,697,122	2,228,557
1961-62 . .	5,167,408	33,373,219	2,573,123
1962-63 . .	5,994,722	33,910,533	2,423,934
1963-64 . .	6,483,684	33,440,385	2,312,507
1964-65 . .	6,901,747	33,586,510	2,468,369
1965-66 . .	6,370,843	34,695,950	2,777,254
1966-67 . .	5,700,700	32,577,911	2,911,871
1967-68 . .	5,731,055	38,164,168	3,057,732

(a) Includes boiling down.

WOOL PRODUCTION(a)

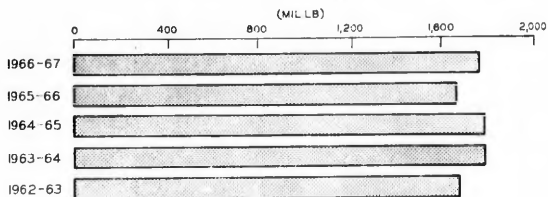
State or Territory and year	Production	Gross value	Average gross value
1966-67—	'000 lb	\$m	c per lb
New South Wales	622,745	286.3	45.97
Victoria	378,457	180.9	47.81
Queensland	203,664	93.2	45.76
South Australia	239,202	104.6	43.72
Western Australia . . .	272,575	124.8	45.79
Tasmania	43,153	21.0	48.62
Northern Territory . . .	88	(b)	44.32
Australian Capital Territory .	2,454	1.4	55.83
Australia	1,762,338	812.2	46.09
1965-66	1,662,836	808.4	48.62
1964-65	1,784,023	840.6	47.12
1963-64	1,784,714	1,023.4	57.34
1962-63	1,672,548	800.5	47.86
1961-62	1,698,575	745.1	43.87
1960-61	1,625,141	680.9	41.90
1959-60	1,680,035	779.5	46.40
1958-59	1,590,891	622.8	39.15
1957-58	1,433,875	726.8	50.69
1956-57	1,564,271	1,015.2	64.91

(a) Greasy basis (including dead and fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins). (b) \$39,000.

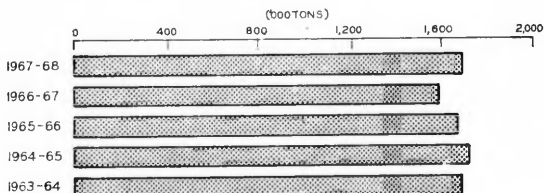
NOTE. Production during 1967-68 is estimated at 1,770 million lb.

WOOL, MEAT AND WHOLE MILK PRODUCTION

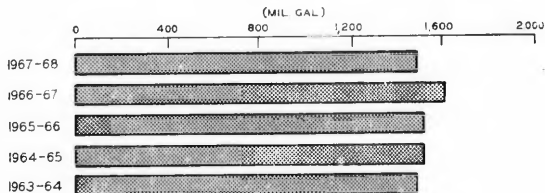
WOOL



MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT)



WHOLE MILK



DAIRY PRODUCTION

State or Territory and year	Dairy cows(a)	Factory butter(b)	Factory cheese(b)	Processed full cream milk products
	'000	'000 lb	'000 lb	'000 gals(c)
1967-68p—				
New South Wales	645	71,246	11,868	15,960
Victoria	1,200	241,245	73,924	67,852
Queensland	556	63,545	22,181	(d)
South Australia	139	12,130	32,543	..
Western Australia	100	13,253	4,310	283
Tasmania	152	30,865	10,416	(d)
Northern Territory . . . . .	..	..	..	..
Australian Capital Terri- tory	1	..	..	..
Australia	2,794	432,284	155,242	100,138
1966-67	2,881	489,217	153,834	94,046
1965-66	2,908	460,433	131,300	93,189
1964-65	3,012	454,878	138,008	96,973
1963-64	3,078	456,620	130,460	92,235
1962-63	3,263	453,336	124,853	83,167
1961-62	3,230	444,911	90,940	78,028
1960-61	3,162	406,905	105,508	76,619
1959-60	3,243	442,516	100,473	82,636
1958-59	3,283	433,592	97,460	81,074
1957-58	3,362	393,696	80,586	79,864

(a) In milk and dry at 31 March. Particulars prior to 1963-64 are of total numbers of dairy cows as reported by farmers, while details from 1963-64 refer to the number of cows used or intended for production of milk or cream for sale. (b) For years prior to 1964-65, includes small amounts made on farms. (c) Whole milk equivalent. (d) Not available for publication.

WHOLE MILK: PRODUCTION AND UTILISATION (^{'000} gal)

State or Territory and year	Total whole milk production	Quantity used for—			
		Factory butter (a)	Factory cheese (a)	Processed milk products (b)	Other purposes (c)
1967-68p—					
N.S.W.	312,801	151,472	10,643	15,960	134,726
Vic.	739,008	498,145	69,603	67,852	103,408
Qld	215,237	128,824	21,776	64,637	
S.A.	88,060	24,011	31,881		32,168
W.A.	54,420	27,552	4,252	283	22,793
Tas.	90,793	64,046	10,408	16,339	
N.T.	97				97
A.C.T.	998				998
Australia . . .	1,501,414	893,590	148,563	100,138	359,123
1966-67	1,604,750	1,011,000	146,547	94,046	353,157
1965-66	1,522,013	949,270	126,575	93,189	352,979
1964-65	1,520,864	938,796	135,733	96,973	349,362
1963-64	1,496,395	940,787	130,431	92,235	332,942
1962-63	1,467,757	932,041	130,503	83,167	322,046
1961-62	1,443,562	919,301	122,340	78,028	323,893
1960-61	1,339,302	839,596	104,470	76,619	318,617
1959-60	1,406,591	912,272	100,945	82,636	310,738
1958-59	1,370,197	893,626	94,900	81,074	300,597
1957-58	1,264,421	811,583	78,550	79,864	294,424

(a) Prior to 1964-65 includes milk used for farm production.
 (b) Quantities of milk used to produce two or more products (for example, initially as full cream milk and subsequently as skim milk) are counted once only.
 (c) Principally fluid milk for domestic purposes. For 1964-65 and later periods, includes milk used for farm production of butter and cheese.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT (CARCASS WEIGHT)
(^{'000 tons})

<i>State or Territory and year</i>	<i>Beef and veal</i>	<i>Mutton and lamb</i>	<i>Pigmeat</i>	<i>Total</i>
1967-68—				
New South Wales	220.9	203.2	41.1	465.2
Victoria	223.3	261.6	33.2	518.1
Queensland	310.5	43.8	36.7	391.0
South Australia	33.1	68.7	15.8	117.6
Western Australia	59.2	55.1	13.2	127.5
Tasmania	25.1	19.8	6.9	51.8
Northern Territory	15.9	..	0.1	16.0
Australian Capital Territory	1.7	1.8	0.4	3.9
Australia	889.6	654.0	147.4	1,691.1
1966-67	864.7	586.6	139.8	1,591.2
1965-66	931.4	598.8	133.1	1,663.4
1964-65	1,010.1	584.8	120.2	1,715.1
1963-64	985.5	585.7	111.3	1,682.5
1962-63	913.9	593.5	114.4	1,621.8
1961-62	791.1	586.7	120.5	1,498.2
1960-61	632.8	574.3	107.5	1,314.5
1959-60	751.8	573.3	100.6	1,425.7
1958-59	906.4	492.3	101.9	1,500.6
1957-58	791.5	421.5	101.6	1,314.5

POULTRY SLAUGHTERED

('000 lb dressed weight)

<i>State and year</i>	<i>Chickens (a)</i>	<i>Other fowls(b)</i>	<i>Ducks and drakes</i>	<i>Turkeys</i>	<i>Total</i>
1967-68—					
N.S.W.	96,035	0 015	1,259	4,658	110,967
Vic.	41,386	3,318	883	963	46,550
Qld	29,841	4,511	353	252	34,957
S.A.	10,962	964	138	155	12,219
W.A.	16,547	1,338	225	335	18,444
Tas.	2,264	525	241	(c)	3,030
Total	197,035	19,671	3,099	6,363	226,167
1966-67	168,130	16,940	2,997	7,093	195,159
1965-66	127,551	15,910	3,419	5,122	152,002

(a) Comprises broilers, fryers and roasters. (b) Comprises hens, roosters, etc. (c) Included with ducks and drakes.

PERMANENT FOREST RESERVES, 31 MARCH 1967

(Source: Forestry and Timber Bureau)

('000 acres)

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	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld(a)	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Production reserves(b)—									
Productive	5,000	4,108	8,664	248	4,083	1,917	11	29	24,060
Unproductive	3,020	1,382	..	23	..	1,389	..	..	5,814
Unstocked . . . . .	..	114	..	..	708	..	..	20	842
<i>Total, production reserves .</i>	<i>8,020</i>	<i>5,604</i>	<i>8,664</i>	<i>271</i>	<i>4,791</i>	<i>3,306</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>30,716</i>
Protection reserves(c)—									
Productive . . . . .	..	..	..	..	33	233	..	13	279
Unproductive	1,870	500	(d)2,268	17	..	..	..	97	4,752
Unstocked . . . . .	..	..	..	..	28	1	..	..	29
<i>Total, protection reserves .</i>	<i>1,870</i>	<i>500</i>	<i>2,268</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>234</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>110</i>	<i>5,060</i>
All other reserves—									
Productive . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unproductive and unstocked . . . . .	..	151	..	..	..	..	2,394	..	2,545
<i>Total, all other reserves .</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>2,394</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>2,545</i>
<i>Total area, all reserves .</i>	<i>9,890</i>	<i>6,255</i>	<i>(e)10,932</i>	<i>288</i>	<i>4,852</i>	<i>3,540</i>	<i>2,405</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>38,321</i>

(a) 30 June 1967. (b) Forest lands reserved by law for the production of logs, pulpwood, pit props, poles, posts, and fuelwood for commercial purposes. (c) Reserved lands, the management of which is principally aimed at the protection of natural resources, of fauna and flora, or at other purposes not directly related to the production of wood (e.g. parks, watersheds, soil conservation, etc.). Industrial cutting may or may not be allowed in these protection reserves. (d) National Parks. (e) Excludes scenic areas of 39,000 acres.

FOREST PRODUCTION(a), 1966-67

Product		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust
Logs for sawing, peeling, slicing, or pulping—										
Forest broadleaved	'000 cu ft	53,087	68,880	21,644	420	48,373	57,529	10	42	249,985
Brushwoods and scrub-woods	"	3,876	..	8,254	..	..	..	1	..	12,131
Coniferous—										
Indigenous forest 'pines'—										
Cypress	"	6,059	..	5,222	..	..	..	121	..	11,402
Other	"	522	..	2,717	..	..	328	..	..	3,568
Plantation grown 'pines'	"	8 971	15,325	4,405	27,843	2,057	1,968	..	1,423	61,992
Total logs	"	72,515	84,205	42,241	28,263	50,431	59,826	132	1,465	339,078
Value of logs	\$'000	21,768	23,798	14,230	5,967	8,919	13,109	274	340	88,405
Hewn and other timber (not included above)—										
Firewood(b) (weight)	'000 tons	235	671	92	444	552	444	1	..	2,440
Other(c) (value)	\$'000	8,259	2,516	2,144	(d)342	(d)1,223	937	21	9	15,451
Value of hewn and other timber	"	9,583	9,353	2,657	(d)2,856	(d)3,748	3,494	29	11	31,731
Other forest products(e) (total value)	"	280	168	312	27	(f)9	25	..	..	820
Total value of forest products	"	31,632	33,319	17,199	(g)8,888	(g)13,300	16,627	303	351	(g)121,620

- (a) Excludes some production from private land thought to be relatively small, details of which are not available.
 (b) Includes mill waste used as firewood. (c) Includes sleepers, transoms, girders, bridge timbers, mining timber, poles, piles, etc. (d) Excludes timber used for tannin extract, details of which are not available for publication.
 (e) Includes charcoal (forest production only), tanning bark, essential oils, eucalyptus leaves, crude rutin, etc.
 (f) Excludes value of sandalwood and substitutes, details of which are not available for publication. (g) Includes timber used for tannin extract, and sandalwood and substitutes.

FISH PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, 1966-67
(^{'000} lb estimated live weight)

<i>Type</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>Aust.</i>
Marine types—								
Australian salmon	1,089	1,252	..	2,370	9,245	942	..	14,898
Shark	1,999	5,694	..	3,770	838	1,003	23	13,326
Mullet	5,304	629	4,186	545	1,762	32	3	12,461
Tuna	4,725	49	21	7,521	106	32	..	12,455
Flathead	3,947	1,603	159	..	19	119	..	5,848
Snoek	70	2,790	..	..	..	2,286	..	5,146
Morwong	3,456	294	..	..	8	12	2	3,772
Snapper	1,708	349	102	937	573	..	..	3,668
Whiting	453	481	491	1,680	515	..	..	3,619
Mackerel	208	..	1,812	..	120	1	12	2,153
Garfish	230	371	98	1,015	51	13	2	1,780
Bream (including Tarwhine)	616	490	472	35	74	..	5	1,692
Ruff . . . . .	..	90	..	835	710	..	..	1,636
Luderick	1,189	110	155	..	..	..	..	1,455
Leatherjacket	920	37	..	..	29	..	..	986
Tailor	163	46	454	..	136	..	..	799
Other	4,256	1,343	2,195	1,229	1,776	315	555	11,666
<i>Total, marine</i>	<i>30,333</i>	<i>15,627</i>	<i>10,146</i>	<i>19,937</i>	<i>15,960</i>	<i>4,755</i>	<i>601</i>	<i>97,360</i>
Freshwater types	302	420	n.a.	390	..	71	..	(a)1,184
Grand total	30,636	16,048	(a)10,146	20,327	15,960	4,826	601	(a)98,544

(a) Excludes freshwater fish caught in Queensland particulars of which are not available.

FISH PRODUCTION, BY TYPE: AUSTRALIA
(^{'000} lb estimated live weight)

<i>Type</i>	<i>1962-63</i>	<i>1963-64</i>	<i>1964-65</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>
Marine types—					
Australian salmon	7,794	11,260	8,291	11,184	14,898
Shark . . .	10,524	10,463	10,470	11,597	13,326
Mullet . . .	13,736	12,496	12,146	14,152	12,461
Tuna . . .	11,006	17,932	15,838	17,755	12,455
Flathead . . .	6,828	6,151	6,836	5,824	5,848
Snoek . . .	4,842	4,331	6,514	8,539	5,146
Morwong . . .	4,949	4,545	3,218	2,995	3,772
Snapper . . .	4,107	4,160	3,877	3,344	3,668
Whiting . . .	3,699	3,498	3,658	3,600	3,619
Mackerel . . .	2,192	2,215	2,316	2,298	2,153
Garfish . . .	1,644	1,740	1,422	1,471	1,780
Bream (including Tarwhine) . . .	1,531	1,233	1,293	1,508	1,692
Ruff . . .	1,360	1,093	1,507	1,442	1,636
Luderick . . .	1,311	1,293	1,356	1,698	1,455
Leatherjacket . . .	1,955	1,125	1,343	1,494	986
Tailor . . .	955	1,627	1,748	1,357	799
Other . . .	9,941	10,907	11,401	11,818	11,666
<i>Total, marine .</i>	<i>88,375</i>	<i>96,067</i>	<i>93,234</i>	<i>102,076</i>	<i>97,360</i>
Freshwater types(a) .	1,309	1,015	1,183	1,060	1,184
Grand total(a)	89,684	97,082	94,417	103,136	98,544

(a) Excludes freshwater fish caught in Queensland, particulars of which are not available.

CRUSTACEAN PRODUCTION, BY TYPE, 1966-67

('000 lb gross weight)

Type	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Aust.
Crayfish(a) . . .	394	1,723	27	6,249	18,956	4,290	..	31,639
Prawns . . .	3,780	10	5,934	..	3,898	..	1	13,624
Crabs . . .	272	..	584	10	96	..	4	966
Total ¹ . . .	4,446	1,734	6,544	6,259	22,950	4,290	5	46,228

(a) Includes freshwater crayfish caught in New South Wales and shovelnosed lobster taken in Queensland.

CRUSTACEAN PRODUCTION, BY TYPE: AUSTRALIA
('000 lb gross weight)

<i>Type</i>	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
Crayfish(a) . . .	31,400	27,633	26,386	29,908	31,639
Prawns . . .	12,615	13,369	12,076	12,547	13,624
Crabs . . .	842	708	832	815	966
Total . . .	44,858	41,711	39,293	43,270	46,228

(a) Includes freshwater crayfish caught in New South Wales and shovelnosed lobster taken in Queensland.

NOTE. Mollusc production for Australia during 1966-67 ('000 lb gross (in-shell) weight): Scallops, 29,923; oysters, 16,115; abalone, 10,825; other, 663; total, 57,527. Totals: 1962-63, 20,521; 1963-64, 29,073; 1964-65, 40,907; 1965-66, 48,262.

REGISTERED COMMERCIAL FISHERMEN: AUSTRALIA

<i>Industry</i>	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
General fisheries .	11,544	11,862	11,414	12,256	13,640
Edible oyster fisheries	1,154	1,467	997	1,072	1,249
Pearl-shell and trochus-shell(a) .	727	640	533	544	571
Whaling(a)—					
At sea . . .	85	42	45	44	45
Ashore . . .	90	40	38	42	43

(a) Source: Department of Primary Industry.

MINING AND QUARRYING OPERATIONS: AUSTRALIA, 1966

		<i>Metal mining</i>	<i>Fuel mining</i>	<i>Non-metal (excluding fuel) mining</i>	<i>Total, all mining</i>	<i>Construction material quarrying</i>	<i>Total, all mining and quarrying</i>
Mines and quarries . . . No.		782	167	973	1,922	1,276	3,198
Persons employed(a) . . . "		21,961	16,929	2,930	41,820	5,957	47,777
Salaries and wages paid(b) . . . \$m		85.7	65.9	6.8	158.4	11.3	169.6
Value of output(c) . . . "		329.0	180.7	32.1	541.8	83.3	625.2
Fuels, materials, etc., used . . . "		57.9	37.8	5.6	101.4	12.1	113.4
Value of production(d) . . . "		271.1	142.8	26.5	440.5	71.3	511.7
Additions and replacements to fixed assets during year . . . "		90.2	50.5	3.6	144.4	5.3	149.7

(a) Average number employed during whole year. (b) Excludes mines and quarries employing less than four persons and drawings by working proprietors. The amounts shown are net after deductions for explosives sold to employees. (c) Value at mine or quarry. (d) Value of output less cost of fuels, materials, etc., used; depreciation and maintenance costs have not been deducted.

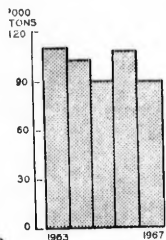
MINERAL PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA

<i>Mineral</i>	<i>1963</i>	<i>1964</i>	<i>1965</i>	<i>1966</i>	<i>1967p</i>
Metallic contents—					
Copper . . . tons	112,967	104,050	90,388	109,537	90,252
Lead . . . "	410,291	374,856	362,137	364,898	375,031
Zinc . . . "	351,470	344,600	349,231	369,341	399,582
Tin . . . "	2,860	3,642	3,849	4,807	5,600
Gold . '000 f oz	1,024	964	878	917	801
Silver . . . "	19,642	18,427	17,281	18,888	19,783
Iron(a) '000 tons	3,558	3,655	4,297	6,974	10,928
Nickel . . . tons	..	..	..	..	2,061
Bauxite (Al ₂ O ₃ content) . . . "	154,499	396,329	613,337	939,370	2,258,192
Manganese ore . . . "	36,061	61,109	100,369	312,540	548,739
Rutile (TiO ₂ content) . . . "	176,117	175,723	209,127	235,274	262,483
Ilmenite (TiO ₂ content)(b) . . . "	111,933	166,923	239,191	281,471	296,064
Tungsten concentrates (WO ₃ content) . . . "	960	996	1,176	1,307	1,195
Black coal '000 tons	24,856	27,401	31,439	33,334	34,707
Brown coal . . . "	18,456	19,035	20,659	21,783	23,384
Petroleum—					
Crude oil '000 bls	..	1,491	2,621	3,390	7,600
Natural gas . '000 cu ft	95,725	106,490	143,402	143,478	152,360
Total value of output of mining and quarrying \$m	417	493	542	625	698

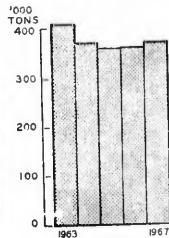
- (a) Excludes iron content of iron oxide not intended for metal extraction.
 (b) Includes titanium dioxide content of leucoxene.

MINERAL PRODUCTION

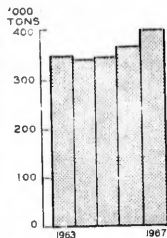
206



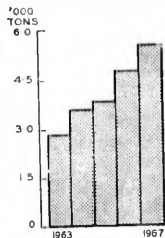
COPPER



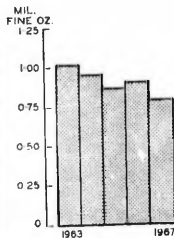
LEAD



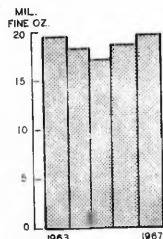
ZINC



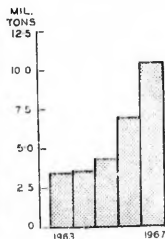
TIN



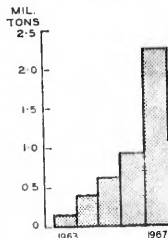
GOLD



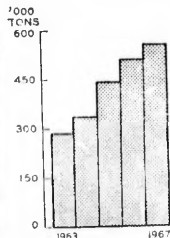
SILVER



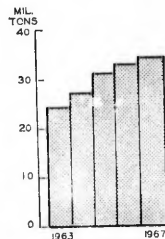
IRON ORE



BAUXITE



MINERAL SANDS



BLACK COAL

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1966-67

		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Factories	No.	24,849	18,053	6,013	6,222	5,167	1,771	187	238	62,500
Persons employed(a)	„	524,054	445,307	117,937	118,220	63,757	34,879	1,423	3,631	1,309,208
Salaries and wages paid(b)	\$m	1,399.7	1,167.4	282.2	299.1	153.6	90.8	4.3	10.5	3,407.7
Value of—										
Fuel, etc, used(c)	„	238.1	134.4	46.9	51.3	30.0	19.8	0.9	0.7	522.3
Material used	„	3,466.1	2,671.3	982.9	728.1	399.4	223.6	7.2	14.9	8,493.5
Production(d)	„	2,928.2	2,235.3	592.6	563.8	335.8	194.6	7.8	18.9	6,877.0
Output	„	6,632.5	5,041.1	1,622.4	1,343.2	765.2	438.0	16.0	34.5	15,892.8
Land and buildings	„	1,785.2	1,254.5	294.7	296.4	170.3	234.0	6.5	22.8	4,064.2
Plant and machinery	„	1,837.3	1,362.0	601.4	471.0	250.9	169.2	6.8	10.4	4,708.8

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors. (b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

(c) Includes water and lubricating oil.

(d) See footnote (d) p. 208.

MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: AUSTRALIA(a)

Year	Factories	Persons employed(b) (average over whole year)		Salaries and wages paid(c)	Value of—			
		Males	Females		Materials used including fuel	Production(d)	Output	Land, buildings, plant and machinery
	No.	No.	No.	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
1957-58 . . .	53,988	822,515	251,292	1,859	5,090	3,457	8,548	3,724
1958-59 . . .	54,888	834,940	253,316	1,941	5,299	3,685	8,984	4,113
1959-60 . . .	56,657	862,515	269,492	2,173	5,918	4,161	10,080	4,572
1960-61 . . .	57,782	872,632	272,720	2,289	6,116	4,350	10,466	5,175
1961-62 . . .	58,450	857,971	263,299	2,287	6,113	4,395	10,508	5,862
1962-63 . . .	59,147	888,721	278,832	2,447	6,679	4,795	11,475	6,293
1963-64 . . .	59,375	918,130	291,790	2,652	7,373	5,270	12,643	6,685
1964-65 . . .	61,042	957,261	311,674	2,994	8,141	5,897	14,037	7,272
1965-66 . . .	61,686	973,411	320,412	3,163	8,438	6,252	14,690	7,931
1966-67 . . .	62,500	982,907	326,301	3,408	9,016	6,877	15,893	8,773

(a) Prior to 1 July 1964 excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Includes working proprietors. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e. value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: FACTORIES AND
PERSONS EMPLOYED, AUSTRALIA, 1966-67(a)**

<i>Class of industry</i>	<i>Factories</i>	<i>Persons employed (b)</i>
1. Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	1,615	26,104
2. Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	676	26,974
3. Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	1,379	54,629
4. Industrial metals, machines, etc.	28,424	611,614
5. Precious metals, jewellery and plate	975	5,990
6. Textiles and textile goods	1,329	73,036
7. Skins and leather	616	11,355
8. Clothing	7,141	111,909
9. Food, drink and tobacco	6,834	143,510
10. Sawmills, joinery, etc.	5,414	59,976
11. Furniture, bedding, etc.	2,260	24,390
12. Paper, printing, bookbinding, etc.	3,052	89,192
13. Rubber	685	20,198
14. Musical instruments	69	824
15. Miscellaneous products	1,701	33,431
16. Heat, light and power	330	16,076
Total	62,500	1,309,208

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
(b) Average over whole year. Includes working proprietors.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: WAGES, FUEL, MATERIALS
VALUE OF PRODUCTION, AUSTRALIA(a), 1966-67**

Class (b)				Value of production (d)	
	Salaries and wages paid (c)	Power, fuel, light, etc., used	Materials, etc., used	Total	Per person engaged (e)
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$
1.	78.6	27.0	245.8	186.7	7,151
2.	77.3	21.1	75.1	146.4	5,426
3.	169.8	57.9	933.3	627.6	11,489
4.	1,689.0	199.4	3,422.4	2,912.9	4,763
5.	13.0	1.2	14.9	24.8	4,133
6.	161.6	12.1	394.9	303.1	4,149
7.	26.7	2.3	73.3	44.1	3,883
8.	197.8	5.8	304.2	341.5	3,052
9.	358.8	47.5	1,837.3	892.3	6,217
10.	141.8	9.5	299.3	256.6	4,278
11.	53.3	1.3	109.2	99.7	4,087
12.	247.6	20.6	462.3	503.3	5,643
13.	56.2	6.8	119.8	99.5	4,925
14.	2.0	0.1	3.8	6.9	8,373
15.	82.9	6.3	151.1	158.8	4,750
16.	51.0	103.4	46.9	273.1	16,986
Total	3,407.7	522.3	8,493.5	6,877.0	5,253

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
 (b) For class titles see previous page. (c) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (d) See footnote (d) p. 208. (e) Includes working proprietors.

**MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: VALUE OF
OUTPUT, LAND AND BUILDINGS, PLANT
AND MACHINERY, AUSTRALIA(a), 1966-67**
(**\$ million**)

<i>Class(b)</i>	<i>Output</i>	<i>Land and buildings</i>	<i>Plant and machinery</i>
1. . .	459.4	86.1	206.4
2. . .	242.6	86.8	90.2
3. . .	1,618.8	263.8	610.5
4. . .	6,534.7	1,535.9	1,619.5
5. . .	40.9	17.4	7.6
6. . .	710.0	144.9	125.4
7. . .	119.7	25.5	10.4
8. . .	651.4	164.3	57.2
9. . .	2,777.1	494.8	534.2
10. . .	565.4	115.5	85.1
11. . .	210.2	57.4	13.4
12. . .	986.2	265.3	278.6
13. . .	226.1	64.3	60.3
14. . .	10.8	1.8	0.7
15. . .	316.2	85.8	64.7
16. . .	423.3	654.5	944.6
Total .	15,892.9	4,064.2	4,708.8

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) For class titles *see* p. 209.

INDEXES OF FACTORY PRODUCTION(a): AUSTRALIA(b)

(Base of each index: year 1959-60 = 100)

Class of industry	Proportion of total value added(c)	1960-	1961-	1962-	1963-	1964-	1965-1966-
	1959-60	61	62	63	64	65	66 67
	per cent						
1. Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	2.5	113	114	122	137	149	153 157
2. Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	2.2	101	97	104	116	129	127 134
3. Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, oils, grease	8.6	104	113	123	136	151	158 174
4. Industrial metals, machines, conveyances . .	40.9	104	102	116	130	143	149 157
5. Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	5.2	98	100	111	121	128	130 138
6. Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear) .	0.9	94	95	100	99	102	98 94
7. Clothing (except knitted)	5.7	103	105	111	116	121	125 132
8. Food, drink, and tobacco	12.5	103	108	113	118	127	133 140
9. Sawmills, joinery, boxes, etc.	4.7	100	96	100	107	117	119 123
10. Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	1.6	97	100	105	112	121	126 132
11. Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	7.2	107	106	117	129	146	151 158
12. Rubber	1.6	102	99	115	126	132	132 140
13. Other (classes 5, 14 and 15)(d)	2.5	102	106	120	139	157	168 200
Classes 1 to 15 (combined)	96.1	103	104	115	126	138	142 152
16. Heat, light and power	3.9	107	112	127	135	149	158 170
All classes (combined)	100.0	104	105	115	126	138	143 153

(a) The indexes in this table are combinations of sub-class indexes of value of output as estimated at constant prices. Indexes for all sub-classes within the respective groupings have been combined according to the value-added weights of 1959-60. (b) Excludes factories in Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (c) Value of production—see pages 207 and 208. (d) Combination of Class 5, Precious metals, jewellery, plate; Class 14, Musical Instruments; and Class 15, Miscellaneous products.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA(a)

		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68 p
Gas made in gasworks	mil. cu ft	53,209	35,260	55,742	56,743	58,194
Electricity generated	mil. kWh	32,519	35,671	38,279	41,484	44,362
Pig iron	'000 tons	3,772	3,936	4,380	4,893	5,223
Ingot steel	"	4,773	5,131	5,561	6,114	6,322
Refined metals—						
Zinc	"	186	189	197	197	188
Lead and lead bullion	"	300	263	270	277	287
Copper	"	89.2	53.4	91.6	74.3	73.0
Refined new gold(b)	'000 fine oz	911	871	774	726	655
Building materials—						
Clay bricks	mil.	1,238	1,353	1,360	1,361	1,437
Terracotta roofing tiles	"	53.8	53.0	51.3	47.3	47.6
Concrete roofing tiles	"	76.5	87.7	82.9	88.5	96.7
Asbestos cement building sheets	mil. sq yd	29.8	32.5	32.4	32.6	36.6
Sawn native timber	mil. sup. ft	1,487	1,535	1,518	1,469	1,461
Portland cement	'000 tons	3,320	3,746	3,688	3,661	3,803
Plaster sheets	mil. sq yd	15.9	29.9	29.9	30.6	33.5

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Of Australian origin.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS OF PRODUCTION: AUSTRALIA(a)—continued

		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68 p
Sulphuric acid (100%)	'000 tons	1,447	1,610	1,752	1,998	1,881
Superphosphate(b)	"	3,347	3,703	4,265	4,430	4,296
Motor vehicles (finished)(c)—						
Cars(d)	'000	321.3	334.5	293.7	296.3	330.1
Utilities and vans (up to 115 in wheel- base)	"	40.6	38.6	47.5	47.9	45.8
Wool textiles—						
Scoured wool(e)	mil. lb	161	159	156	154	158
Yarn, woollen and worsted(f)	"	52.2	54.2	52.1	51.4	53.8
Woven cloth(f)	mil. sq yd	23.7	24.5	23.4	21.1	23.1
Foodstuffs—						
Wheaten flour(g)	'000 sh tons	1,672	1,553	1,414	1,392	1,385
Refined sugar	'000 tons	576	592	609	613	614
Beer	mil. gal	262	275	280	294	(h)317
Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes	mil. lb	56.1	58.5	56.0	58.0	59.0
Boots, shoes and sandals	mil. pairs	28.2	28.6	28.0	29.2	30.8
Slippers	"	11.4	12.2	11.6	12.2	11.2
Pneumatic tyres (not bicycle)	'000	5,097	5,530	5,613	5,806	(i)6,780

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory. (b) Source: Department of Primary Industry. Includes double and triple superphosphate and ammonium phosphate expressed in terms of single superphosphate, i.e. 22 per cent P_2O_5 equivalent. (c) From either Australian made or imported panels. (d) Includes station wagons. (e) Includes carbonised wool. (f) Includes mixtures predominantly wool, but excludes blanketing and rug material. (g) Includes wheatmeal for baking and sharps. (h) Includes waste beer. (i) Source: Department of Supply from July 1966.

BUILDING: HOUSES AND FLATS

State or Territory	Houses			Flats		
	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
NUMBER COMMENCED						
N.S.W.	24,568	25,828	26,205	12,468	13,145	14,369
Vic.	20,530	21,090	21,908	8,549	11,987	14,399
Qld.	12,066	12,306	13,288	3,636	3,662	2,997
S.A.	9,395	8,372	6,752	1,547	1,321	1,561
W.A.	7,577	8,539	11,472	1,550	2,455	3,172
Tas.	2,202	2,952	3,142	211	186	367
N.T.	514	566	763	116	308	305
A.C.T.	2,112	2,205	2,389	163	194	28
Australia	78,964	81,858	85,919	28,240	33,258	37,198

NUMBER COMPLETED						
N.S.W.	25,904	24,779	27,270	14,862	12,088	14,108
Vic.	20,929	22,126	21,592	9,506	10,138	12,686
Qld.	11,662	12,277	13,098	2,964	4,018	3,181
S.A.	10,353	9,354	7,444	1,856	1,482	1,373
W.A.	7,265	8,272	9,858	1,624	1,742	2,392
Tas.	2,260	2,765	3,331	221	185	292
N.T.	657	357	699	125	127	211
A.C.T.	2,066	2,030	2,464	512	152	171
Australia	81,096	81,960	85,756	31,670	29,932	34,414

NUMBER UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)						
N.S.W.	11,515	12,564	11,499	7,312	8,369	8,630
Vic.	11,459	10,423	10,713	5,374	7,223	8,914
Qld.	3,431	3,460	3,650	1,713	1,357	1,173
S.A.	4,851	3,869	3,151	754	593	798
W.A.	3,257	3,524	5,123	876	1,589	2,369
Tas.	1,542	1,729	1,538	178	179	254
N.T.	348	557	621	123	304	398
A.C.T.	1,101	1,276	1,201	139	181	38
Australia	37,504	37,402	37,496	16,469	19,795	22,574

**BUILDING: VALUE (WHEN COMPLETED) OF
ALL NEW BUILDINGS**
(\$ million)

<i>State or Territory</i>	<i>1964-65</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>	<i>1967-68</i>
COMMENCED				
New South Wales . . .	594	558	605	689
Victoria	420	451	510	505
Queensland	202	226	232	281
South Australia	169	146	130	129
Western Australia . . .	122	131	169	242
Tasmania	42	44	62	63
Northern Territory . . .	13	15	18	26
Australian Capital Territory	54	50	55	55
Australia	1,616	1,621	1,781	1,990
COMPLETED				
New South Wales . . .	532	583	626	639
Victoria	402	415	472	497
Queensland	178	209	219	257
South Australia	155	160	135	139
Western Australia . . .	107	130	162	195
Tasmania	38	40	48	62
Northern Territory . . .	12	12	13	20
Australian Capital Territory	43	58	58	56
Australia	1,466	1,608	1,733	(a)1,866
UNDER CONSTRUCTION (AT 30 JUNE)				
New South Wales . . .	485	474	461	521
Victoria	327	370	423	444
Queensland	113	134	150	177
South Australia	131	121	119	112
Western Australia . . .	88	91	100	149
Tasmania	33	37	51	53
Northern Territory . . .	11	15	20	25
Australian Capital Territory	67	60	59	60
Australia	1,256	1,300	1,383	1,542

(a) Includes (\$m) houses, 804; flats, 219; hotels, etc., 48; factories, 162; shops, offices, etc., 303; other, 329.

NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES, 1966-67
(\$ million)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.(a)</i>
Agriculture	403.5	255.0	229.4	137.0	153.7	29.4	1,209.0
Pastoral	351.5	315.1	222.2	134.6	126.0	21.6	1,181.8
Dairying	120.4	145.7	50.0	25.3	11.1	19.2	372.1
Poultry	21.6	32.5	6.3	2.6	3.8	2.8	69.9
Bee-farming	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	..	3.3
Total, rural . . .	898.1	749.1	508.2	300.1	295.1	72.9	2,836.1
Trapping	4.5	4.0	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	11.9
Forestry	31.0	32.0	12.6	8.9	12.5	14.3	111.9
Fisheries	8.8	4.3	6.4	5.4	16.5	3.0	44.6
Mining and quarrying(b)	216.9	43.4	118.2	36.3	63.1	25.8	(c)515.5
Total, non-rural. .	261.2	83.7	138.7	51.2	92.8	43.7	684.0
Total, all primary .	1,159.3	832.8	647.0	351.3	387.9	116.6	3,520.1
Factories	2,928.2	2,235.3	592.6	563.8	335.8	194.6	6,877.0
Grand total . . .	4,087.5	3,068.1	1,239.6	915.1	723.7	311.2	10,397.1

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory, for primary industries—Northern Territory, \$21.5m, Australian Capital Territory, \$3.8m, for factories—Northern Territory, \$7.8m, Australian Capital Territory, \$18.9m. (b) Year ended 31 December 1966. (c) Includes sand and gravel for Queensland which is excluded from the table on page 204.

See NOTE, page 219.

NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1966-67
(£)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>Aust.(a)</i>
Agriculture	94.4	78.5	135.9	124.1	178.3	78.6	103.3
Pastoral	82.3	97.0	131.6	121.9	146.2	57.7	100.9
Dairying	28.2	44.8	29.6	22.9	12.8	51.2	31.8
Poultry	5.1	10.0	3.7	2.4	4.4	7.4	6.0
Bee-farming	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3
Total, rural	210.2	230.5	301.1	271.9	342.3	195.0	242.2
Trapping	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.0
Forestry	7.3	9.8	7.5	8.0	14.5	38.3	9.6
Fisheries	2.1	1.3	3.8	4.9	19.1	8.1	3.8
Mining and quarrying(b)	50.8	13.4	70.0	32.8	73.2	69.1	44.0
Total, non-rural . .	61.1	25.8	82.2	46.4	107.6	116.8	58.4
Total, all primary . .	271.3	256.3	383.3	318.2	449.9	311.8	300.6
Factories	585.3	687.8	351.1	510.7	389.5	520.4	587.3
Grand total	856.6	944.1	734.3	828.9	839.4	832.2	887.9

(a) Includes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
See NOTE, page 219.

(b) Year ended 31 December 1966.

NET VALUE OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND FACTORIES(a)
(\$ million)

<i>Industry</i>	<i>1959-60</i>	<i>1960-61</i>	<i>1961-62</i>	<i>1962-63</i>	<i>1963-64</i>	<i>1964-65</i>	<i>1965-66</i>	<i>1966-67</i>
Agriculture . . .	583.8	783.6	733.0	830.4	917.4	975.2	860.4	1,209.0
Pastoral . . .	1,072.4	916.4	962.8	1,078.7	1,340.6	1,221.3	1,188.5	1,181.8
Dairying . . .	304.4	284.2	273.0	307.4	330.2	360.7	349.9	372.1
Poultry . . .	60.8	62.0	49.8	52.8	61.5	50.9	62.6	69.9
Bee-farming . . .	4.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	5.1	4.1	3.5	3.3
Total, rural . . .	2,025.6	2,049.2	2,021.8	2,272.3	2,654.8	2,612.2	2,465.0	2,836.1
219 Trapping . . .	13.8	13.2	11.8	11.4	13.4	13.0	13.8	11.9
Forestry . . .	105.4	102.4	95.2	96.1	102.6	111.1	114.6	111.9
Fisheries . . .	24.6	25.6	28.6	30.6	31.7	38.7	41.7	44.6
Mining and quarrying(b) .	252.4	278.2	274.5	291.0	327.7	400.1	443.9	515.5
Total, non-rural . . .	396.2	419.4	410.0	429.2	475.3	563.0	614.0	684.0
Total, all primary . . .	2,421.8	2,468.6	2,431.8	2,701.5	3,130.2	3,175.2	3,079.0	3,520.1
Factories . . .	4,161.1	4,349.8	4,394.6	4,795.2	5,270.0	5,896.8	6,251.9	6,877.0
Grand total . . .	6,582.9	6,818.4	6,826.4	7,496.6	8,400.2	9,072.0	9,330.9	10,397.1

(a) Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc. (b) Year ended 31 December of first year shown, see note (c) on page 217.

NOTE. Net value represents the net return to the producer after deducting marketing and production costs from gross value; no deductions have been made for depreciation and maintenance charges.

ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA

Commodity	Average 3 years ended—					
	1938-39	1948-49	1958-59	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67 p
Milk—						
Fluid, whole gal	23.4	30.5	28.3	29.1	28.7	28.2
Fresh cream lb	6.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Condensed, powdered, etc. "	n.a.	n.a.	17.5	23.9	25	26.3
Cheese "	4.4	5.5	5.7	7.5	7.9	7.8
Meat—						
Beef and veal(a) "	140.3	109.1	123.8	99.2	92.6	84.0
Mutton and lamb(a) "	75.0	70.3	80.3	85.1	82.8	83.8
Pigmeat(a) "	8.5	7.1	10.1	11.8	13.3	13.4
Offal "	8.4	8.9	11.4	12.3	11.5	11.0
Canned(b) "	2.1	2.6	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.0
Bacon and ham(c) "	10.2	11.7	7.1	7.5	7.6	8.1
Eggs(d) No.	243	255	206	217	220	220
Butter lb	32.9	24.8	27.2	22.5	21.7	21.8
Margarine "	4.9	6.1	n.a.	10.6	10.4	10.6

See next page for footnotes.

ESTIMATED CONSUMPTION OF FOODSTUFFS AND BEVERAGES PER HEAD OF POPULATION: AUSTRALIA—continued

Commodity	Average 3 years ended—					
	1938-39	1948-49	1958-59	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67 p
Sugar (refined) lb	106.5	119.7	111.6	110.3	110.7	110.7
Potatoes (white) "	103.8	124.2	113.9	92.4	111.7	110.5
Jams "	11.4	12.4	8.6	7.7	7.6	7.3
Fruit—						
Fresh "	125.9	124.3	113.8	128.7	129.4	134.0
Dried "	8.1	8.7	6.0	5.8	4.7	6.1
Canned "	10.4	11.0	13.6	19.8	20.5	19.8
Vegetables, fresh "	n.a.	161.7	145.6	151.0	149.7	158.8
Flour(e) "	187.1	201.9	181.5	168.3	172.9	172.4
Breakfast foods from grain "	10.6	13.4	13.5	14.5	15.4	14.2
Rice (milled) "	4.0	0.9	n.a.	4.2	4.9	5.3
Tea "	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.2
Coffee(f) "	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.5
Beer gal	11.7	16.9	22.7	24.2	24.2	24.9
Wine "	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5
Spirits pf gal	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3

(a) Carcass weight. (b) Canned weight. (c) Cured weight. (d) Includes shell egg equivalent of egg pulp and powder. (e) Includes wheatmeal for baking and sharps. (f) Coffee and coffee products in terms of pure processed whole or ground coffee.

**APPARENT CONSUMPTION OF SPIRITS BEER AND TOBACCO
AND CUSTOMS AND EXCISE DUTY PAID: AUSTRALIA**

		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
Spirits—						
Total consumed	'000 pf gal	3,711	4,070	3,687	3,734	4 266
Consumption per head	pf gal	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Customs and excise duty paid(a)	\$'000	28 555	31,638	35,786	40,545	46,437
Beer—						
Total consumed	'000 gal	259,233	272,607	278,529	291,129	306,191
Consumption per head	gal	23.4	24.2	24.2	24.9	25.7
Customs and excise duty paid(a)	\$'000	247,596	260,513	302,652	321,241	339,031
Tobacco (all kinds)—						
Total consumed	'000 lb	58,990	59,292	60,053	58,450	61 823
Consumption per head	lb	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2
Customs and excise duty paid(a)	\$'000	191,440	216,591	244,477	244,520	257,407

(a) Gross collections.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: AUSTRALIA(a)

All figures are on a basis comparable with the 1961-62 retail census.
(\$ million)

Commodity group	1961-62 (b)	1964-65 (c)	1965-66 (c)	1966-67 (c)	1967-68 (c)
Groceries . . .	858	1,016	1,091	1,162	1,249
Butchers' meat . . .	422	509	546	587	611
Other food . . .	730	843	885	936	984
<i>Total foodstuffs .</i>	<i>2,010</i>	<i>2,368</i>	<i>2,522</i>	<i>2,685</i>	<i>2,844</i>
Beer, wine and spirits . . .	546	631	684	741	804
Clothing and drapery . . .	900	1,076	1,116	1,166	1,242
Footwear . . .	155	177	181	197	210
Hardware, china and glassware . . .	146	163	164	175	184
Electrical goods, radios, television, etc. . .	348	414	400	406	444
Furniture and floor coverings . . .	230	302	310	320	350
Chemists' goods . . .	266	334	362	387	417
Newspapers, books and stationery . . .	166	202	213	231	245
Other goods . . .	490	605	646	689	720
<i>Total (excluding motor vehicles, etc.) . . .</i>	<i>5,257</i>	<i>6,272</i>	<i>6,596</i>	<i>6,998</i>	<i>7,459</i>
Motor vehicles, parts, petrol, etc. . .	1,603	2,367	2,351	2,473	2,757

(a) Excludes Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.
(b) Census figures. (c) Estimates based on sample surveys.

**INSTALMENT CREDIT^(a) FOR RETAIL SALES (RETAIL
BUSINESSES PLUS NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES)
AUSTRALIA**

(\$ million)

Year	<i>Amount financed during period (excluding hiring charges, interest and insurance)</i>			
	<i>Motor vehicles tractors, etc.</i>	<i>Plant and machinery</i>	<i>Household and personal goods</i>	<i>Total (all goods)</i>
HIRE PURCHASE				
1963-64 . .	461.0	55.0	173.0	689.0
1964-65 . .	459.7	64.6	163.9	688.2
1965-66 . .	410.8	67.2	134.9	612.9
1966-67 . .	406.0	80.1	129.4	615.5
1967-68 . .	430.8	84.2	133.8	648.9
OTHER INSTALMENT CREDIT				
1963-64 . .	68.6	1.1	208.9	278.6
1964-65 . .	123.2	3.4	210.3	336.9
1965-66 . .	132.2	5.5	208.0	345.7
1966-67 . .	156.0	7.2	209.2	372.4
1967-68 . .	237.6	12.7	219.4	469.7
TOTAL INSTALMENT CREDIT				
1963-64 . .	529.6	56.1	382.0	967.6
1964-65 . .	582.9	68.0	374.2	1,025.0
1965-66 . .	543.0	72.7	342.9	958.6
1966-67 . .	561.9	87.2	338.7	987.8
1967-68 . .	668.4	97.0	353.2	1,118.6

(a) Includes schemes in which repayment is made by regular pre-determined instalments, such as hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of goods.

**INSTALMENT CREDIT(a) FOR RETAIL
SALES (RETAIL BUSINESSES PLUS
NON-RETAIL FINANCE BUSINESSES)
AUSTRALIA**

(\$ million)

		<i>Balances outstanding (b)</i>		
		<i>Hire</i>	<i>Other</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>30 June—</i>		<i>purchase</i>	<i>instalment</i>	<i>instalment</i>
			<i>credit</i>	<i>credit</i>
1964	.	1,061.6	294.3	1,355.9
1965	.	1,079.6	371.2	1,450.7
1966	.	1,029.6	404.7	1,434.3
1967	.	996.3	446.3	1,442.6
1968	.	1,028.3	546.4	1,574.7

(a) Includes schemes in which repayment is made by regular predetermined instalments, such as hire purchase, time payment, budget account and personal loan schemes relating primarily to retail sales of goods. (b) Including hiring charges, interest and insurance.

GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS, 1967

State or Territory	Schools	Teachers (excluding teachers in training) (a)	Pupils—census enrolment, August 1967	
			Boys	Girls

GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

N.S.W.	2,591	29,870	365,964	334,045
Vic.	2,241	23,416	285,721	254,560
Qld	1,307	10,158	146,070	133,292
S.A.	663	8,904	113,481	103,553
W.A.	565	5,682	81,558	73,417
Tas.	297	3,376	38,592	35,673
N.T.	57	380	4,772	4,407
A.C.T.	35	760	9,639	8,808
Australia	7,756	82,546	1,045,797	947,755

NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS

N.S.W.	790	7,709	110,287	109,769
Vic.	578	6,342	90,333	95,189
Qld	342	2,835	43,788	43,140
S.A.	173	1,451	18,283	18,976
W.A.	202	1,411	18,760	20,974
Tas.	65	582	7,236	7,677
N.T.	20	(b) 72	1,203	1,216
A.C.T.	18	298	4,206	3,750
Australia	2,188	20,700	294,096	300,691

(a) The figures refer to the number of full-time teachers plus the full-time equivalent of part-time teaching. (b) Excludes unqualified teachers and teaching assistants at mission schools.

**GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS:
AUSTRALIA**

	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Schools—					
Government .	7,910	7,872	7,844	7,826	7,756
Non-government .	2,193	2,205	2,221	2,194	2,188
Teachers—					
Government .	(a)	(a)	75,001	78,252	82,546
Non-government .	(a)	(a)	19,287	19,809	20,700
Pupils(b)—					
Government .	1,756,538	1,801,364	1,857,120	1,921,263	1,993,552
Non-government .	552,759	565,415	580,532	583,067	594,787

(a) Figures comparable with later years not available. (b) Census enrolment.

**SCHOOLS: AGES OF PUPILS, AUSTRALIA
CENSUS ENROLMENT, 1967**

Age last birthday (years)	Government schools		Non-government schools	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Under 6 . . .	84,133	79,653	21,250	21,501
6	99,403	92,876	26,126	25,968
7	96,563	90,733	25,916	26,219
8	95,592	90,089	25,987	26,113
9	93,791	87,965	25,307	25,984
10	92,362	86,108	25,093	25,946
11	91,631	83,974	24,979	25,837
12	88,529	81,594	25,075	26,838
13	87,029	79,487	23,688	26,801
14	86,672	78,113	22,838	26,343
15	65,497	54,573	19,744	21,053
16	38,112	27,492	14,848	13,686
17	19,627	12,268	9,703	7,036
18 and over .	6,856	2,830	3,542	1,366
Total . . .	1,045,797	947,755	294,096	300,691

UNIVERSITIES

University	Teaching and research staff (a)		Students enrolled		Degrees conferred	Income Expenditure	
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Total		\$m	\$m
1967	No.	(b)	No.	No.	No.	\$m	\$m
Australian National	266	171	1,825	3,416	396	23.6	23.6
Sydney	921	1,325	12,526	16,376	2,757	27.3	28.3
New South Wales	811	551	6,506	12,812	1,252	20.5	19.9
New England	311	26	1,286	4,402	451	7.6	8.0
Newcastle	144	115	861	1,902	199	3.2	3.3
Macquarie(c)	63	49	349	1,271	..	5.1	5.5
Melbourne	878	824	9,707	14,151	2,177	23.4	24.8
Monash	578	474	5,801	7,117	554	15.5	15.4
La Trobe(c)	62	9	448	552	..	4.9	5.8
Queensland	876	661	7,299	15,253	1,519	19.4	18.9
Adelaide	502	489	5,560	8,828	1,103	13.0	12.7
Flinders	98	42	738	830	4	4.2	3.9
Western Australia	370	385	3,796	6,027	704	10.1	10.3
Tasmania	164	233	1,623	2,443	279	4.4	4.4
Total	6,044	5,354	58,325	(d)95,380	11,395	132.4	184.7
1966	5,660	5,615	56,279	91,291	9,967	171.0	162.5
1965	5,104	5,116	50,202	83,349	8,627	152.2	149.7
1964	4,723	4,325	44,500	76,188	7,661	126.7	121.9
1963	4,289	3,817	39,098	69,074	6,766	107.5	105.2

(a) Excludes 'research only' staff.
students, 52,079 were assisted students.

(b) Units of one hundred hours.

(c) Opened in 1967.

(d) Of the total

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND NURSING HOMES

State or Territory	30 June		In-patients cases treated (a)	Deaths	Revenue		Expen- diture
	Hospitals	Beds			Government aid	Total	
1966-67—					\$m	\$m	\$m
New South Wales . . .	269	27,570	580,504	17,629	79.9	137.7	17.4
Victoria	157	17,047	338,236	11,891	55.7	98.8	99.8
Queensland	144	13,420	259,888	7,106	31.6	47.9	48.3
South Australia	66	4,991	117,693	3,703	23.3	34.5	34.1
Western Australia . . .	97	6,699	128,299	3,094	24.4	35.6	36.3
Tasmania	26	2,941	41,289	1,536	10.2	12.9	12.9
Northern Territory . . .	4	565	12,475	232	3.3	3.7	3.7
Australian Capital Territory	1	499	16,138	387	3.8	4.9	4.8
Australia	764	73,732	1,494,522	45,578	232.2	376.2	377.4
1965-66	765	71,210	1,447,151	43,345	218.3	341.7	341.0
1964-65	765	70,027	1,416,198	42,603	n.a.	310.6	309.9
1963-64	760	69,213	1,374,329	42,461	n.a.	282.0	284.8
1962-63	758	67,369	1,321,982	39,120	n.a.	257.7	262.7

(a) In addition, approximately 3,976,000 out-patient cases were treated.

NOTE. Hospital treatment is also available at 61 *mental hospitals* with 30,618 beds; 1,325 *private hospitals and nursing homes*, 36,534 beds; 14 *repatriation institutions*, 4,214 beds; and 4 *institutions for treatment for Hansen's disease*.

BANKRUPTCIES: AUSTRALIA

Year	<i>Sequestrations, orders for administration</i>			<i>Compositions and deeds part XI</i>			<i>Deeds of arrangement part XII</i>			<i>Total</i>		
	Number	<i>Lia- bilities</i>	<i>Assets</i>	Number	<i>Lia- bilities</i>	<i>Assets</i>	Number	<i>Lia- bilities</i>	<i>Assets</i>	Number	<i>Lia- bilities</i>	<i>Assets</i>
		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m
1957-58 . . .	1,357	6.3	3.4	148	1.7	1.5	164	2.5	2.6	1,669	10.5	7.5
1958-59 . . .	1,603	9.1	4.2	150	1.6	1.7	196	3.7	3.2	1,949	14.4	9.1
1959-60 . . .	1,949	10.3	5.5	147	1.4	1.2	192	3.9	3.1	2,288	15.6	9.7
1960-61 . . .	2,004	11.2	6.7	139	1.2	1.0	225	4.3	3.3	2,368	16.8	11.0
1961-62 . . .	2,239	14.0	7.0	203	2.6	2.1	218	3.3	2.8	2,660	19.9	11.9
1962-63 . . .	2,371	14.0	5.9	206	4.2	4.1	158	3.2	2.8	2,735	21.4	12.8
1963-64 . . .	2,392	15.6	6.4	165	2.4	1.7	121	2.6	2.2	2,678	20.6	10.3
1964-65 . . .	2,453	15.7	6.1	141	2.3	1.3	110	1.8	1.4	2,704	19.9	8.7
1965-66 . . .	2,384	15.1	6.5	156	4.7	4.3	113	3.2	2.6	2,653	23.0	13.4
1966-67 . . .	2,284	19.1	7.7	145	2.7	1.6	108	2.3	1.5	2,537	24.1	10.8

CONVICTIONS FOR CRIME: AUSTRALIA

<i>Class of offence</i>	<i>1964</i>	<i>1965</i>	<i>1966</i>	<i>1967</i>
Serious—				
Magistrates' courts(a)—				
Against the person .	9,195	9,497	9,804	10,916
Against property .	64,681	69,803	74,441	77,489
Forgery and offences against the currency	1,193	1,892	1,352	1,926
<i>Total, magistrates'</i> <i>courts</i> . . .	75,069	81,192	85,597	90,331
Higher courts(b)—				
Against the person .	1,952	1,964	1,868	1,868
Against property .	4,219	4,522	5,190	5,152
Forgery and offences against the currency	129	124	128	148
Other	464	445	439	475
<i>Total, higher courts</i> .	6,764	7,055	7,625	7,643
Other offences dealt with by magistrates' courts(a) .	738,611	785,217	767,499	783,185
Minor traffic offences(c) .	952,218	964,147	1,347,132	1,377,550

(a) Number of cases leading to convictions in magistrates' courts.
 (b) Number of persons convicted. (c) Settled by payment of fines
 without court appearance.

POLICE AND PRISONS

<i>State or Territory and year</i>	<i>Police strength</i>	<i>Prisons</i>	<i>Convicted prisoners</i>
30 June 1967—			
New South Wales	6,765	18	3,334
Victoria	4,577	13	1,994
Queensland	3,056	7	1,021
South Australia	2,059	14	(a)866
Western Australia	1,375	20	1,137
Tasmania	645	1	275
Northern Territory	151	2	112
Australian Capital Territory	215	..	..
Australia	18,843	75	(a)8,739
1966	r18,295	76	(a)8,054
1965	r17,582	74	(a)7,723
1964	r17,135	74	(a)7,729
1963	r16,712	73	(a)7,695

(a) May include a small number of persons in gaol awaiting trial in South Australia.

NOTE. The table above excludes Commonwealth police force which had the following strength: 1963, 566; 1964, 624; 1965, 633; 1966, 630; 1967, 676.

PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF DEFENCE FORCES

NAVY

<i>Strength at June—</i>	<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces</i>	<i>Emergency reserves</i>	<i>Total</i>
1959	10,699	7,850	..	18,549
1960	10,598	7,816	..	18,414
1961	10,722	7,770	..	18,492
1962	11,103	6,424	..	17,527
1963	11,663	5,433	..	17,096
1964	12,569	5,202	..	17,771
1965	13,503	3,762	443	17,708
1966	14,714	3,797	686	19,197
1967	15,893	3,931	793	20,617
1968	16,454	4,047	904	21,405
Estimated strength at June 1969	17,510	4,070	1,075	22,655

ARMY

<i>Strength at June—</i>	<i>Permanent forces</i>		<i>Citizen forces</i>	<i>Emer- gency reserves</i>	<i>Total</i>
	<i>Australian Regular Army</i>	<i>Pacific Islands Regiment</i>			
1959	21,371	602	54,683	..	76,656
1960	20,772	661	37,921	..	59,354
1961	19,878	581	26,958	..	47,417
1962	20,985	638	30,041	..	51,664
1963	21,944	695	27,341	..	49,980
1964	22,681	812	27,505	..	50,998
1965	25,314	1,415	28,146	288	55,163
1966	32,702	1,732	32,046	662	67,142
1967	41,464	2,246	34,670	889	79,269
1968	42,944	2,406	35,762	1,031	82,143
Estimated strength at June 1969	43,900	2,800	38,000	1,100	85,800

PERSONNEL STRENGTHS OF DEFENCE FORCES—continued
AIR FORCE

<i>Strength at June—</i>					<i>Permanent forces</i>	<i>Citizen forces</i>	<i>Emergency reserves</i>	<i>Total</i>
1959	.	.	.	.	15,455	864	..	16,319
1960	.	.	.	.	15,743	764	..	16,507
1961	.	.	.	.	15,592	671	..	16,263
1962	.	.	.	.	15,815	765	..	16,580
1963	.	.	.	.	15,840	788	..	16,628
1964	.	.	.	.	16,564	926	..	17,490
1965	.	.	.	.	17,720	724	26	18,470
1966	.	.	.	.	19,358	865	170	20,393
1967	.	.	.	.	20,130	1,059	303	21,492
1968	.	.	.	.	21,564	907	397	22,868
Estimated strength at June								
1969	.	.	.	.	22,950	919	580	24,449

DEFENCE EXPENDITURE BY DEPARTMENTS AND SERVICES
(*\$'000*)

	<i>Department or service</i>						<i>Total defence expenditure</i>
	<i>Defence(a)</i>	<i>Navy</i>	<i>Army</i>	<i>Air</i>	<i>Supply</i>	<i>Other</i>	
Actual expenditure—							
1962-63	5,634	98,783	135,672	134,891	46,110	7,017	428,107
1963-64	3,829	111,103	158,067	178,351	58,586	10,988	520,924
1964-65	9,683	136,008	199,962	185,930	66,744	10,656	608,983
1965-66	14,040	170,622	261,752	218,109	71,364	11,969	747,856
1966-67	18,081	202,607	352,837	281,011	80,312	15,240	950,088
1967-68	17,492	223,492	381,019	378,615	90,038	18,877	1,109,533
Estimated expenditure—							
1968-69	21,645	233,722	401,093	437,254	93,504	29,942	1,217,160
<i>Less United States credits</i>		18,572	15,761	86,997	1,022		122,352
<i>Payments from appropriations</i>	21,645	215,150	385,332	350,257	92,482	29,942	1,094,808

(a) Includes defence aid for Malaysia and Singapore from 1963-64, and recruiting campaign from 1964-65.

CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE: AUSTRALIA

- 1770—Captain Cook's first voyage to Australia.
- 1788—First Fleet under Captain Phillip arrived at Botany Bay. Settlement at Sydney.
- 1796—Coal discovered at Newcastle.
- 1797—Merino sheep introduced from Cape Colony.
- 1798—Bass and Flinders proved Tasmania an island.
- 1802—Murray discovered Port Phillip.
- 1803—Captain Macarthur took first wool to England. Settlement at Risdon, Tas.
- 1804—Settlement at Hobart
- 1810—First Post Office, Sydney
- 1814—Creation of Civil Courts, New South Wales. Australia received present name.
- 1817—First bank, New South Wales.
- 1823—First Australian Constitution (N.S.W.). Gold discovered, Fish River, N.S.W.
- 1824—New South Wales a Crown Colony.
- 1825—Tasmania an independent Colony.
- 1827—Military settlement at King George Sound, W.A.
- 1829—Foundation of Perth, W.A.
- 1831—First assisted immigration, New South Wales.
- 1834—South Australia a separate Colony.
- 1835—Batman selected site of Melbourne.
- 1836—Settlement at Adelaide.
- 1841—New Zealand separated from New South Wales.
- 1842—Copper discovered, Kapunda, S.A.
- 1843—Representative Government, New South Wales.
- 1850—Representative Government, Victoria, South Australia and Tasmania
- 1851—Victoria a separate Colony. Gold discovered.
- 1854—Gold-fields riots, Ballarat, Eureka Stockade. First railway, Flinders Street to Port Melbourne.
- 1857—Manhood suffrage, Victoria.
- 1858—Manhood suffrage, New South Wales. Population of Australia, 1,000,000.
- 1859—Queensland a separate Colony.
- 1860—Copper discovered, Wallaroo and Moonta, S.A.
- 1867—Protective Tariff, Victoria. Gold discovered, Gympie, Qld.
- 1871—Tin discovered, Mt Bischoff, Tas.
- 1872—Cable from Java to Darwin.
- 1877—Population 2,000,000.
- 1878—Telephone introduced into Australia.
- 1881—First Australia-wide Censuses. Population 2,250,194.
- 1883—Silver discovered, Broken Hill, N.S.W.
- 1886—Gold and copper discovered, Mt Lyell, Tas.
- 1889—Population 3,000,000.
- 1890—Responsible Government, Western Australia.
- 1892—Gold discovered, Coolgardie, W.A.
- 1893—Financial crisis.
- 1894—Adult suffrage, South Australia.
- 1895—Free-trade Tariff; Land and Income Taxes, New South Wales.
- 1898—Federal Constitution Bill, New South Wales, Victoria, South Australia, and Tasmania. Rejected by New South Wales.
- 1899—South African War; Australian Contingents. Federal Constitution Bill accepted.
- 1900—Old-age pensions, New South Wales.

- 1901—Commonwealth proclaimed, Sydney. Federal Parliament opened Melbourne, by Duke of York.
- 1902—First Federal Tariff.
- 1903—Inauguration of Federal High Court.
- 1904—Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act.
- 1905—Population, 4,000,000.
- 1906—Wireless telegraph, Victoria and Tasmania. Papua taken over by Commonwealth.
- 1907—Imperial Conference, London. Telephone trunk line between Sydney and Melbourne
- 1908—Canberra site chosen for Federal Capital.
- 1909—Imperial Defence Conference, London.
- 1910—Penny postage. Australian Notes issued.
- 1911—First Commonwealth Census, population, 4,455,005. Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth. Compulsory military training.
- 1912—Commonwealth Bank opened. First payments Maternity Bonus.
- 1913—Foundation stone laid, Canberra.
- 1914—European War. Australian Forces embark. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1915—Broken Hill Pty's Iron Works, Newcastle opened. Landing, Gallipoli, 25 April.
- 1916—Australian troops transferred to France. Compulsory Military Service Referendum defeated.
- 1917—Transcontinental Railway completed. Military Service (Reinforcements) Referendum defeated.
- 1918—Population, 5,000,000. Armistice with Germany, 11 November.
- 1919—Peace signed, 28 June. Sir Ross Smith and Sir Keith Smith completed first aeroplane flight from London.
- 1921—Second Commonwealth Census, population, 5,435,734.
- 1922—First lock on River Murray opened at Blanchetown, S.A. Queensland Legislative Council abolished.
- 1923—First sod turned on site of Parliament House, Canberra.
- 1924—Australian Loan Council formed.
- 1925—Population, 6,000,000.
- 1926—Imperial Conference. Dominion Status defined.
- 1927—Beam Wireless established. Transfer of Seat of Commonwealth Government to Canberra.
- 1928—Financial agreement between Commonwealth and States adopted.
- 1929—Substantial export of gold reserves. Abolition of compulsory training in favour of voluntary system.
- 1930—Export prices fell to half 1928 level. Heavy export of gold reserves. First Australian—Right Hon. Sir Isaac Alfred Isaacs—appointed Governor-General.
- 1931—Initiation of Premiers' plan to meet the financial situation.
- 1932—Sydney Harbour Bridge opened. Imperial Economic Conference at Ottawa. Australian Broadcasting Commission established.
- 1933—Third Commonwealth Census, population, 6,629,839. World Economic Conference in London. Acceptance of Antarctic Territories by Australia.
- 1934—Inauguration of England-Australia Air Mail Service.
- 1936—Joint Commonwealth and State Marketing Schemes invalidated by Privy Council decision in James case.
- 1937—Imperial Conference in London. Report of Royal Commission on Monetary and Banking Systems in Australia.
- 1938—Introduction of new and more extensive defence programme.
- 1939—National Register and Wealth Census. European War 3 September. Population, 7,000,000.

- 1940—Australian Forces embark for overseas service. Petrol rationing.
- 1941—Establishment of Commonwealth Child Endowment scheme. Outbreak of war with Japan.
- 1942—Darwin bombed. Battle of Coral Sea. Federal uniform taxation. Japanese submarines sunk in Sydney Harbour. Rationing of commodities.
- 1943—National Register of Civilians. Price Stabilisation Scheme. National Works Council formed.
- 1944—Pay-as-you-earn taxation.
- 1945—H.R.H. the Duke of Gloucester Governor-General. Cessation of hostilities—Europe 8 May; Pacific, 15 August.
- 1946—Powers in regard to social services granted to Commonwealth by referendum.
- 1947—Five-year defence programme approved. Fourth Commonwealth Census, population, 7,579,358.
- 1948—Forty-hour week effective throughout Australia. Enlargement of Commonwealth Parliament membership.
- 1949—New Guinea placed under international trusteeship. International Wheat Agreement ratified. Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme commenced. Population, 8,000,000.
- 1950—End of war-time retail commodity rationing. Australian forces assisting United Nations in Korea.
- 1951—Transfer of Heard Island and MacDonald Islands to Australia confirmed. Double dissolution of Parliament.
- 1952—Pacific Pact between Australia, New Zealand and United States of America (A.N.Z.U.S.) ratified. Formation of Australian Atomic Energy Commission.
- 1953—Commonwealth Medical Benefits Scheme commenced. Full Arbitration Court abandoned system of quarterly cost of living adjustments.
- 1954—Visit to Australia of H.M. the Queen and H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh. Fifth Commonwealth Census, population, 8,986,530. Population reached 9,000,000.
- 1955—First power station of Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Scheme began operations. Cocos (Keeling) Islands taken over as Commonwealth Territory.
- 1956—Separation of judicial from conciliation and arbitration functions of arbitration system. Television transmission commenced in Sydney and Melbourne. Olympic Games in Melbourne.
- 1957—Trade agreement between Australia and Japan. National Capital Development Commission set up to plan and develop Canberra.
- 1958—Australia's first nuclear reactor opened at Lucas Heights, near Sydney.
- 1959—New South Wales legislation for 3 weeks' annual leave for all employees became effective. First major station of Snowy Mountains Scheme commenced operation. Population, 10,000,000.
- 1960—Social Service benefits to be paid to Australian Aborigines. Special economic measures designed to counter inflationary trend and to safeguard overseas funds announced by Commonwealth Government.
- 1961—New Commonwealth divorce law brought into operation unifying divorce procedures in all States. Sixth Commonwealth Census, population, 10,548,267. Extensive iron-ore deposits discovered at Pilbara, W.A. Oil discovered at Moonie, Qld.
- 1962—Commonwealth Electoral Act amended to provide for votes for Aborigines. First 40,000 tons of bauxite mined at Weipa, north Qld.

- 1963—Decision of United States Aeronautics and Space Administration to establish a deep space station in Tidbinbilla Valley near Canberra. Approval to agreement for United States to establish, maintain and operate a naval communications station at North West Cape, W.A. Nuclear test ban agreement signed by Australia. Population 11,000,000.
- 1964—R.A.N. destroyer *Voyager* sunk in collision off Jervis Bay with loss of eighty-two lives. New South Wales Government employees granted 4 weeks' annual leave. Moonie to Brisbane oil pipeline opened and Australia's first commercial oil production started. Northern Territory Legislative Council passed legislation removing discrimination against Aborigines. New 64-member House of Assembly for Papua-New Guinea opened. Commonwealth Government approved construction of \$2m tracking station at Gove in the Northern Territory for ELDO. Construction began of new \$8m jet airport at Tullamarine, Vic., to handle international air traffic. Prime Minister announced expansion of defence provisions involving additional defence expenditure of \$2,440m over 3 years, resumption of National Service Training, and establishment of special Reserve Forces. *National Service Act 1964* passed.
- 1965—Australia signed major defence agreement to buy \$312 million of aircraft and other military equipment in next 3 years. Royal Australian Mint opened. Martin Report on tertiary education tabled in House of Representatives. 1st Battalion, Royal Australian Regiment, embarked for service in South Vietnam. First recruits under new National Service call-up entered camp. Report of Vernon Committee of Economic Enquiry tabled in House of Representatives. Housing Loans Insurance Corporation commenced operation in all States. Largest Australian built ship, the 49,000 ton bulk ore carrier *Darling River*, launched.
- 1966—Mr Harold Holt sworn in as Prime Minister. Dame Annabelle Rankin included in new ministry, first woman to administer a Commonwealth Government Department in Australia. Australia adopted dollar-cent system of decimal currency. Commonwealth Arbitration Commission gave judgment that by December 1968 pay and working conditions of Aboriginal stockmen in Northern Territory were to be on same basis as for white employees. Immigration laws amended to provide for relaxation of restriction on entry of persons of non-European race. Oil flowed from well 27 miles off-shore from Lakes Entrance, Vic. First National Service personnel left for Vietnam. All National Servicemen posted overseas to have vote at Commonwealth elections. Australia's third commercial oilfield declared at Barrow Island, 50 miles off Western Australian coast. First shipment of iron ore from Mt Goldsworthy field left Port Hedland, W.A. Seventh Commonwealth Census, population 11,599,498. Commonwealth Arbitration Commission increased basic wage by \$2 a week.
- 1967—Registration of National Service extended to cover aliens resident in Australia. Worst bushfires in history of Tasmania caused loss of fifty-one lives and property damage estimated to be more than \$20m in Hobart environs and southern Tasmania. Commonwealth and State Governments reached agreement on off-shore oil and gas legislation. Commonwealth referendum approved removal from Constitution of discriminatory wording concerning Aborigines. First direct satellite telecast from North America to Australia. Second Royal Commission into loss of H.M.A.S. *Voyager* (statement of Lieut.-Commander Cabban) commenced. Commonwealth Government announced gift to India of 150,000 tons of wheat (worth about \$9 million). Minister for Labour and

1967—continued

National Service announced that Commonwealth Government had approved of two-year trial for permanent employment scheme for waterside workers proposed in Woodward report. End of transition period to decimal currency after changeover on 14 February 1966. Government announced approval of leave-in-Australia scheme for Australian and United States troops from Vietnam. Major alumina plant opened at Gladstone, Queensland. *Defence Forces Protection Act* 1967 came into operation, making it an offence to give, to collect, to solicit, to send or to take moneys or goods to certain named bodies that support forces opposed to Australian troops in or near Vietnam or to similar bodies which may be proclaimed. H.M.A.S. *Oxley*, first of Australia's new submarines arrived at new submarine base, H.M.A.S. *Platypus*. 36th Session of International Statistical Institute opened. *Trade Practices Act* 1965-1967, designed to preserve competition in Australian trade and commerce to the extent required by the public interest, came into force. Establishment by Australia and New Zealand of Anzac Fellowship scheme announced by Prime Minister. Commonwealth Attorney-General announced that Government would limit appeals from High Court to Privy Council, as first step toward making High Court the final Court of Appeal for Australia. Announced that Commonwealth Government would establish an Office of Aboriginal Affairs to co-ordinate policy and to provide the machinery necessary for joint consultations with the States. Victoria introduced legislation to implement direct State aid to church schools in Victoria. President Saragat of Italy made six-day visit to Australia. New migration agreement signed between Italy and Australia. Commonwealth Government approval announced of proposal by Qantas Airways Limited to order four Boeing 747 'Jumbo Jet' aircraft for delivery in '971 and to obtain options on a further two for possible requirements after 1972. Agreement signed between Australian and Turkish Governments concerning the residence and employment of Turkish citizens in Australia. Daylight saving became effective in Tasmania. Increases in postal, telegraph and telephone charges. New Zealand Prime Minister made three day visit to Canberra for defence talks. Prime Minister of Japan made four day visit to Canberra, Melbourne and Sydney. Posthumous award of Victoria Cross made to Major P. J. Badcoe for outstanding heroism in Vietnam. Drought in Victoria became increasingly severe. Progressive water restrictions imposed in Melbourne area. Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority let \$41.9 million contract for building of Talbingo Dam and Tumut 3 Power Station. Prince Souvanna Phouma Prime Minister of Laos, made twelve day visit to Australia. Australian Resources Development Bank formed by Australia's Major Trading Banks and Reserve Bank to finance Australian participation in projects of national importance. Prime Minister announced Government's decision not to devalue Australian dollar with pound sterling. Subscriber trunk dialling system extended to provide direct dialling between most cities of eastern Australia. Legislation for control of off-shore oil and gas leases received Royal Assent. Australia launched its first satellite at Woomera. Senate select committee recommended that Australia change over to metric system of weights and measures. Commonwealth Conciliation Commission awarded increases of up to \$7.40 in margins to metal trade workers. Lone yachtsman, Alec Rose, reached Australia from England. Prime Minister, Rt Hon. Harold Holt, disappeared while swimming off Portsea. Victoria; Rt Hon. J. McEwen sworn in as Prime Minister.

1968 (to June)—Legislation permitting Tasmanian shops to remain open twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week came into operation. Uniform Commonwealth-State censorship laws came into force. A United States Government Mission discussed with the Australian Government the restriction of overseas investment from the United States of America. Senator J. G. Gorton elected leader of Liberal Party and sworn in as Prime Minister. Industrial dispute (involving Sydney mail drivers subsequently extended to all postal workers in Australia). The Leader of the Opposition visited south-east Asian countries. Agreement signed between Western Australian Government and operating company for exploitation of Kambalda nickel deposits. Twelve-mile fishing limit around Australia, Nauru, Papua and New Guinea, and Cartier Islands operated from 30 January. Nauru became an independent nation on 31 January. New Victorian stamp duty on receipts. Second Papua and New Guinea general election held from 17 February to 15 March. Foreign Minister of Cambodia visited Australia and following his visit the Australian Government agreed to recognise Cambodian borders. The full bench of the Arbitration Court decided that thirty per cent of wage increases exceeding \$1.60 per week granted to metal trade employees in December 1967 will be deferred until August. Announced that an agreement had been signed between the Commonwealth Government and a consortium of Swiss and Australian companies for the development of the bauxite deposits at Gove, Northern Territory. By-election for seat of Higgins in the House of Representatives won by Prime Minister Gorton. Report of the second Royal Commission into loss of H.M.A.S. *Voyager* (1967). Second Gorton Ministry appointed—included provision for Minister in Charge of Aboriginal Affairs. Commonwealth and State authorities agreed on measures to be adopted to combat hazards from operations of oil tankers, such as oil pollution and collisions. Minister for Health appointed Chairman of a Select Committee on Social Services to become the co-ordinator between all Departments concerned with social services. Commonwealth Government approved in principle the transfer of the principal seat of the High Court to Canberra. The Prime Minister made a three-day visit to New Zealand. Joint Commonwealth-State off-shore petroleum legislation operated from 1 April. New Zealand was guaranteed a preferred position for its paper products under the New Zealand-Australia Free Trade Agreement. United States Secretary of State, Mr Dean Rusk visited Australia. Announced that Australia would give 500,000 tons of grain to India. Twenty-fourth session of E.C.A.F.E., which lasted two weeks held in Canberra. Indonesian Foreign Minister visited Australia for four days. First liver transplant operation in Australia performed in Sydney. Indonesia offered \$12.9 million by Australian Government, in addition to the grant of \$5.2 million announced in previous September, to help stabilise its economy; this offer is Australia's share of \$216 million being pledged by fourteen nations. Commonwealth Government granted States \$30 million for technical and agricultural colleges over next three years in addition to \$40 million granted over past four years. National servicemen granted eligibility under Defence Forces Retirements Benefits Fund and Repatriation Act retrospective to June 1965. Australia sent envoy to Vietnam peace talks in Paris. Duke of Edinburgh visited Australia from 10 May to 5 June to open and participate in his third Commonwealth Study Conference. Emperor of Ethiopia made a five-day visit to Australia. The first total energy plant, designed to run on gas, in Australia

1968—*continued.*

commenced operations in Melbourne. A direct shipping service between Australia and Chile commenced. Mrs Gandhi, Prime Minister of India, made a seven-day visit to Australia. Prime Minister made a five-day visit to the United States of America. National Service Bill increasing penalties for evasion of national service passed by House of Representatives after being amended by Senate. Northern Territory member in House of Representatives given full voting rights. Report of United Nations mission to Territory of New Guinea issued by Trusteeship Council. Prime Minister announced the appointment of the ten members of The Australian Council for the Arts. Prime Minister made a twelve-day visit to the countries of south-east Asia. Melbourne became one of the three vital links in World Weather Watch, the other two being Washington and Moscow. President of Nauru made an eleven-day visit to Australia. Vietnam Medal for Australian Armed Forces instituted and created by Queen. Major reorganisation of planning and staff arrangements in Department of Defence announced. *Privy Council (Limitation of Appeals) Act 1968* assented to by the Queen (to operate from 1 September 1968).

PRINCIPAL POSTAGE RATES

WITHIN AUSTRALIA INCLUDING THE TERRITORIES

Letters and postcards

5c first oz; 4c each additional oz up to 4 oz; 4c each additional 4 oz. Parcel rates apply over 1 lb, subject to a minimum charge of 33 cents.

Other articles

5c first 2 oz; 4c second 2 oz; 4c each additional 4 oz. Parcel rates apply over 1 lb.

Registered publications

General rate, 5c first 6 oz; 4c each additional 6 oz; Bulk rate, 5c each 12 oz of aggregate consignment weight. Minimum bulk charge for each postal article, $\frac{1}{2}$ c up to 1 oz; $\frac{1}{2}$ c over 1 oz up to $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz; 1c over $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz.

Special mail despatch service

Double the ordinary postage rate plus airmail if applicable.

OVERSEAS SURFACE RATES

Letters, letter-cards

British Commonwealth 5c for first oz, 4c for each additional oz. Other Countries 7c first oz, 4c each additional oz.

Printed papers

5c first 2 oz, 4c each additional 2 oz.

Small packets

5c each 2 oz, minimum of 20c.

REGISTRATION

(ADDITIONAL TO ORDINARY POSTAGE)

Inland post

For compensation up to \$100—25c ordinary; 50c listed.

Overseas Post

Registration fee of 25c allows for compensation of \$7.25.

General conditions

See Post Office Guide.

AIR MAIL RATES

Internal Service

All articles including parcels may be sent by air mail within Australia and to the Territories. Where an air service is available and its use would speed delivery, enveloped mail and unenclosed postcards will be carried by air within Australia and its Territories at no charge other than ordinary postage, provided: (i) thickness does not exceed $\frac{1}{4}$ in (ii) sizes fall between $3\frac{1}{2}$ in x $5\frac{1}{2}$ in and $4\frac{1}{2}$ in x $9\frac{1}{2}$ in (iii) the envelope or postcard is rectangular with a ratio of sides of 1 to not less than 1.414.

For all other articles an air mail fee of 3c per oz is required in addition to ordinary postage.

Overseas service

All categories of postal articles including parcels may be sent by air mail to most overseas countries.

Aerogrammes must be written on the special lightweight aerogramme forms obtainable at post offices, price 10c each including postage.

The inclusive postage and airmail fees for letters, other articles, and parcels are shown below. The fees for postcards and greetings cards are generally half the letter rate.

To—	Letters per ½ oz.	Other articles per 2 oz.	Parcels per 8 oz.
	\$	\$	\$
New Zealand	0.10	0.12	0.45
Fiji, Indonesia, Malaysia	0.15	0.20	0.80
Hong Kong, Philippines, Burma, Ceylon, China, Hawaii, Japan, Mauritius, Pakistan, Korea, Thailand	0.20	0.30	(a) 1.20
Republic of South Yemen, Bahrain, Israel, Canada, Mexico, U.S.A.	0.25	0.40	1.60
United Arab Republic, Africa, United Kingdom, Europe, U.S.S.R., Central America, West Indies, South America	0.30	0.45	1.80

(a) Air parcels service does not operate to China (mainland) and Korea (North).

TELEGRAPH RATES

Ordinary-rate telegram

36c for first twelve words, 3c for each additional word.

Urgent-rate telegram

Double ordinary rate.

Lettergrams

Not exceeding twenty words, 16c; each additional word, 1c.

International telegrams to U.K.

Rate per word:

Full rate, 17c (minimum charge \$1.19 for seven words); Letter telegrams, 8½c (minimum charge of \$1.87 as for twenty-two words); social telegrams, 8½c (minimum 85c as for eleven words).

POSTAL ORDERS

Postal orders have fixed values up to \$8 and the denominations are so arranged that any sum from 10c to \$9 in steps of 5c can be sent by not more than two orders. Fees charged on postal orders are: 10c to 45c—2c; 50c to 75c—3c; 80c to 95c—4c; \$1—5c; \$1.50—6c; \$2—7c; \$3 to \$8—10c.

MONEY ORDERS

Commission is charged for the issue of money orders at the following rates: Payable in Australia (including territories)—15c up to \$10 and 10c each additional \$10. Payable overseas—5c for each \$2. minimum charge 20c.

LICENSING OF BROADCAST AND TELEVISION RECEIVERS

A broadcast listener's licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more broadcast receivers kept at any one address.

The annual fees are as follows: Zone 1, \$6.50; Zone 2, \$3.30.

Zone 1 is the area within 250 miles of the higher powered national broadcasting stations, zone 2 is the remainder of the Commonwealth.

Licences at \$1 in zone 1 and 70c in zone 2 are issued to certain classes of pensioners.

A combined receiving licence must be obtained by a person owning one or more broadcast receivers and one or more television receivers kept at any address in zone 1. The annual fee for a combined receiving licence is \$20 or \$4 for certain classes of pensioners. A person owning a television receiver but no broadcast receiver must obtain a television viewer's licence. Before a television viewer's licence is granted or renewed in respect of an address in Zone 1, the applicant is requested to sign a statement that neither he nor a member of his family possesses a broadcast receiver, or a member of his family has a broadcast listener's licence in respect of the address.

The annual licence fee for a television viewer's licence is \$14 or \$3 in the case of certain classes of pensioners.

In the case of rented broadcast or television receivers, the person who lets the receiver out on hire is responsible for obtaining the licence. Similarly the proprietor of a guest house, hotel, etc., is responsible for the licensing of sets provided in the rooms of lodgers or tenants. Likewise the proprietor of a furnished flat or other such premises is responsible for ensuring that any receiver which is part of the furnishings is covered by an appropriate current licence.

Licences are issued free of charge to schools and blind persons over the age of 16 years.

PRINTED PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE CENTRAL OFFICE OF THE COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

The publications listed below may be purchased either over-the-counter or through the post from The Director of Publications, Commonwealth Government Printing Office, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600.

When ordering publications through the post, the price including postage should be forwarded. Prices including postage in Australia are shown; air mail and overseas rates are available on application. The Director of Publications will arrange account, standing order or reminder service facilities if required.

These publications may also be purchased over-the-counter from the Office of the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician and the Commonwealth Sub-Treasury in each State capital or from book sellers or the New South Wales Government Information and Sales Centre, Sydney.

In addition to printed publications, a number of mimeographed publications are available in limited numbers free of charge.

Publications dealing with individual States only are produced by the Deputy Commonwealth Statistician in each State.

A complete list of publications issued by the Bureau is given in *Publications of the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics* available from the Commonwealth Statistician, Canberra.

Dates of publication are printed in *italics*

General publications—

Australian Capital Territory Statistical Summary, 1969. *May 1969*. 50c, 63c.

Monthly Review of Business Statistics, No. 378, May, 1969, *May 1969*, 25c, 38c. Annual subscription—\$4.56 incl. postage in Australia.

Northern Territory Statistical Summary, 1969. *June 1969*. 50c, 63c.

Official Year Book of the Commonwealth, No. 54, 1968. *Dec. 1968*. \$2.00, \$2.65.

Pocket Compendium of Australian Statistics, No. 54, 1969. *June 1969*. 20c, 65c.

Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics, No. 271, Mar. 1969, *April 1969*. 50c, 63c. Annual subscription \$2.52 incl. postage in Australia,

1961 Census publications—

Part I. Analysis of Population, etc.—

Vols I, II, III, IV, V (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A.). *May 1963—Mar 1964*. 50c ea., 63c to 67c ea.

Vol. VI (Tas.). *April 1963*. 25c, 38c.

Part II. Cross-classifications of the Characteristics of the Population, etc.—

Vols I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). *Aug. 1965—Dec. 1967*. \$1.00 ea., Tasmania \$1.21. Other states \$1.25, \$1.25, \$1.30, \$1.40 ea.*

Part III. Analysis of Dwellings, etc.—

Vols I, II, III, IV, V (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A.). *Jan. 1963—Dec. 1964*. 50c ea., 63c to 67c ea.

Vol. VI (Tas.). *Oct. 1962*. 25c, 38c.

Part IV. Cross-classifications of Dwellings, etc.—

Vols I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). *Sept. 1964—Aug. 1965*. 40c ea., 53c ea.

Part V. Population and Dwellings in Localities—

Vols I, II, III, IV, V, VI (N.S.W., Vic., Qld, S.A., W.A., Tas.). *Oct. 1962—Dec. 1963*. 25c ea., 34c to 38c ea.

Vol. VII. Territories—

Part I. N.T.: Population. *Mar. 1965*. 50c, 71c.

Part II. N.T.: Dwellings and Householders. *Oct. 1964*. 25c, 38c.

Part III. A.C.T.: Population. *Mar. 1965*. 50c, 71c.

Part IV. A.C.T.: Dwellings and Householders. *Oct. 1964*. 25c, 38c.

Part V. External Territories: Population and Dwellings. *Mar. 1965*. 25c, 38c.

Vol. VIII. Australia—

Part I. Cross-classifications of the Characteristics of the Population, etc. *Feb., 1968*. \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.25, \$1.30, \$1.40*

Part II. Cross-classifications of Dwellings, etc. *Mar. 1966*. 50c, 63c.

Part III. Population and Dwellings in Localities (with Geographical Co-ordinates). *Feb. 1965*. \$1.00, \$1.21.

Statistician's Report. *Mar. 1968*. \$4.00, \$4.40, \$4.50, \$4.75, \$5.00*

Australian Life Tables, 1960–62. *Mar. 1966*. 25c, 34c.

Other publications—

Australian Exports, No. 10, 1967–68. *Nov. 1968*, \$2.00, \$2.25, \$2.25, \$2.30, \$2.40*

Australian Imports, No. 2, 1967–68. *Jan 1969*, \$2.00, \$2.25, \$2.25, \$2.30, \$2.40*

Australian National Accounts—National Income and Expenditure, 1967–68. *May 1969*, \$1.00, \$1.13.

* Postal rates as follows: (i) within 30 miles (ii) elsewhere within State (iii) adjoining States, and (iv) elsewhere within Australia including Papua and New Guinea.

Banking and Currency, No. 5, 1966-67. *May 1968*. \$1.50, \$1.67.
 Building and Construction, No. 3, 1966-67. *Mar. 1969*. \$1.50, \$1.67.
 Causes of Death, No. 4, 1966. *June 1969*, \$2.00, \$2.17.
 Commonwealth Finance, No. 6, 1967-68. *Aug. 1968*. \$1.00, \$1.13.
 Commonwealth Taxation Assessments, No. 6, 1966-67. *Mar. 1969*. \$1.00, \$1.13.
 Demography (Population and Vital), No. 83, 1965. *Aug. 1967*. \$2.50, \$2.71.
 Description of Tariff Items and Statistical Key Codes, 1967-68 (Supplement to Imports cleared for Home Consumption, No. 9, 1967-68).
 Mar. 1969, \$1.50, \$1.75, \$1.75, \$1.80, \$1.90.*
 Imports Cleared for Home Consumption, No. 9, 1967-68. *Mar. 1969*. \$2.00, \$2.40, \$2.50, \$2.75, \$3.00.*
 Insurance and Other Private Finance, No. 5, 1966-67. *April 1969*. \$2.00, \$2.21.
 Labour Report, No. 52, 1965 and 1966. *Nov. 1968*. \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.25, \$1.30, \$1.40.*
 Manufacturing Commodities, No. 1, 1963-64 and 1964-65. *Nov. 1968*. \$1.50, \$1.75, \$1.75, \$1.80, \$1.90.*
 Manufacturing Industry, No. 3, 1965-66. *April 1969*, \$1.50, \$1.67.
 Non-rural Primary Industries, No. 1. 1964-65, *May 1968*. \$1.00, \$1.17.
 Overseas Trade, No. 65, 1967-68. *Feb. 1969*. \$4.00, \$4.40, \$4.50, \$4.75, \$5.00.*
 Rural Industries, No. 4, 1965-66. *May 1969*, \$2.00, \$2.21.
 State, Territory and Local Government Authorities' Finance and Government Securities, No. 5, 1966-67. *May 1969*. \$1.50, \$1.63.
 Transport and Communication, No. 57, 1965-66. *June 1968*. \$2.00, \$2.17.
 Value of Production, No. 3, 1966-67. *April 1969*. \$1.00, \$1.13.
 Current special publications—
 The Australian Mineral Industry (Quarterly Review and Statistics)†. Vol. 21, No. 3. *May 1969*. \$1.00.
 Classification of Rural Holdings by Size and Type of Activity, 1965-66—Bulletins Nos 1-6, States. *April 1968*. 75c. ea., 88c. No. 7, Australia, *April 1968*. 75c, 84c.

* See footnote * previous page. † Prepared jointly by the Bureau of Mineral Resources and the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics. Available from the Bureau of Mineral Resources, Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 and the Department of National Development Melbourne and Sydney.

APPENDIX

GOVERNOR-GENERAL

As from 30 April 1969

HIS EXCELLENCY THE RT. HON. SIR PAUL HASLUCK, G.C.M.G.

Commonwealth Secondary Schools Libraries Committee, c/o Department of Education and Science, Canberra 2601 (49 6811)

Chairman: Dr T. R. McKenzie

Members: Miss D. M. Goodman, Mr B. W. Hone, O.B.E., Mr C. A. Housden, Mr P. W. Hughes, Mr L. W. Loudon, Rev. Father E. J. Mulvihill, Mrs M. Trask, Brother J. E. Vance

Executive Member: Mr H. E. Hughes

The resignation of Mr N. L. Beaton (A.L.P.) Vic. from the House of Representatives was announced on 9 April 1969.

Mr R. V. Garland (Lib.) W.A. was elected to the House of Representatives on 19 April 1969 for the division of Curtin (W.A.).

PUBLIC HOLIDAYS: 1969

(Observed throughout Commonwealth unless specific references are given. Holidays in New South Wales are usually observed in the Australian Capital Territory.)

Jan.	1	New Year's Day
	2	Western Australia and Victoria: Public Service Holiday
	27	Australia Day
Feb.	5	Southern Tasmania: Hobart Cup Day
	11	Southern Tasmania: Hobart Regatta Day
	26	Northern Tasmania: Launceston Cup Day
Mar.	3	Western Australia and Tasmania: Labour Day. Union Picnic Day in Australian Capital Territory
	10	Victoria: Labour Day
Apr.	4	Good Friday
	5	Easter Saturday
	7	Easter Monday
	8	Victoria and Western Australia: State Public Service Holiday, Tasmania: Bank Holiday
	25	Anzac Day
May	5	Queensland and Northern Territory: Labour Day
June	1	Western Australia: Foundation Day
	16	Excluding Western Australia: Queen's Birthday
July	4	Northern Territory: Show Day, Alice Springs area
	18	Northern Territory: Show Day, Katherine area
	25	Northern Territory: Show Day, Darwin area
Aug.	4	New South Wales: State Public Service and Financial Institutions Holiday
		Northern Territory: Picnic Day, Alice Springs
	13	Queensland: Royal National Show, Brisbane District
Sept.	24	Western Australia: Perth Show Day, Metropolitan Area
	25	Victoria: Melbourne Show Day, Metropolitan Area
Oct.	6	New South Wales: Labour Day
	9	Northern Tasmania: Launceston Show Day
	13	South Australia: Labour Day
	13	Western Australia: Queen's Birthday
	23	Southern Tasmania: Hobart Show Day
Nov.	3	Northern Tasmania: Bank Holiday
	4	Victoria: Melbourne Cup Day, Metropolitan Area
Dec.	25	Christmas Day
	26*	Excluding South Australia: Boxing Day
	29	South Australia: Proclamation Day

*An additional holiday for the Public Service is usually granted between Boxing Day and New Year's Day in Western Australia and the Australian Capital Territory.

CALENDAR 1969

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4							1	30	31					1
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28		23	24	25	26	27	28	29
APRIL							MAY							JUNE						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4					1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
27	28	29	30				25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29	30					
JULY							AUGUST							SEPTEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4	31					1	2		1	2	3	4	5	6
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
27	28	29	30	31			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30				
OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
			1	2	3	4	30						1		1	2	3	4	5	6
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	28	29	30	31			

CALENDAR 1970

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
25	26	27	28	29	30	31								29	30	31				
APRIL							MAY							JUNE						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3	31					1	2		1	2	3	4	5	6
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
26	27	28	29	30			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30				
JULY							AUGUST							SEPTEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3	30	31					1		1	2	3	4	5	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30			
OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3		1	2	3	4	5	6		1	2	3	4	5	
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29	30						27	28	29	30	31		

